

2019-2024

**Dirbishi, Duvu, Gella, Gude, Kwaja, Lamorde,
Mugulbu, Mujara, Nassarawo, Nduku**



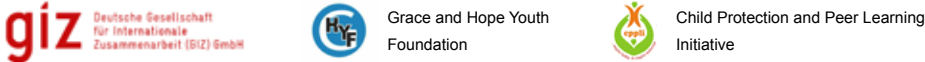
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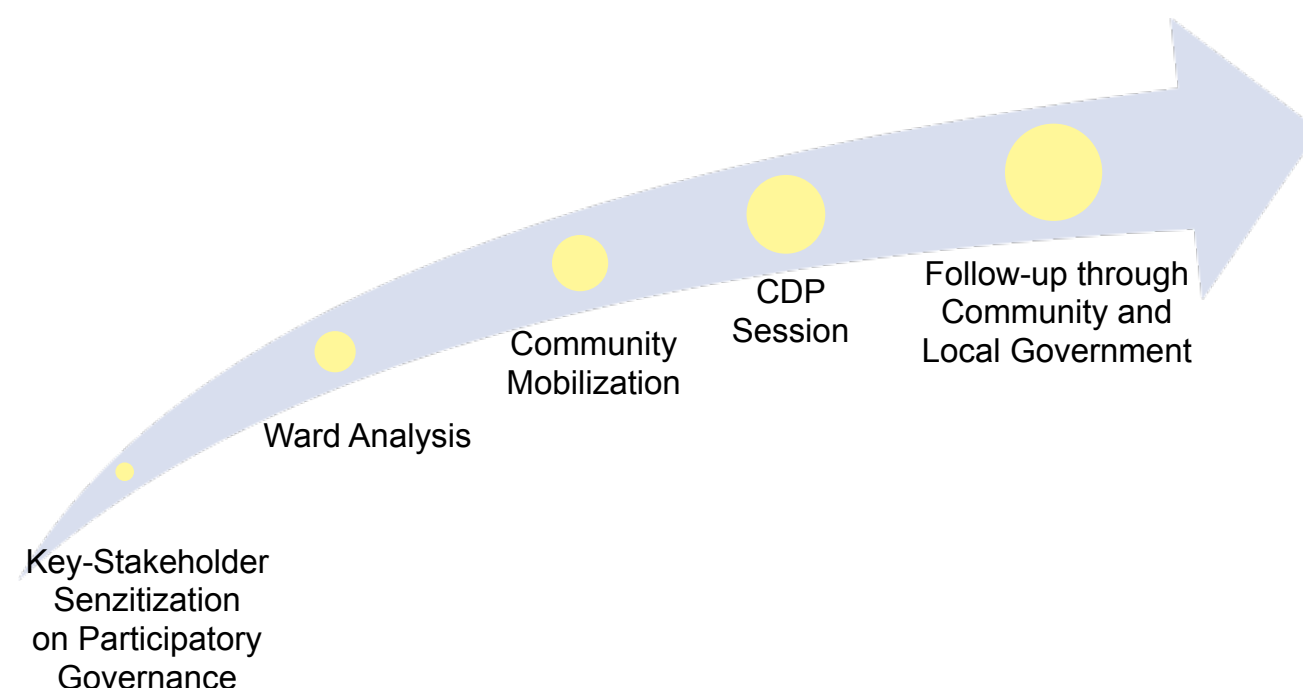
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ABOUT THIS WARD DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Mubi South is one of the 21 Local Government Areas of Adamawa State that suffered the Boko/Haram menace in 2014. Apart from destruction of physical infrastructures such as schools, water points, health centers etc. in the local government, people were killed and displaced just as many fled to safety. The physical and psychological trauma of the Boko Haram menace required concerted efforts for the victims' full recovery. Against this background, the Local Government and the Traditional Leaders of Mubi South have put the reconstruction and longterm development based on the needs of the local population as their priority. With the support of the GIZ programme "Support to Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria" (funded by the European Union and the German Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development), they have started the Community Development Planning (CDP) process, which aims

at bringing together various community actors, vulnerable groups, women and men of different ages and socio-economic background at ward level to plan for the development of their communities through a participatory bottom-up planning process.

The CDP process has provided the opportunity for the community stakeholders to come together under one umbrella to discuss and analyze their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and potentials that could help in solving them. It is a capacity building process where members of the community are active participants in their problem identification, analysis of developmental issues affecting them and brainstorming on solutions to solve the problems while putting the peculiarity of their communities in the center of all the efforts.



COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Bahuli Ward,
Mubi-North LGA

2019-2024



OUR VISION

Our vision for Dirbishi ward is to become an independent Local Government Area in Mubi-South with improved developmental projects like better road networks for transportation, electricity power supply, modern markets, higher institutions and hospitals. We believe that these developments will ease the burden of transportation, promote access to quality healthcare services and create job opportunities for our youths. We hope that someday, people from different localities will come to Dirbishi for higher education. We desire to have a female Councillor in Dirbishi ward soon.



MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



**ARDO ABDULLAHI
ABUBAKAR**

It's with great pleasure and joy I welcome you all to this historic community of peaceful and united people. We have been living in harmony for over 35 years without any form of conflict or crisis amongst us. Despite our different ethnicities, religions and languages, we have been able to understand and harness them into positives. Our community is safe, and we have taken every necessary measure to ensure that we provide maximum security and protection during the CDP sessions. Therefore, I urge you to feel free and comfortable during the entire session in Dirbishi. Our special indigenous meals are made from Guinea corn, Maize, and Sesame seeds. We greatly depend on agriculture-related activities like farming to sustain ourselves.

My profound gratitude to the European Union, the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development for taking an interest and providing resources to educate my people on sustainable development; GIZ for organizing the process and CPPLI the partnering Civil Society Organization (CSO) for facilitating the sessions. We welcome any organization or agency with the mandate to help our people particularly the less privileged and vulnerable in the community. To the people of Dirbishi, I urge you all (the participants) to be hold dearly the lessons learnt during the sessions as it is our collective responsibility to ensure that development is achieved in our communities.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

The Community Development Planning (CDP) sessions for Dirbishi was held on the 26th September 2019 at the Government Day Secondary School (GDSS) Dirbishi with a total number of 125 participants (71 male and 54 female) selected across the communities. Participants were selected from all communities of the ward comprising Traditional, Political and Religious leaders; Head of households; Artisans, the disabled and internally displaced persons (IDPs). The CDP sessions were facilitated to provide a platform for all community stakeholders to identify, discuss community problems and proffer solutions; to train participants for active future engagements in matters of development and to create a joint vision and ward development plan. This kind of session is similar to a town hall meeting where the members of a community meet to discuss issues that affect their development and collectively plan ways to address the challenges.

Development to us is the advancement and progress of a community signified by job opportunities, standard and qualitative healthcare and other basic social amenities. Furthermore, these sessions have enabled us to identify our shared values, which are hard work, self-reliance, sympathy for one another, respect for humanity and support for one another. Inadequate pipe-borne water, lack of a good drainage system, non-availability of refuse dump sites, high rate of theft, kidnapping, inadequate qualified teachers in public schools, dilapidated classrooms, drug abuse, denial of the girl child access to education and poor road networks are some of the challenges that hinder the development of our ward. At the end of the sessions, a 26-man follow-up committee was established and tasked with the responsibility of advocating and lobbying for projects on behalf of our communities.



A MALE PARTICIPANT INTRODUCES HIMSELF DURING PARTICIPANT INTRODUCTION SESSION



A CROSS SECTION OF MALE PARTICIPANTS AT THE SESSION



A FEMALE GROUP ENGAGES IN A GROUP WORK EXERCISE AS A FACILITATOR SUPERVISES



A GROUP OF PARTICIPANTS POSE FOR A GROUP PHOTOGRAPH AFTER THEIR MARKET PLACE PRESENTATION



DIRBISHI WARD AT A GLANCE

- In Dirbishi ward, we have 1 Ward Head and 19 Village Heads
- The following are our villages: Tumuda, Tsathima, Shinwa, Barihi, Danbuta, Sabon-Layi, Girduba, Gongola 1, Gongola 2, Gongola 3, Ba'nwa, Kwakwa A, Kwakwa B, Girboya, Gandira, Girdeluwa, Girpasha, Mangira and Girzaba
- The major ethnic group in Dirbishi ward is Gude
- The languages spoken are Gude, Hausa, Fulfulde, Higgi, Kilba and Matakam
- Economic growths and improvement in agriculture/food security are the major needs of our community as prioritized
- A high rate of unemployment and poor road networks are among the problems rated high by our community

THIS IS OUR WARD*

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Dirbishi is one of the 10 political wards of the Mubi-South Local Government Area of Adamawa State, Northeast Nigeria. Dirbishi ward is a mountainous region located in Mubi South with 19 villages. The ward is bordered by the Cameroon Republic and Mubi North LGA of Adamawa State, Nigeria. Some level of cross border trades and economic activities occur between our ward and the bordered towns. Our village is headed by a Ward Head (Ardo) and our traditional wards are headed by Jauros (Village Heads). There are two distinct seasons which are the rainy and dry seasons. We experienced maximum rainfall usually from July to September while February to April has the highest temperature averaging 37C. cold weather is experienced from December to January.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Our ward suffered a lot during the Boko Haram insurgency. We have lost both young and old, men and women, boys and girls. Many ran away but most people have returned. Although the ethnic groups in our community speak different languages like Nzanyi, Kilba, Fulfulde, Hausa, Matakam but Gude is the main spoken language. Islam and Christianity are the two major religions in the ward. Population composition is 70-75% of youths and children. Our male youths usually marry at the average age of 22 years while the female at 19.

ECONOMIC INFORMATION

Our people practice several agriculture-related activities. These activities are: Cultivation of crops such as Beans, Maize, Guinea corn, Groundnut, Millet, Soya beans and Bambara nut. Other agriculture-related activities are animal rearing and poultry production. Most indigenes are into crop farming and make use of the local fertilizer gotten from animal dung to improve the yield of our crops. Others engage in marketing business.

Our market is very far from our houses and sometimes usually go to Cameroon to buy other things for our domestic use. This could be meat, fish, vegetable, etc. Therefore, businessmen and women usually go to the Cameroon market to buy and sell foods and non-food items. Typically, our men do jobs like retailing, tailoring, driving (Okada riding), blacksmithing, mechanical works and animal rearing. While our women engage in Akara selling, crop farming, Groundnut oil extraction, tailoring, cap knitting, grinding, cutting and selling of firewood, teaching, civil service etc.

From our economic activities, the average monthly income in the ward falls within 1,000 - 5,000 Naira and according to the ward analysis survey, 82% of the respondents are somewhat unsatisfied with the living income. Precisely 84% of the population exhibit a certain level of confidence that their living condition will improve in the future and 86% indicated that access to jobs is very unfavourable in their ward.

OUR VALUES

Respect for traditional, political and religious leaders, the elderly especially from the youths, hospitality, communal labour, honesty and hard work in addition to sharing gifts and love for our culture are some of the values we share in the ward. Other values include: Respect for husbands and in-laws, confidentiality, discipline we also like to wear our native attire called 'Farin Hausa'.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has a valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Our resources in the ward are reflected in the lists below:

Natural Resources	Location
Farmland	Gandira, Mangira, Girleluwa, Ginpasha, etc.
Sand for building.	Sabon-Layi, Tumuda, Dambuta, Gandira, Shinwa, Bariki
Hills	Ba’anwa, Tsathma
Clay soil	Gandira, Mangira, Girleluwa, Ginpasha, Tsathima
Precious stones	Tumuda,
Rivers	Dambuta, Shinwa
Trees: Mango, Daurawa (locust beans), Gova	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Tumuda, Sabon-Layi, Dambuta, Gandira, Gongola 1,2,3, Girduba
Honey	Girboya, Gandira, Mangira, Girleluwa, Ginpasha
Jukurgi (Tsusan Daurawa)	Sabon-Layi

Economic Resources	Location
Shops	Girboya, Tsanzuwala, Bariki
Bar (bear parlour)	Sabon-Layi, Girzaba, Gongola 3,
Network (GSM)	Ba’anwa
Grindings machines	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Tsanzuwala, Ginpasha, Magira
Business vehicles	Gongola 1
Welding	Girboya, Gongola 2
Cars	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A,
Mechanic Garage	Kwakwa B, Girzaba
Market	Girboya, Bariki

Social Resources	Locations
Primary/Nursery school	Tumuda, Magira, Giraluwa, Shinwa, Bariki
Secondary school	Gongola 2
Islamic school	Ginpasha
Viewing centre	Girzaba
Borehole	Kwakwa B
Church	Kwakwa B, Tumuda, Gimbasha Girleluwa, Girzaba, Gongola3, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki, Tsathima
Mosques	Girboya, Gimbasha, Girzaba, Gongola 1
Hospital	Girzaba, Gongola 1, Ba’anwa
Football pitch	Magira

Human Resources	Locations
Civil servants	Gongola 2&3
Doctors/Nurses	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A,
Veterinary Doctors/Staffs	Tumuda
Vice-Chairman Mubi South LGA	Gongola 3
Drivers	Gongola 1,2,3, Girduba, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki
Imam	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Gongola 1&3, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki
Pastor	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A,Tumuda, Dambuta, Gongola 1&3, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki
Security	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A,
Soldier	Dambuta, Girduba
Ardo	Gongola 1
Policemen	Sabon-Layi
Farmers	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki
Teachers	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Tumuda, Dambuta, Gongola 1,2,3, Girduba, Ba’anwa,Shinwa, Bariki
Bricklayers	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Gongola 1,2,3, Girduba
Blacksmith	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Tumuda
Tailors	Gongola 1,2,3, Girduba
Carpenters	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Sabon-Layi
Civil Engineers	Dambuta
Mechanics	Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki
Politicians	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Gongola 1,2,3, Girduba, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki
Businesspeople	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Gongola 1,2,3, Girduba, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki
Hunters/ Vigilante	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki
Mechanics	Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki
Politicians	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Gongola 1,2,3, Girduba, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki
Businesspeople	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Gongola 1,2,3, Girduba, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki
Hunters/ Vigilante	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki

Economic Resources	Location
Rearing of animals such as Cows, Chicken, Goats, Rams	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Tumuda, Gongola 1,2,3, Girduba, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki, Tsathallim
Farming of Groundnut, Maize, Beans, Watermelon, Rice, Banana, Okra, Tomatoes, Hot pepper, Vegetables, Beni Seed, Bambara nut	Girboya, Kwakwa B&A, Tumuda, Sabon-Layi, Ginpasha, Girzaba, Gileluwa, Magira, Gandira, Gongola 1,2,3, Girduba, Ba’anwa, Shinwa, Bariki, Tsathallim

OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Water and Sanitation

- Lack of potable water in Gandira, Buruka, Ba'anwa
- Lack of Abattoir in the entire Dirbishi ward
- Lack of drainage system in Dirbishi ward
- Lack of refuse dump points in Dirbishi ward
- Lack of restrooms in the market in Dirbishi ward

Security

- High rate of armed robbery attacks on Dirbishi roads
- High rate of kidnapping in Dirbishi ward
- High rate of burglary in our homes
- Poor response to emergency calls

Social Protection

- High rate of drug abuse in Dirbishi ward
- Girls not transitioning to a tertiary institution in Dirbishi ward
- Cases of rape in Dirbishi ward
- Forced marriages in Dirbishi ward
- Deprivation of orphans' rights in Dirbishi ward
- Fights between couples in Dirbishi ward
- Forced collection of lands from the less privileged

Agriculture

- Inadequate modern farming equipment in Dirbishi ward
- Lack of grazing field for animals in Dirbishi ward
- Lack of storage facilities of farm produces in Dirbishi ward
- Lack of agricultural experts

Economy

- Lack of good accessible roads in Dirbishi ward
- Lack of filling stations in Dirbishi ward
- Lack of cattle markets in Dirbishi ward
- Non-availability of GSM network service in Dirbishi
- Lack of electricity supply in the Dirbishi ward

Health

- Inadequate health facilities in Dirbishi ward
- Insufficient qualify Health Personnel in the PHC in Dirbishi ward
- Lack of emergency vehicles (ambulance) in Dirbishi health centres
- Lack of supervision of Health Personnel in Dirbishi ward
- Insufficient Health Personnel in the hospital
- Insufficient drugs in the health centres in Dirbishi ward

Education

- Insufficient qualified teachers in Dirbishi primary/secondary schools
- Insufficient seats and classes in primary/secondary school in Shinwa, Gandira, Tumda
- Lack of monitoring/supervision in Dirbishi schools
- Lack of ICT/laboratory/library in Dirbishi schools
- Lack of fences in Dirbishi schools



FEMALE PARTICIPANTS VOTE DURING PLENARY RANKING



THE VILLAGE HEAD OF DIRBISHI ALH. ABDULLAHI ABUBAKAR GIVING HIS OPENING REMARKS AND DECLARING THE SESSION OPEN



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY

THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES					
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)			FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)	
	15-35	36-45	≥ 46	15-40	≥ 41
Education	19	11	19	27	7
Security	12	11	24	30	4
Health	23	17	14	31	5
Economy	3	2	3	2	11
Social protection	1	0	1	2	7
Agriculture and Food Security	2	0	2	3	6
Water and Sanitation	0	0	6	4	1
Total	66	102	69	72	45

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Economy	135	33.58	1st
Agriculture and Food Security	88	21.89	2nd
Health	61	15.17	3rd
Education	38	9.45	4th
Security	36	8.96	5th
Water and Sanitation	35	8.71	6th
Social Protection	9	2.24	7th


Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.


In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:



A GROUP NOTE TAKER JOTS DOWN POINTS FROM A GROUP DISCUSSION

*Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant's prioritization.

ECONOMY SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of good accessible road in Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of assistance from Local governmentLack of unity among the communityLack of patriotism among the community	Assist the communities	Our community and political leaders should lobby the government to build a good accessible road in our community
	Our members of the house should forward complaints to the state government to build enough roads in our community	Regular meetings and associations will be promoted by our community leaders in all our communities.
	Promote and encourage unity in the community	Our traditional leaders and religious leaders should promote awareness of being patriotic in the community
High rate of unemployment in the whole ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of start-up capital for small scale businessLack of skill acquisition centre	Provision of start-up capital and materials for business	Federal and state governments should provide soft loans for people The government should buy farm products from farmers at a valuable price The federal government and commercial banks should be given loan without interest rate
		Establish skills acquisition centres for youth and women
Lack of electricity power supply in the whole Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of competence leadersLack of accessible roadLack of social service	Elect leaders of integrity	Community people should elect competent and honest leaders Leaders especially the political elite should be honest to the people and trustworthy
	Lobby through the village head	Community members should take their village head as one of their influential persons in the community. WPSC should lobby through the state government to provide electricity in their ward

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Provide social service	Contribute land for building social service Community members should engage in small business activities
	Lack of support capital from businesspeople in the whole Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of honestyLack of loan from the government	Government and private organizations should support the small-scale business owners with the required capital to improve their business Association should ensure people pay their debt
Lack of modern market in the whole Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unityLack of accessible roadPoor economic activities	Loan scheme should be provided	Government should provide loans for business people without interest rate Market association should seek for loans from commercial banks
	People should be united	Traditional and religious leaders should unite their community people
	Provide good accessible road	People should monitor any suspicious activity and projects Community people should cooperate and contribute to building road
	Improve socio-economic activities in our communities	The market association should request a loan from the state government without interest WPSC should lobby through the government to improve the socio-economic activities of our ward

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of reliable GSM network			Provision of constant and reliable electricity			Government through the PHCN should provide reliable electricity in our communities		
Due to			Telecom companies should be aware			Telecommunication companies should use high power generators to generate constant power supply for their service network		
• Lack of constant electricity supply								
• Lack of information to the GSM service providers.								
• Poor economic activities			Economic activities must be improved			Federal/State governments should support small scale business owners with funds to enhance their business		
Lack of petrol filling station in the whole Dirbishi ward			Provide good road network			Community leaders should forward complaints to the government		
Due to						Community people should cooperate and contribute to building road		
• Lack of good accessible road								
• Poverty			Provide job opportunity			NGOs should support our communities with livelihood activities and skills acquisition centres for women and youths		
• Lack of influential wealthy businesspeople			Solicit support from wealthy people			Association should be created for business purpose Follow-up committee should request fund from government		



AGRICULTURE			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Non-availability of Agricultural extension workers in Dirbishi ward			Provide agricultural extension workers			Community should write to the ward Councillor and request for the provision of agricultural extension workers		
Due to:			Establish follow up community			The Director of Agric should follow up through the Ministry of Agriculture to facilitate the provision of the Agric extension staff		
• Lack of agricultural extension workers								
• Poor follow up						Political leaders should follow up through the Ministry in charge		
• Parent are not encouraging children to study Agricultural science						Community leaders should establish a follow-up committee that will lobby through the government for the provision of Agric extension officers in our ward		
			Parents should encourage their children to study Agricultural science			Tertiary Institutions should provide an opportunity for people to study Agricultural science by offering the course		
Lack of modern storage facilities in Dirbishi ward			Provide modern silos			Traditional leaders should appeal to the government for enough storage facilities		
Due to:			Government officials should be aware of the situation and know their roles			Farmers association should organise seminars on the importance of food storage		
• Lack of knowledge on how to use storage facilities						Agricultural extension workers should create awareness sessions for local framers		
• Lack of farming machines due to lack of subsidy and lack of good maintenance practice			The government should provide subsidy.			Lobby through the political leaders to provide their support in the maintenance of agricultural equipment through organizing workshops for farmers		
• Lack of awareness			Create more awareness			WPSC and community leaders should organize sensitization		





PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
						Community members should obey their leaders		
						Government should provide support for awareness on storage facilities		
Lack of farm implements Dirbishi ward			Provide more opportunity			Traditional/ religious leaders should encourage their followers on the importance of self-reliance		
Due to						Government should provide loan for people		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">PovertyLack of spokesperson from the communityLack of concern from government			Assign spokesperson for the community			Councillor should remind the government about his community problems		
						Community people should assign a committee to forward complain		
			Government should show more concern			Government should fight corruption		
						Community should elect competent leaders		
						Regular supervision of government activity		
Lack of enough grazing land in Dirbishi ward			Government should provide grazing land			Community should cooperate with their leaders to provide grazing field		
Due to						Government should provide a passageway for animals		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Insufficient farming landLack of unityLack of obeying law and order			People should unite			Traditional/Religious leaders should encourage community members on the importance of unity		
			Community should obey law and order			Community leaders should encourage the importance of obeying law and order		
						Community should follow law and order		
						Community leaders should hold anyone accountable for their act		



WATER AND SANITATION				ACTION POINT			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES		SOLUTIONS		ACTION POINT			
Lack of potable water in Gandira, Buruka and Baanwa		Get the modern machine to drill a deeper borehole		Government should ensure the project is giving to expert contractors			
Due to				Community people should monitor the project to ensure quality work			
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of deeper boreholeLow rainfallLack of unity from community		Make prayers for rain		Religion leaders should organize prayers for the community			
		Plant more trees in the forest		Community leaders should warn people about the effect of burning bush			
		Community members should unite		Religious leaders should encourage community members on the importance of unity			
				Youths leaders should organize a program that will enhance more unity among the community			
Lack of refuse dump in Dirbishi ward		Community members should be united		Traditional/Religious leaders should encourage the community members on the importance of unity			
Due to				Community should create a committee for dialogue of any dispute			
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity from communityLack of refuse dumping siteLack of concern from government				Government should organize a program that will foster more unity among community			
		Provision of refuse disposal point in every street		Community members should donate land for dumping garbage			
				Community spokesperson should forward complain to Local Government to provide refuse disposal point for the community			



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
	Government should show more concern on such an issue	Hygiene agency should forward complain to the government to provide land for dumping Community should assign spoke person that will forward their complaints to LG	
Lack of restroom (public toilet) in the market in the whole Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of effort to build public toiletsIgnorance of the importance of public toiletsPoverty	Build public toilets Community should be sensitized on the importance of public toilet	Community people should contribute to providing toilet in a public place Every home should build their toilet Traditional/Religion leaders should enlighten the community about the importance of public toilet Community leaders should assign committee for supervision of the toilet in their home	
	Get more opportunities	Community should assign spokesperson to lobby government to provide more opportunity Community should seek a loan from banks People should avoid selfish and personal interest	
Lack of Abattoir in Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of spokespersonLack of concern from community peopleLack of unity among people	Assign spokesperson who will forward complaints People should show more concern about their development	Head of Abattoir should forward their complaints to the community leaders Traditional leaders should forward complaints to LG Community members should organise a program that will educate people about engaging in community development Religious leaders should encourage their members to engage in bringing development	

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
	Community should be united	Traditional/Religious leaders should encourage community members on the importance of unity Community should unite and avoid any differences of tribe and culture Community leaders should organize a program that will foster more unity among community	
Lack of Dam in Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of effort to dig a damLack of concern from governmentLack of a follow-up committee	Build more dams	Assign a committee to forward their complaints to the government People should cooperate to build a dam for themselves	
	Government should show more concern	Government should listen to people’s complaints Government should assign supervisor in many government departments	
	Assign spokesperson who will forward complain	Assign a committee to forward their complaints to the government Community leaders should forward complaints to the LG	

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
			Government should show more concern on such an issue			Hygiene agency should forward complain to the government to provide land for dumping		
						Community should assign spoke person that will forward their complaints to LG		
Lack of restroom (public toilet) in the market in the whole Dirbishi ward			Build public toilets			Community people should contribute to providing toilet in a public place Every home should build their toilet		
Due to								
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of effort to build public toiletsIgnorance of the importance of public toiletsPoverty			Community should be sensitized on the importance of public toilet			Traditional/Religion leaders should enlighten the community about the importance of public toilet Community leaders should assign committee for supervision of the toilet in their home		
			Get more opportunities			Community should assign spokesperson to lobby government to provide more opportunity Community should seek a loan from banks		
						People should avoid selfish and personal interest		
Lack of Abattoir in Dirbishi ward			Assign spokesperson who will forward complaints			Head of Abattoir should forward their complaints to the community leaders		
Due to								
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of spokespersonLack of concern from community peopleLack of unity among people			People should show more concern about their development			Traditional leaders should forward complaints to LG Community members should organise a program that will educate people about engaging in community development		
						Religious leaders should encourage their members to engage in bringing development		


PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
			Community should be united			Traditional/Religious leaders should encourage community members on the importance of unity		
						Community should unite and avoid any differences of tribe and culture		
						Community leaders should organize a program that will foster more unity among community		
Lack of Dam in Dirbishi ward			Build more dams			Assign a committee to forward their complaints to the government		
Due to						People should cooperate to build a dam for themselves		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of effort to dig a damLack of concern from governmentLack of a follow-up committee			Government should show more concern			Government should listen to people’s complaints		
						Government should assign supervisor in many government departments		
			Assign spokesperson who will forward complain			Assign a committee to forward their complaints to the government		
						Community leaders should forward complaints to the LG		

SOCIAL PROTECTION		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
High rate of drug abuse Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Poor child upbringing from homeParents show less concern to their childrenLack of job opportunity	Children should be well-disciplined	Community should help monitor their children’s peer groups Parents should teach their children good manners Parents should enrol their children in both education
	Parents should give their concern to children	Parents should monitor their children’s peer groups Enrol children in skills training Community leaders should encourage youths to be self-reliant
	Create job opportunities	Community leaders should lobby the government for more job opportunity Community should follow up at the time up employment by the LG Rich among the community should create small loans for youths
Lack of good child upbringing in Dirbish ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity among parentExcessive parent love to their childrenHigh number of children at home	Parent should unite	Parents should be trustworthy among themselves Parents should respect each other and show love Parents should avoid partiality among their children’s
	Be moderate in loving your children	People should advise their children when they are wrong Parents should pray for excessive love for their children to reduce People should avoid selfishness and follow the norm

PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Parents should apply family planning	Parents should consult each other for family planning Couples should give a gap before the next pregnancy
High rate of rape in the whole Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Ritual purposeDressing half-nakedLack of the fear of God	Avoid ritual	Warn the ritualists about the effects Provide employment opportunity for youths Religious leaders should pray for the whole community
	Wear decent clothes	Parents should advise their children to wear decent clothes Children should listen to their parent’s advice
	Have the fear of God	Religious leaders should warn against rape Parents should teach children good morals
Denial of resources and opportunity for orphans in Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">NeglectWickednessLack of forgiveness	Stop betraying the trust of orphans	Security should monitor cases of orphans when betrayed Religious leaders should warn about the consequences of betraying orphans Families should ensure orphans are treated fairly
	Wickedness towards orphans should be prevented	Orphan families should avoid selfishness Families should ensure orphans are treated fairly Religious leaders should warn about the consequences of betraying orphans

<div>PROBLEMS & CAUSES</div> <div>SOLUTIONS</div> <div>ACTION POINT</div> <div></div>		
	People should be forgiving	People should be patient with each other Respect people of any level People should be just in their dealings
Lack of enrolment for girls into secondary school in Dirbinshi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Being partial among the childrenPovertyLack of knowledge on the importance of girl education	Avoid being partial to children	Parents should show love to the girls Parents should sponsor girl education The committee should forward complaints to the government to provide scholarship for girl education
	Get more job opportunity	People should try to be self-reliant with small jobs The government should provide work for parents so that they can sponsor their children in school The community should encourage and support girl education
	Know the importance of girl education	Traditional/Religious leaders should encourage community members on the importance of girl education Community leaders should forward complaints to the government to support girl education A Committee should be assigned to lobby NGO's to support education in their community


<div>PROBLEMS & CAUSES</div> <div>SOLUTIONS</div> <div>ACTION POINT</div> <div></div>		
High rate of assault by both couple (husband and wife) in Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">StubbornnessNeglecting individual right and responsibilityImpatience	Stop being stubborn	Husband and wife should love and respect each other Traditional/Religious leaders should advise the community members on the benefit of peaceful marriage
	Give everyone their right as couples	Community leaders should organize lectures that will encourage peaceful marriage Married couples should apply the knowledge they have to learn
	Learn to be patient	Couples should always tend to forgive their partners Couples should always accept the advice of one another Couples should avoid arrogance
Community leaders claim and take over lands belonging to the masses in Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">BelittlingSelfish interestJealousy	Avoid belittling people	Leaders should be fair and just in their dealings with the masses Government should hold leaders responsible for their wrongdoings Religious leaders should advise the community leaders on the benefits of being just to the community
	Reduce selfishness	Religious leaders should advise the community members on the effects of selfish interest The law should be applied to anyone with selfish interest
	Show love not jealousy	Religious leaders should educate people about the effects of jealousy Community people should embrace love not jealousy


EDUCATION SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Lack of library in secondary schools in the whole Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of spokesperson for the communityNegligence by the governmentCorruption	Assign a spokesperson	PTA should forward complaints to Post Primary Board for provision of library Principal should follow-up	
	Government should show more concern	Principals should assign a supervisor to ensure all secondary schools have a library Political/Community leaders should lobby the Government for libraries in schools	
	More effort to fight corruption	PTA and SBMC should report any case of corruption charges	
Insufficient classrooms in the whole Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Government shows less concern to schoolsLack of standard classroomGovernment show preference over others	Government should show more support to schools	PTA should forward complaints to the Ministry of Education for additional classrooms PTA should contribute to building classrooms by themselves	
	Government should build standard classrooms	Community leaders and PTA should donate some money to building standard classroom PTA and SBMC should monitor the contractor at the time of building	
	Government should stop partiality	Political leaders should avoid bias when allocating contract People should elect competent Politicians	
Lack of qualify teachers in the whole Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of cooperation between parents and teachers (PTA)	Unite and cooperate	PTA and SBMC contribute money to hire other qualify teachers PTA should forward their complaints to ABSUBEB for better-qualified teachers	

				
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of due process during employmentLack of employment for students who are trained in the field of Education	Follow the due process of employment	Government should assign supervisors to track any teacher who refuses to be posted for assignment Community leaders should encourage people to dedicated and loyal to their work		
	Employ teachers who graduate from teacher's college or FCE	PPSMB, ABSUBEB and LEA should employ teachers based on merit MOE and UNICEF should cooperate with LG to organize training for teachers		
Lack of laboratory in the whole Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of support by the GovernmentLack of spokesperson for the communityInjustice from government	Government should show more support	Government should be transparent and support their people		
	Assign spokesperson	Community people should assign a follow-up committee to request ICT and labs from NGO's PTA should forward complaints to the Ministry of Education to provide labs and ICT		
	Government should be fair and just	Community should elect competent candidates Elected candidates should not forsake their trust		
Insufficient desks in all schools of Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Corruption among Heads of the teachersLack of management by the studentsLess concern from government	Heads of the teachers should be transparent	UBE should assign competent Heads of schools Community people should forward complaints to their community leaders		
	Good management by students	Teachers should teach students good conduct Parents should give their children a good upbringing		
	Show more interest in the Education sector	PTA should forward complaints to ABSUBEB Community people should assign committee that will forward their complaints to LG		

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of adult education in Dirbishi ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of value for knowledgeInsufficient teachersLess concern from government	People should value knowledge			Knowledgeable people should enlighten the rest of the community about the benefits of education		
			Employ more teachers			Community people should come together to initiate adult education		
Lack of fencing school in Dirbish ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of spokespersonLess concern from governmentInjustice by the government	Government should show more concern			Government should assign a committee for supervision of any project		
			Assign spokesperson in the community			Community people should assign a spokesperson to forward complaints to LG		
			Government should show more concern			Graduates should volunteer in teaching for free		
			Government should be transparent			Government should assign a committee for supervision of any school lacking fence		
			Government should be transparent			Government should listen to the complaints of their masses		
			Government should be transparent			Government should be transparent in allocating funds to schools		
			Government should be transparent			Government should avoid any partiality when dealing with masses		
			Government should be transparent			Government should avoid any partiality when dealing with masses		

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of supervision from the government in the whole Dirbishi ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Less concern from the supervisorLack of seriousness in their workLack of good accessible roads	Supervisors should fully embrace their work			Department of monitoring and planning should ensure all supervisors are sent to their place of assignment		
			People should show more energy and seriousness to their work			Department of monitoring and planning should know the schools that need supervision		
			Build good accessible roads			Department of monitoring and planning should assign tasks to those who are patriotic and eager to bring change in society		
			Build good accessible roads			Religious leaders should encourage people to abide by the agreement and fulfil their duties		
			Build good accessible roads			Political/Community leaders should forward complaints to the state government to build roads		
			Build good accessible roads			Community people should cooperate and contribute to building roads		

HEALTH SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Insufficient drug supply in the whole Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of spokesperson for the communityCorruptionUntimely payment of salary	Community should assign a spokesperson	Community people should adhere to unity Community should assign a committee to emphasis the important of spokesperson
	Government should put more effort to fight corruption	Invite the corruption agency to warn and lecture people about the consequences of corruption Corruption agency should hold any person accountable for their acts
	Government should pay salary on time	State Government should send enough money for the payment of salary for LG The auditor should properly monitor for any lack of payment
Lack of reliable ambulance vehicles in Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity among the leadersLack of good accessible roadsLack of standard hospitals	Leaders should unite	People should avoid selfish interests Stop partiality
	Build good accessible roads	Community people should cooperate and contribute to building roads
	Build a standard hospital	Community leaders and community should cooperate to forward a complaint to the government Association should be created to bringing more development
Lack of professional Doctors in Dirbishi ward Due to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Untimely payment of salaryLack of social amenitiesLack of supervision in the Health sector	Pay workers on time	Government should pay salary on time Community leaders and community should contribute money for some voluntary workers


		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
		Community leaders and community people should cooperate and forward complaints to LG for lack of payment
	Build social amenities	Community should cooperate more with government Government should provide more social amenity
	Assign supervisors for monitoring	Government should assign supervisors for monitoring Community leaders should monitor and report any work neglected by staff
Insufficient staffs in hospital in Dibishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of support from the governmentLack of qualify staffsDefault in payment of salary	Government should support the community	Community leaders should assign spokesperson to forward complaints Government should avoid indulging in corruption
	Government should employ qualify staffs	Organise training for health staffs Community should send their children to study healthcare
	Pay workers their salary	Elect competent Politicians People should avoid indulging in corruption
Lack of supervisors in the hospitals in Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Default in paying the supervisorsLack of vehicles to useNegligence from PHC	Pay the supervisors on time	Government should pay the supervision team on any project Community should contribute money to pay supervisors
	Provide vehicles for supervision	Government should provide vehicles for the supervisors NGOs should donate vehicles for the health sector


PROBLEMS & CAUSES		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	PHCD should be serious about supervision	
Inadequate hospital facilities in Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Negligence from staffsLack of patriotism from community leadersLack of spokesperson for the community	Staff should be serious about maintenance	Community people should assign a committee to maintained hospitals Community leaders should monitor activities of hospital staffs
	Community leaders should be patriotic	Community leaders and community people should organise meetings to discuss development for their community
	Assign spokesperson	Community people should assign spokesperson to forward complaints Community people should contribute money to support any project that requires donation in their community



SECURITY SECTOR		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
High rate of kidnapping in Dirbishi ward Due To <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of job opportunities for youthsLack of securityGreed	Provide more jobs for the youths	NGOs and Local Government should provide more job opportunities for youths Traditional leaders should lobby the government and NGOs to provide skill centres Community people who acquire basic skills should train others
	Government should provide more security	Community should forward their complaints to the Local Government to lobby more security and equip them with more ammunition Community people should be more vigilant for any suspicious act Local Government should support the hunter's association and provide enough funds
	Stop greed	Religious leaders should warn people about the effect of greed Traditional leaders should organise lectures on the effects of greed on society
High rate of animal theft in-home and town in Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Insufficient securityPovertyLack of good upbringing	Provide peace and security in our community	Security should be patrolling the town Security should not engage in corruption
	Provide more job opportunities	Community people who acquire basic skills should train other youths both male and female Political/Traditional leaders should follow-up through the government to provide more jobs opportunities



		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Give good upbringing in society	Parents should give their children a good upbringing Religious leaders and teachers should help in teaching good moral to children
High level of robbery in Dirbishi ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High rate of gun traffickingInsufficient securityGreed	Stop trafficking	Border patrol should stop engaging in corruption Security should search for all things that are coming in the country Government should provide search detective machines for easy search by the security
	Government should provide security Stop greed	Community leaders should forward their complaints to the local government and lobby for enough security Community people should be more vigilant for any suspicious act Government should be more transparent Religious leaders should encourage community people to be self-reliant Traditional leaders should organise meetings and advice community people on the importance of hardworking Religion leaders should encourage community people to embrace unity and its importance

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of cooperation by the security in Dirbishi ward Due to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Insufficient materials for securityPoor management of junior colleagues by the senior security personnelLack of vehicles for security	Government should provide enough weapons for the security	Community leaders should forward their complaints to the State Government and lobby enough security equipment Community people should contribute funds to support vigilantes NGOs should support vigilante with enough weapons for security
	Communication should be made easier among the security	The order should be given at the right time Federal Government should give directives to other security outfits to take action when necessary Senior officers should be more patriotic
	Provide vehicles for security	Security should forward their complaints to the government to provide quality vehicles NGOs should provide vehicles for security personnel Community people should contribute to providing vehicles for the security

THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Dirbishi ward, a follow-up Committee comprising 26 representatives from each of the 15 villages within the ward was established. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary

- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise of project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER
HARUNA JAHYA	M	TUMUDA	08025487528
GRACE BUBA	F	TUMUDA	07055263856/08165577219
IBRAHIM SALE	M	TSATHALMA	08122566796
LAMINU KADIRI	M	TSATHALMA	08122194976
USMAN IBRAHIM (SECRETARY)	M	SHINWA	08140272048
RITA ISHAKU	F	SHINWA	07035897972
HAMAN ADAMA	M	BARIKI	08166077377
JP AMOS DONNA	M	BARIKI	07013252019
SAIDU LNGDIYA (CHAIRMAN)	M	DANBUTA	08035478256
RIFKATU YAWACI	F	DANBUTA	09022836479
ASHINATU AUDUFI	F	SABON LAYI	08160546899
LYDIA PAGUS	M	SABON LAYI	09065359888
JOHN GARBA	M	GIRDUBA	09030746170
ROSEMARY THOMAS (ASSIST. SEC.)	F	GIRDUBA	07015501778
ALIYU ABDULLAHI	M	GONGOLA 1,2,3	09012265675
AFIYA PATRICK	F	GONGOLA 1,2,3	09033056925
JOHN HAMIDU (TREASURER)	M	GONGOLA 1,2,3	08052904147
YAHYA HAMA ADAMA	M	BANWA	08050780908
VICTORIA YAKUBU	F	BANWA	09071047714
GIDEON YAKUBU	M	KWAKWA A AND B	08100588881/08056896115
SAMUEL PETER	M	KWAKWA A AND B	08063043549
TABITHA PAUL	F	KWAKWA A AND B	09031603919
TIMOTHY ANTHENY	M	GIRBOYA	08120864270
NA'OMI MAHMUDA	F	GIRBOYA	
YAHYA YAKUBU	M	GANDIRA	07083021771
ROSE IBRAHIM	F	GANDIRA	08109339723

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Duvu Ward,
Mubi-South LGA

2019-2024



OUR VISION

Our vision for Duvu ward is to become a Local Government Headquarter encompassing offices of State and Federal Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs) with improved development projects like better road networks for transportation, electricity power supply, modern markets, higher institutions and hospitals. We believe that these developments will ease movement from one place to another, promote access to quality healthcare services and create job opportunities for our teeming youths.



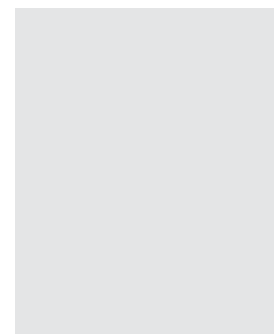
MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



ARDO YAHAYA BUBA

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MESSAGE FROM CHAIRMAN



On behalf of the Executive Chairman, Mubi South Local Government, I want to thank GIZ for this laudable community-oriented programme and also want to stress that the benefits of this GIZ programme have already yielded positive results in some parts of Mubi South and neighbouring Maiha Local Government Area and I believe that the same impact would be felt in our ward.



A PARTICIPANT MAKES A PRESENTATION DURING THE MARKET PLACE EXERCISE



A PARTICIPANT MAKES A PRESENTATION DURING THE MARKET PLACE EXERCISE



A FACILITATOR GUIDES A GROUP EXERCISE FOR A FEMALE GROUP

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

The Community Development Planning (CDP) sessions for Duvu ward took place from the 22 - 25th July 2019 at Duvu 1 Primary School. Participants were selected from all communities of the ward comprising Traditional, Political and Religious leaders; Head of households; Artisans, the disabled and internally displaced persons (IDPs). The CDP sessions were facilitated to provide a platform for all community stakeholders to identify, discuss community problems and proffer solutions; to train participants for active future engagements in matters of development and to create a joint vision and ward development plan.

The participants were also able to identify the resources in their community which include: trees,

farmlands, grazing lands, mountains/hills, rivers/streams, food and cash crops, health facilities, schools, religious worship centres, local gravels, stones, etc. Problems in the community that were identified are; Inadequate drugs and health equipment in the health facilities, inadequate and unqualified teachers, dilapidated schools and hospital buildings, inadequate modern farm machinery, high unemployment rate, etc. The community participants discussed their community problems and proffered workable solutions and activities to embark upon to solve the identified problems. At the end of the sessions, a follow-up committee was established and tasked with the responsibility of advocating and lobbying for projects on behalf of our communities.



A PHYSICALLY DISABLED PARTICIPANT ARRIVES THE SESSION AND REGISTERS



A PHYSICALLY DISABLED PARTICIPANT RECORDS THE VOTES CAST DURING GROUP RANKING

DUVU WARD AT A GLANCE

- Duvu ward is in Mubi South Local Government Area
- Duvu ward is under the District Head of Gella with 2 Village Heads (Ardo) and 18 Ward Heads (Jauros') across the communities of the ward
- The following are the villages: Sabon-Layi, Lahwa, Wafa, Garwa, Ruda, Rinda, Jangore, Wujilaya, Guzguza, Mayo – Ndaga, Girburum, Chaba A, Chaba B, Gira-Gira, and Dam
- The ethnic groups in the ward are Gude, Daba, Nzanyi, Hausa, Fulani, Higgi, Margi, Godogodo
- We have 5 primary schools
- The major developmental challenges are existing dilapidated hospital and school buildings, inadequate teachers and school furniture, inadequate drugs and clinic equipment, inadequate modern farm machinery, Farmers-Herders conflict, inadequate water supply, insecurity and social problems (kidnapping, poor telecommunications network services, bad community roads and unemployment).

THIS IS OUR WARD*

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Duvu is a political ward in Mubi South Local Government Area of Adamawa State. It shares Districts with Gude, Mujara, Gella, Dirbishi, and Kwaja in the traditional setting and bordered by Gella, Gude, Mujara, Kwaja and the Federal Republic of Cameroon. It is characterized by different communities with Gude as the predominant ethnic group.

The topography of the land is characterized by rocky grounds, hills and mountains. There are two distinct seasons which are the rainy and dry season. The short dry season from February to April and a long rainy season from May to October. Harmattan normally interrupts from late November to early February. Despite being a rocky terrain, Duvu has good and fertile ground for agricultural and livestock farming.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Our ward has a large population community with Gude and Fulani as the main ethnic groups. Although the ethnic groups in our community speak different languages like Hausa, Fulfulde, Higgi, Nzanyi, Godogodo, Daba, Margi, Babur, Kanuri, Kilba, Matakam but Gude remains the main spoken language in our community. Islam and Christianity are the two dominant religions practiced by the majority of our people, though some traditional religious practices are common among some community members. Duvu ward has a significant number of Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs). Most of the IDPs in our community are accommodated by selfless community members. There are some community members displaced previously as a result of the Boko Haram Insurgency that returned to the community. They are also being housed either by relatives or willing community members because their houses were destroyed by Boko Haram.

ECONOMIC INFORMATION

Our people engage in different economic activities both for commercial and personal consumption. Maize is the most common agriculture-related activity in Duvu ward followed by Beans, Groundnut, Guinea corn, Bambara nut, Goat/Sheep rearing, Potatoes, Cattle rearing, Benny seed, Millet, Poultry farming, Rice, Cassava. Others include Tomatoes, Onions, Sugarcane, Pepper, Vegetables, Sorghum, Tiger nut, Soya beans, Cabbage, Garden egg, Yam, Okra, Fish, Murushi, etc.

Economic activities or employment commonly practiced by our men are farming, animal rearing, carpentry, manual labour, driving, bricklaying, masonry, cutting and selling of firewood, tailoring, block making, provision selling, mechanic work, cap knitting, barbing, meat selling, welding, selling of petrol in the black market. Others include Fruit selling, bus conductor, chemist, shoe repair, civil service, blacksmithing, hawking, dry cleaning, vigilante, teaching, cloth trading, clock repair, engineering, painting, security, cell phone selling, charcoal selling, car selling, and fishing.

While our women practice cap knitting, Akara selling, Groundnut extraction/ selling, tailoring, farming, grinding, hairdressing, housekeeping, Soya bean cake trading (daddawa), cutting and selling of firewood, pepper trading, cake making, cake selling, sweeping and cleaning. Others include: Weaving, washing, mat making, animal rearing, fish trading, calabash designing, charcoal selling, teaching, soap making, beads making, and civil service.

Based on our economic activities, Individuals earn an average of N1,000 – N5,000 per month and N10,000 – N50,000 as a household but with the exemption of those who engage in white-collar jobs. The major community savings scheme is through local contributions locally known as Adashe. The important market days are Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays.

* The following information was collected through the ward analysis which is an integral part of the CDP process. The information gathered in this exercise helped to better understand the ward but does not make any claim to be accurate or complete.

OUR VALUES

Our community is known widely for good community values that are seen easily and clearly in the attitudes and behaviour of every member of our community. These values include;

- High level of hospitality in our community
- Discipline among our community members
- Polygamous marriage is commonly practiced in our community.
- Relatively high level of dedication to religion among our people
- Solidarity among our community members
- Promotion and practice of unity and peaceful coexistence is common among our community members
- High level of respect for leaders and elders among our people
- Respect for parents by children is mandatory for our youths
- The favourite soup of our people is ‘Ridi and Lalo’ soup
- The dignity of labour among our community members.
- Indecent dressing among our community members is not allowed in our community
- Respect of husbands by women is mandatory in our community
- The feeling of ‘oneness’ among community members
- Community members normally eat their meals with neighbours in compound settings.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Our resources in the ward are reflected in the lists below:

Natural Resources	Location
Farmland	Duvu ward
Domestic animals (e.g. Cows, Goats, etc)	Duvu ward
Economic trees (e.g. Madrid, Mango, etc)	Duvu ward
Food & Cash crops (e.g. Groundnut, maize etc)	Duvu ward
Grazing land	Duvu ward
Honey	Jangore, Sabon-Layi, Lahwa, Chaba A & B, Dam
Mud (for pottery)	Duvu ward
Rivers/Streams	Duvu ward
Tantalite	Girburum, Dam
Tozali	Rinda, Garwa
Stones/gravels	Duvu ward
Sand	Duvu ward

Economic Resources	Location
Market	Wujilaya
Market stalls	Wujilaya
Wood market	Duvu ward
Commercial vehicles	Duvu ward
Roads	Duvu ward
Grinding & threshing machines	Guzguza, Ruda, Chaba (A, B)
Mechanic workshops	Jangore, Zhiva
Restaurants	Sabon-Layi, Wafa, Mayo-Ndaga
Artisans/craftsman	Duvu ward
Petroleum sells (black market)	Duvu ward
Handsets repairs & recharge shops	Duvu ward
Vegetables and fruits gardens	Dam

Human Resources	Locations
Large population	Duvu ward
Health workers	Garwa, Jangore, Chaba (A & B)
School Teachers	Duvu ward
Professionals (e.g. Doctors, Engineers, Lawyers, etc)	Garwa, Chaba (A)
Carpenters	Duvu ward
Security men (Custom, Police, Army, etc)	Rinda, Garwa, Jangore, Chaba (A, B)
Religious Teachers	Girburum, Giragira, Sabonlayi, Chaba (A, B)
Professional Drivers	Duvu ward
Traders / Businessmen / women	Duvu ward
Civil & Public servants	Duvu ward
Farmers	Duvu ward
Bricklayers	Duvu ward
Mechanics	Duvu ward
Tailors	Duvu ward

Social Resources	Locations
Nursery Primary Schools	Jangore
Primary Schools	Jangore, Rinda, Girburum, Giragira, Guzguza, Duvu (1,2) Chaba (A, B)
Mosques	Duvu Ward
Maternity clinics	Wujilaya
Dispensaries	Rinda, Girburum, Chababa
Football fields	Rinda, Duvu, Mayo-Ndaga, Wafa, Chaba (A & B), and Dam
Churches	Garwa, Fedeco
TV viewing centres	Girburum
Police outposts	Girburum
Secondary Schools	Sabon Layi
Local beer parlours	Chaba (A)



OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Economy

- Lack of modern market in Duvu ward
- Lack of skills acquisition centres in Duvu ward
- Extremely limited telecommunications network in Duvu ward
- Lack of Sporting facilities in Duvu ward
- Lack of Commercial Banks in Duvu ward
- Lack of petrol stations in Duvu ward
- Lack of good roads in Duvu Ward
- Lack of television viewing centres in Duvu ward
- Lack of capital in Duvu ward
- Lack of employment opportunities in Duvu ward
- Inadequate restaurants in Duvu ward
- Lack of electricity in Duvu ward
- Lack of culverts in Duvu ward

Health

- Lack of ambulance in Duvu clinics
- Lack of adequate qualified health workers in Duvu ward
- Inadequate patient wards in Duvu clinics
- Dilapidated health worker's quarters in Duvu clinics
- Lack of adequate drugs in Duvu clinics

Education

- Inadequate Nursery schools in Duvu ward
- Lack of schools in the dam community
- Lack of toilets in Duvu I, Duvu II, Chaba A, Chaba B, Primary schools
- Dilapidated school buildings at GDSS Duvu, Duvu I Primary school, Girburum Primary school, Isorupa Primary school, Chaba A Primary school and Guzguza Primary school
- Lack of qualified Teachers in Duvu wards Primary and Secondary schools
- Lack of science laboratory and equipment at GDSS Duvu
- Residential buildings competing for lands with schools at Duvu I, Duvu II, Chaba A, Chaba B, Pry schools
- Inadequate school furniture at Duvu Primary school and GDSS Duvu
- Lack of staff quarters for Teachers in Duvu ward
- Lack of examination hall at Government Day

Secondary School, Duvu ward

Security

- Robbery and stealing of properties in Duvu ward
- Lack of Police station in Duvu ward
- Incessant cases of kidnapping in Duvu ward
- Inadequate security personnel in Duvu ward
- Lack of court in Duvu ward
- Lack of prison in Duvu ward
- Rampant Farmers and Herders clashes in Duvu ward

Agriculture and Food Security

- Lack of adequate modern farming machinery in Duvu ward
- Inadequate Cattle routes in Duvu ward
- High incidents of deforestation in Duvu ward
- Lack of good storage facilities for agricultural produce in Duvu ward
- Lack of adequate modern fertilizers and herbicides in Duvu ward
- Inadequate forestry and rampant cases of animal deaths in Duvu ward

Water and Sanitation

- Lack of environmental sanitation equipment in Duvu ward
- Lack of water in schools located in Dam, Rinda, Buka, Giragira, Guzaguza, Chaba
- Inadequate clean environments in Duvu ward
- Lack of sites for the dumping of refuse in Duvu ward
- Broken down water boreholes in Duvu ward

Social Protection

- Rampant cases of drug abuse in Duvu ward
- Cases of divorce in Duvu ward
- Rampant incidents of exploitation and suppression of workers in Duvu ward
- Cases of rape in Duvu ward
- Lack of orphanage in Duvu ward
- Child abuse incidents in Duvu ward
- Exploitation of farmers in markets in Duvu ward
- Men abuse in Duvu ward
- Women abuse in Duvu ward



A GROUP NOTE TAKER JOTS DOWN PROCEEDINGS FROM A GROUP EXERCISE



MR. BOROK HARUNA, GOVERNANCE OFFICER GIZ , GIVES HIS OPENING REMARKS DURING THE SESSION



A GROUP NOTE TAKER JOTS DOWN PROCEEDINGS FROM A GROUP EXERCISE

THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES						
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)			FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)		
	15-30	31-40	≥ 41	15-30	31-45	≥ 46
Water and Sanitation	1	2	10	2	2	4
Education	27	13	42	12	8	11
Agriculture and Food Security	2	0	25	7	6	6
Economy	7	2	18	8	15	8
Health	23	13	36	12	9	9
Security	0	3	5	1	3	2
Social Protection	0	0	2	0	2	2
Total	60	33	138	42	45	40

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Economy	131	36.39	1st
Health	103	28.61	2nd
Education	97	26.94	3rd
Security	14	3.89	4th
Agriculture and Food Security	8	2.22	5th
Water and Sanitation	6	1.67	6th
Social Protection	1	0.28	7th

Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.

In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY

*Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant’s prioritization.

ECONOMY SECTOR		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of modern market in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity among community membersLack of money among community membersLow level of patriotism in the community	Promote unity among community members	Community members should promote unity amongst themselves Community leaders should organize meetings and promote unity among themselves
	Community should source adequate funds	Community leaders should promote skills acquisition in their community Community members should form a cooperative in the community
	Promote patriotism in the community	Community members and business owners should patronize their local markets
Lack of skills acquisition centres in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of assistance from the governmentLack of capitalLow level of literacy in the community	Government should assist with skill acquisition centres	Community development associations should solicit assistance from the government for the establishment skill acquisition centre Community leaders to consult influential and wealthy community members to assist with skill acquisition centre
	Provide adequate capital	Community to source for funding from government and relevant agencies to establish a skill acquisition centre
	Promote literacy in the community	Community leaders should encourage the young ones to engage in literacy activities such as attending school The community leaders to lobby governments for good schools and qualified teachers



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of good roads in Duvu ward			Promote the involvement of community members in government.			Leaders to encourage promote the participation of community members in politics		
Due to						Local Government to promote western education in the community		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity among community membersLack of influential community members in GovernmentLack of road maintenance equipment			Provide adequate road maintenance equipment			The community in collaboration with the local government to mobilize local funding for road maintenance		
						Community leaders should establish a community lobby group to liaise with government and relevant agencies		
Lack of television viewing centres in Duvu ward			Lobby government to establish a television viewing centre			Community members to lobby government and relevant government agencies to establish a view centre		
Due to						Establish a community lobby group to liaise with government and influential individuals		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">The inability of the government to establish a television viewing centreLack of lobby for television viewing centre to the government by the community			Lobby government to establish television viewing centre					
Lack of capital in Duvu ward			Reduce the level of poverty in the community			Community members to encourage skills acquisitions in the community		
Due to						Community members should discourage idleness among its members		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">High level of poverty in the communityLack of loans, grants for community membersHigh level of idleness among community members			Provide loans, grants for community members			Community associations should lobby for funds from government and relevant agencies		
						Community associations should mobilize local community funds		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
			Discourage idleness among community members			Leaders should promote community awareness against idleness		
						Influential members of the community should lobby for the provision of gainful employment from government and organizations		
Lack of employment opportunities in Duvu ward			Improve the level of development in the community			The community should work towards promoting community unity and development		
Due to						Local Government should promote and improve awareness on development issues		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of meaningful development in the community.Lack of western education in the communityLack of assistance from political leaders of the community members			Provide western education in the community			The quality of education should be improved through lobbying of government for the establishment of good schools and qualified Teachers		
			Political leaders should assist the community members			Community leaders should engage civil society organization to sensitize the community and create awareness on the importance of western education		
						Community leaders should lobby government and political leaders for employment opportunities for their community members		
Lack of restaurants in Duvu ward			Promote an increase in the number of people in the community			Community leaders should encourage people to settle in the domain Community leaders should discourage migratory tendencies in the community		
Due to						Community leaders should discourage migratory tendencies in the community		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of a large number of people in the communityLack of modern markets in the communityLack of skills among community members								



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
	Establish modern markets in the community				The community should mobilize community members to establish modern markets and promote economic activities in the market			
	Improve the level of skills in the community				Leaders should encourage their subjects to acquire skills		Community influential people should lobby for skills acquisition centres	
Lack of electricity in Duvu ward	Due to		Electricity should be provided to the community		Government should provide electricity to the communities			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">The inability of the government to provide electricity for the communityLack of unity among community membersLack of patriotism among some influential community members				Community leaders in collaboration with Local government to lobby for the provision of electricity			
			Promote unity among community members		Community leaders should promote unity among community members			
			Promote community patriotism among community members		CSOs to promote community awareness on patriotism and selflessness among community members			
Lack of culverts in Duvu ward roads	Due to		Promote unity among community members		Leaders should encourage and build strong unity among its community members			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity among community membersLack of proper maintenance and supervision of culvertsLack of assistance from well-to-do members of the society							
			Provide proper maintenance and supervision		The community should establish a project supervisory and maintenance committee to be maintaining culverts			
			Encourage well-to-do members of the society to provide necessary assistance		Community leaders should lobby well-to-do members of the society for assistance to construct culverts			



HEALTH SECTOR		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of ambulance in Duvu clinic Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The community not requesting for an ambulance from governmentGovernment did not provide an ambulance for the hospitalThe small size of Duvu hospital	Request for an ambulance from government	Lobby government to provide ambulance Community leaders should solicit assistance from wealthy persons and organizations
	Request the government to provide an ambulance for the hospital	Community members should Lobby government and relevant government agencies to provide ambulance in Duvu Community leaders and hospital management should jointly lobby the government
	Government should expand the hospital in Duvu	Community leaders and hospital management should lobby the government to expand the hospital
Lack of adequate qualified health workers in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Government not posting qualified health workers in the communitiesLack of qualified health educators in the communitiesLack of employment of qualified health workers	Government should post qualified workers to the communities	Community leaders and the hospital management should request the government for more qualified and trained health practitioners Plan to educate community members in health education
	Encourage further education on the health sector	Community leaders should have a long term plan of educating community members on health education Community to mobilize local funding to send their children to health schools
	Government should employ qualified health workers	The community should ensure that only qualified health workers are posted to their community by providing adequate supervision of posted workers

HEALTH SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Inadequate patient wards in Duvu ward clinics			Promote community cooperation			Community members and lobby government and relevant agencies		
Due to						Youth association to mobilize local community funding.		
• Lack of cooperation among community members								
• The government did not provide			Urge the government to provide			Community leaders to lobby government and relevant agencies		
• Community did not request from the government			Request from government			Community people lobby the government to provide and also consult health agencies and NGOs for health facilities		
Dilapidated Health Workers quarters in Duvu clinics			Request the government to renovate the quarters			Community leaders and hospital management should Lobby government. and relevant agencies		
Due to						Mobilize local community funding for immediate intervention		
• Community did not request for the renovation of the quarters by the government								
• Lack of proper supervision of government quarters by the government			Encourage regular govt. supervision			Community should provide regular supervision and liaise with the government for intervention		
• Lack of good buildings						Community to mobilize and constitute local supervision for the hospital		
			Ensure buildings are well built			Community should ensure that the contractors' building is up to standard		
						Government to employ the use and advice of experts in construction		
Lack of adequate drugs in clinics in Duvu ward			Promote cooperation among community members			Establish a community/government liaison person for the lobby and complaints		
Due to								
• Lack of community cooperation and unity								
• Government did not provide drugs to the hospitals			Encourage government to provide drugs			Community leaders and hospital management should ensure that drugs are provided to the hospital		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
• Untrustworthiness on the part of the community and political leaders of the communities						Community leaders should mobilize local funding for drugs and hospital equipment		
			Ensure trustworthy leadership			Leaders to mobilize community members to promote trust in community leadership		





EDUCATION SECTOR		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of Nursery schools in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of money for school feesSome community members accord less priority to western educationGovernment not providing schools to the community	Source money for school fees	Community members should solicit assistance from privileged community members The community should mobilize local funding's for scholarship
	Promote awareness on the importance of western education	CSOs to be engaged to promote awareness campaigns on the importance of education Community leaders should lobby the government to provide adult education schools
	The government should establish nursery schools in the community	Political community leaders (Councillors) should lobby LEA, SUBEB for the provision of nursery schools Well to do community members should assist in establishing nursery schools in collaboration with SUBEB or LEA
Lack of schools in Dam community Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of lobby of governmentLack of land for building a school	Lobby government to provide school	Community leaders should lobby government, SUBEB, LEA Influential community leaders should lobby Government, SUBEB
	Provide land for the building of a school	The traditional community head should provide land
Lack of toilets in Duvu I, Duvu II, Chaba A, Chaba B, Primary schools Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Improper initial school planLack of land for toiletsLack of understanding of the need for toilets in the school by SBMC	Plan the school properly	Schools Based Management Committee should consult an expert building Planner The community should have a planning committee of the school building





PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Provide land for toilets in the school	Community leaders should provide land in schools for toilets SBMC should make provision of land toilets in the schools
	SBMC should accord toilets in the school's priority	SBMC should promote awareness among community members on the need for toilets in school
Dilapidated school buildings at GDSS Duvu, Duvu I Primary School, Girburum Primary School, Isorupa Primary school, Chaba A Primary School and Guzguza Primary School Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper care of school buildingsLack of use of qualified building workersLack of use of good building materials	Properly care for school buildings	PTA/SMBC school form a school building supervision committee The community development committee should properly supervise and maintain school buildings
	Employ only the use of qualified personnel in school buildings	SBMC/PTA and community leaders should supervisor the competence of building personnel for school buildings SBMC/PTA should properly screen before employing building workers for school buildings
	Ensure good building materials are used for school buildings	SBMC/PTA should properly supervise building materials before purchase Employ the use of competent and experienced personnel in purchasing building materials
Lack of qualified teachers in Duvu wards Primary and Secondary schools. Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper planning before employing teachers	Plan properly before employing teachers	State planning commission should plan the employment of teachers objectively Activities of planning commission should be audited
	SBMC/PTA should always complain to the Government about the quality of their teachers	Community and SBMC/PTA should lobby SUBEB for qualified teachers




PROBLEMS & CAUSES			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of complaints by the community or SBMC/PTA to the governmentLack of proper screening of teachers before employment	Properly screen teachers before employing them	SBMC/PTA should establish a screening committee for their teacher SBMC/PTA should insist that only qualified teachers should be posted to their schools	
Lack of science laboratory and equipment at GDSS Duvu Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Community did not request from Government.Improper school planningSchools not offering science subjects	Request a laboratory from Government	Community leaders/SBMC should lobby the government PTA/community should mobilize local funding for provision	
	Properly plan school buildings	Community should liaise with good building planners for advice on school plans Promote community planning for school buildings	
	Promote science subjects in the school	Community to lobby SUBEB, LEA for science teachers Community to mobilize and sensitize the community on the import of science subjects	
Residential buildings competing for land with schools at Duvu I, Duvu II, Chaba A, Chaba B, Primary schools Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Community did not report the issue to government and relevant authorityLack of collaboration between school management and community leaders.Lack of fund for school development	Report issues to government and relevant agencies.	PTA/SBMC should report the issue to relevant government Community leaders should promote awareness among community members and take necessary actions	
	Promote collaboration between school management and community leaders	Promote joint meeting between school management and community leadership Promote awareness among community members on the need for more land for schools	

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
	Mobilize funds for school development	Community to mobilize community funding Community should solicit funding from the government and spirited organizations	
Inadequate school furniture at Duvu Primary schools and GDSS Duvu Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Improper government policiesLack of request for more furniture by the school management to the governmentLack of school's supervision by government	Promote proper government policies	Local government should request for school supervision Encourage the government to regularly provide schools with adequate furniture	
	School management should request for more furniture from the government	Community leaders should Lobby government SUBEB for more school furniture Encourage proper supervision and maintenance of school furniture	
	Encourage government for adequate school supervision	The community should establish a school supervision committee The community should lobby SUBEB to intensify school supervision	
Lack of staff quarters for teachers in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Teachers did not request from the governmentNo land for the building of staff quarters for teachersLack of school supervision by government	Teachers should request for quarters from Government	Community should make land available Encourage community members to donate land	
	Make land available	Community leaders should make land available Encourage community members to donate land for the purpose	
	Encourage government supervision	Encourage regular school supervision by government relevant agencies Community should liaise with school supervisory agencies	

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Lack of examination hall at Government Day Secondary School, Duvu Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Improper government policyLack of request to relevant governmentLack of land for the building of exam hall	Encourage proper government policies	Civil society organizations should advocate and lobby the government for improved Government policy implementation Community member to liaise with Government to register concern and need	
	Request for exam hall to the relevant government agency	Community leaders to mobilize local community funding to finance halls Influential people in the community should lobby relevant government agency e.g. SUBEB, LEA for exam hall	
	Provide the need for land	Community leaders should make land available The community should mobilize the community for local funding for land purchase and or donation of land	

SECURITY SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
The problem of robbery and stealing of properties in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The problem of illiteracy among the peoplePoor home training of childrenPeers influence among youths	Promote literacy among the people	Mobilize communities for western education Lobby government for schools and qualified teachers	
	Provide proper home training for children	Mobilize community for improved awareness on good moral training Mobilize parent's awareness for moral upbringings of their wards	
	Discourage peer influence in the communities	Mobilize community awareness against peer influences Provide youths/children engagement in the community	
Lack of Police station in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of obedience to law and regulations by the governmentLack of security	Obey existing law and regulations	Government should obey existing laws and regulations Lobby government to respect existing laws and regulations	
	Provide adequate security	Lobby for development of more personnel by government Mobilize community to provide local security	
Incessant cases of kidnapping in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of gainful employment among youthsLack of peaceGreed tendencies among people	Provide gainful employment opportunities for youths	Government should be lobbied to provide gainful employment opportunities Mobilize communities for skills acquisition Community to mobilize communities against idleness	
	Provide peace	Leaders to sensitize and mobilize the community for peaceful co-existence and tolerance	





PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
		Mobilize awareness for needs for peace and harmonious existence, e.g. through Churches, Mosque, etc.
	Discourage greed among people	Promote community awareness against greed Promote obedience to laws and regulations of government
Inadequate security personnel in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Government did not deploy Lack of basic social amenities Communities did not request for security personnel 	Government should deploy security personnel Provide basic social amenities Communities should request for security personnel	Community leaders should Lobby the government for the deployment of security men Provide a community conducive environment for deployment e.g. security offices, accommodation, etc. Lobby government to provide social infrastructures in the community Mobilize community funding for social infrastructures Lobby government and relevant government agencies for the deployment of security men
Lack of Court in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of justice on the part of the government Communities did not request for a court 	Government should be fair to all Request for court from government	Community leaders should lobby the government for court establishment Encourage transparency in governance Lobby government or relevant agency Lobby influential political actors within and outside the communities
Lack of Prison in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Government not providing or establishing Prison Community did not request for the provision 	Government should provide a prison in Duvu ward	Lobby Government and relevant agencies Lobby influential community members and political actors in the communities



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
						Request government to provide prison in the community		
						Constitute committees to liaise with government		
Rampant Farmers – Herders clashes in Duvu Ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of Cattle routesExpansion in farmlandsLack of grazing land	Provide cattle routes			Mobilize local community funds for the provision		
						Community leaders should promote awareness for routes		
			Modernize farming methods			Mobilize communities for the provision of routes		
						Increase community modern farming skills		
						Promote awareness on the need for moderate farmlands		
						Community leaders should mobilize communities for the provision		



AGRICULTURE 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of adequate modern farming machinery in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High incidents of poverty in the communitiesLack of farming cooperative societiesLack of good community leadership	Reduce the cases of poverty in the communities	Religious and traditional rulers to promote community awareness against idleness Encourage government to provide gainful employments
	Encourage farmers to establish cooperatives	Mobilize the promotion of farming cooperative societies among community members for easy access to credits and grants
	Encourage good community leadership	Community leaders should provide the necessary leadership for easy access to loans and grants for community farmers
Lack of good storage facilities for agricultural produce in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity and cooperation among community membersLack of trust among community membersLack of community awareness on the need for good produce storage facilities	Promote community leadership and cooperation	Promote community awareness on the need for cooperation and unity of members Religious community leaders should preach love among community members
	Provide trust among community members	Encourage community trust and cooperation Lobby for agriculture extension service workers
	Promote understanding of the need for good storage facilities	Mobilize community awareness on the need for a good storage system in the community Employ the use of experts to promote awareness of food storage
Inadequate Cattle routes in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of adequate farmlands	Provide more farmlands to farmers	Encourage community awareness on the need for cattle routes Liaise with govt. to provide alternative routes for cattle

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of obedience to existing land-use laws by community leadersThe selfishness of some community leaders and members	Promote good community leadership	Encourage community leadership that is law-abiding Promote fairness and justice in community issues
	Eliminate selfish tendencies in the communities	Promote community awareness against selfish practices Encourage community fairness and justice in land ownership and utilization
High Incidents of deforestation in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Rampant tree cuttingLack of community awareness on the dangers of tree cuttingLack of trees that withstand adverse weather conditions	Discourage cutting down of trees	Community leader should sensitize the community on the negative effect of the deforestation Community leaders should design discouraging stiffer penalties for offenders
	Promote adequate awareness against the cutting	Encourage the government to implement prohibitive laws against tree cutting Community leaders should collaborate with relevant government agencies to prosecute offenders
	Provide trees seedlings with resilient against adverse weather condition	Community to liaise with relevant government agencies to provide such seedlings. Leaders to mobilize the community for the planting of trees
Lack of adequate modern fertilizers and herbicides in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of farming cooperative organizationsLack of good leadership in the communityHigh incidents of community poverty	Encourage the establishment of farming cooperatives	Community leaders mobilize community farmers and promote the establishment of cooperative societies.
	Encourage good community leadership	Government to sensitize leaders on the need for good community leadership

PROBLEMS & CAUSES		
	Reduce the incidents of poverty in the communities	Leaders encourage gainful employment/ventures among community members and discourage idleness among them
Inadequate forestry in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of land for forestryLack of awareness on import of trees to the communitiesLack of report to relevant government agencies	Provide land for forestry	Leaders mobilize the community to provide land through donations and purchases Community to lobby the government to provide land
	Promote community awareness for trees planting	Government to promote community awareness on the need and importance of trees to the environment
	Encourage the reporting of tree fallings or cutting to relevant govt. agencies	Community should mobilize to identify and apprehend culprits Community leaders to liaise with relevant agencies for collaboration
Rampant cases of animal deaths in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of Cattle routesLack of proper care of animal's healthLack of dam and or clean water supply for animals	Provide Cattle routes	Community leaders to mobilize the community to provide Cattle routes in the communities Community to liaise with a relevant Government organization to provide alternative Cattle routes
	Provide adequate health care for animals	Community to liaise with relevant Government agencies to provide drugs Animals owners to provide proper care for animals
	Provide animals with clean drinking water	Community to mobilize themselves to contact the government to provide dam and or clean source of water for animals Community to liaise with Government to provide dams



WATER AND SANITATION		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of environmental sanitation equipment in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of obedience for the lawLack of unity among community membersLack of funds/money in the communities	Obey the law of government	Community leaders should promote community awareness on sanitation laws Promote punishment of sanitation violators
	Promote unity	Promote awareness of unity in the communities
	Provide funds or money in the communities	Promote mobilization for local funds Source alternative funds from governments
Lack of water in schools in Rinda, Giragira, Guzguza, Chaba (A & B) Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The self-centeredness of community members and leaders.Problems of bedrocks in the communitiesLack of provision by government	Promote the love for community development	Leader should educate and promote awareness against self-centeredness Community members should encourage a love for the development of communities
	Seek for technical/expert services on water drilling	Community member to mobilize local funds for activities for drilling of waters Community lobby government for technical services
	Government should provide	Community to lobby government to drill boreholes in the schools
Insufficient clean environments in Duvu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Improper care by communitiesLack of sanitation equipment	Provide adequate care	Governments to mobilize awareness for cleanliness and sanitation periodically
	Provide sanitation equipment	Communities should mobilize local funds for the purchase of sanitary equipment Community to lobby the government and spirited organizations and individuals to provide sanitary equipment
	Promote unity in the communities	Promote community awareness on the need for unity



OUR VISION

Our vision for Gella ward is to become a modern city soon with good road networks connecting our villages and communities. We also look forward to having an airport, tertiary institutions, hospitals, a modern market, commercial banks, stadium, media stations and other essential infrastructures necessary for development.



MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



**ARDO HARUNA
AHMADU**

My name is Ardo Haruna Ahmadu, the Village Head of Gella; a position I have held for 7 years since the death of my father. Gella ward is a mix of people with different ethnicity, cultural and religious backgrounds. Irrespective of this, we live together in peace and harmony without any form of discrimination. Interestingly, food is one of the symbols of our tradition. Our traditional food is Mazudjuguda and Mabuota while our favourite soup is made from Beans leaf with Maize and Guinea corn used to prepare the solid or (swallow as it's locally called in Nigeria). Our cultural clothes are mostly hand-made and unique.

Furthermore, we have witnessed so many changes one of which is in our educational system. In previous times, people especially the rich and royal families were skeptical about enrolling their children into schools because of the perception that these children may become slaves if allowed to gain education and for this reason, only the poor sent their children to school. Today, things are a lot different, we are beginning to see the obvious value of education and hence sending more of our children to school. Although, there has been some improvement with regards to the availability of classrooms and other school facilities, however, more work needs to be done by the Government. Another improvement is in the health sector; with the availability of a clinic in our ward, we don't need to go far for healthcare.

Growing up in the village, I used to have a circle of friends I played certain traditional games with; these games include: Yarindo, swimming in the village stream, hunting and animal rearing. We are a very hospitable people but things started changing when the Boko Haram insurgency escalated to our ward and it became difficult to trust because of the issues we faced. A lot of people fled the village and I was particularly a refugee in Cameroon for some weeks until it subsided and we returned to our community. As a result, the traditional leaders decided to do a community census to account for those who have returned and those who are yet to return. Part of the things we did was to verify where each individual had been since the displacement and even to date, the Jauros (i.e. Ward Heads) are to be informed when strangers come into the villages.

On the Community Development Planning (CDP) session, the inclusiveness of the CDP process and the style of facilitation made it unique and impressed me a lot. I strongly believe it will bring about positive change in my community. I wish the government at all levels in Nigeria could adopt this process as a matter of policy, it will help curb misplaced priorities and tailor

OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Water and Sanitation

- Lack of potable water in Gella ward
- Lack of disposable refuge point in Gella ward
- Lack of restroom or toilet in public places in Gella ward

Security

- A high rate of armed robbery attack in Gella ward
- Incidents of kidnapping in Gella ward
- Children are stolen for ritual in Gella ward
- Youths are used for violent acts by politicians in Gella ward
- Lack of following law and order in Gella ward

Social Protection

- High rate of drug abuse in Gella ward
- Early marriage in Gella ward
- Negligence of orphans in some communities of Gella
- Negligence of persons with disability in Malluha
- High rate of divorce in Gelle ward

Agriculture and Food Security

- Inadequate modern farming equipment in the whole ward
- Lack of veterinary hospitals in Gella ward
- Lack of knowledge on seasonal farming in Gella ward
- Lack of storage facilities for farm produce in Gella ward
- Lack of Agric extension workers in the whole ward

Economy

- Lack of good accessible roads in Gella ward
- Lack of employment opportunities for youths in Gella ward
- Non-availability of GSM network service in Gella ward
- Inadequate electricity power supply in Gella ward
- Lack of fund or capital from businesspeople in Gella ward
- Lack of commercial banks in Gella ward

- Lack of conference hall for events in Gella ward
- Lack of football stadium in Gella ward
- Lack of skills acquisition centres for youth and women in Gella ward
- Lack of modern market in the whole ward

Health

- Inadequate health personnel in health centers in Muppa PHC, Maluha health post, Mbag cottage.
- Insufficient medical equipment in all health centers of Gella ward
- Lack of medical Doctors in all health centers of Gella ward
- Insufficient medical supplies in all health centers of Gella ward

Education

- Insufficient Secondary school Teachers in Gella ward
- Lack of educational equipment in Gella 1, Suburum, Malluha, Gella 2 Primary schools.
- Insufficient classrooms in Suburum Primary school
- Lack of female Teachers in all Primary schools of Gella ward
- Lack of cooperation between Parents and Teachers in Gella ward
- Lack of boarding schools in Gella ward



THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES					
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)			FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)	
	15-35	36-59	≥ 60	15-40	≥ 41
Education	22	4	9	12	9
Security	0	9	3	11	12
Health	12	3	2	15	11
Economy	3	7	4	11	10
Social Protection	2	1	1	4	10
Agriculture and Food Security	6	1	4	2	19
Water and Sanitation	66	35	19	26	25
Total	69	60	42	81	96

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Water and Sanitation	162	45.38	1st
Education	61	17.09	2nd
Health	57	15.97	3rd
Security	31	8.68	4th
Agriculture and Food Security	25	7.00	5th
Social Protection	14	3.92	6th
Economy	7	1.96	7th


Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.


In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:





A MALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY


*Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant's prioritization.


WATER AND SANITATION 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of potable water in Gella Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Poor maintenance practicesThe location is mountainous and hard to drill.Non-functioning and existing boreholes	Establish good maintenance practices	WASH committees should ensure proper maintenance of water facilities in the communities
	Use modern machines during drilling	Contractors should provide modern machine when drilling boreholes in the communities Community members should support manpower at the time of drilling
	Repair spoiled boreholes in the communities	Ward Councillor and other political elite should support in repairs of spoiled boreholes in the communities
Lack of refuse dumping site in the whole Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity from communityLack of appropriate dumping siteInadequate space to establish refuse dump site	Provide refuse dump site	Traditional/Religious leaders should encourage community members on the importance of environmental hygiene
	Each community should provide space for their refuse	Traditional leaders and community members and should allocate space for refuse dumping WASH Committee together with WPSC should forward complaints to Local government to provide refuse disposal container for the community
Insufficient public toilet in Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unityLack of patriotismDisobedience of law and order	Provide public toilets in places like the market or motor park	Traditional/Community leaders should educate the people on the importance of public toilet and encourage economic actors to construct them Ardo and Jauros should consult wealthy people of the community to endeavour and build a restroom or toilet in the street
	Encourage patriotism	Encourage people to build toilets in their homes Market associations should build toilets in the market.


			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
	Follow law and order properly	Law and order implemented by the government should be followed within and outside by the people of the community Government should be more transparent in their activities	


WATER AND SANITATION 		
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EDUCATION SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Lack of girl child in schools	Create awareness in the communities	NGOs should create awareness for parents on the importance of girl-child education	
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Some parents are not supporting girl child education.Lack of knowing the importance of female child educationInfluence of bad peer group	Sensitize the parents	Community leaders and WPSC should sensitize the parents to allow the girl child to go to school	
		Religious leader should remind parent about the importance of good parental care and the importance of educating the female child	
Insufficient classrooms in Kissa and Kinga Primary school	Parents and community members should be united.	PTA should be organizing meetings to discuss and solve their problems at the community level	
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity among parents and community members.Government is not doing much to support the education sector.Negligence by school authorities		Government should construct more classrooms for students	
	Government should give emphasis and support to the education sector	WPSC, SBMC and PTA should come together to organize the school and provide adequate maintenance	
	Ensure effective maintenance of school structures	School authorities should ensure the effective maintenance of school structures. Community leaders should provide local securities to existing schools	
Lack of unity among teachers and parent in Gella ward	Encourage unity among parents and teachers	School authority should involve parents in their meetings and discuss challenges facing children behaviours and characters	
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of cooperationMisunderstanding among teachers and parentsIndividual differences	Teachers and parents should understand each other	Parents should give their maximum support towards attending meetings and discussing relevant things that will improve the behaviour of their children	
		PTA committee should encourage a good understanding of both the parents and the teachers	


EDUCATION SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
	Discourage differences of religion or tribes	Parents and teachers should unite themselves irrespective of their religion or ethnicity	
Inadequate educational materials in all public schools of Gella ward	Provide educational materials at the right time	Parent and teachers should be organizing meetings to discuss how to support their community schools	
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Government don't supply school facilitiesLack of support from parentsLack of request from the government		Government should provide enough educational materials to all public schools to support the education of our children	
	School should request for materials on the due course from the government	School authorities should write to the Ministry of Education to provide all the needed materials and the ministry should provide the materials promptly	
Insufficient Primary/Secondary school teachers in Gella ward	Follow the due process of employment	SUBEB should advertise for recruitment and follow due process to get competent people.	
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Inadequate employment opportunities teachersNon-adherence of due process of employmentLack of interest in teaching		Government should increase salary for teacher and ensure timely payment	
	Recruit community volunteers	SBMC and PTA committee should support the school with volunteers who can teach our children for free	
		WPSC should mobilize funds from the community members and parents to support the volunteers with a stipend	


HEALTH SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Insufficient medical equipment in Muppa PHC, Maluha health post, Mbag cottage Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Insufficient supply of drugsPoor allocation of resourcesPoor maintenance and supervision	Supply enough equipment	Government should supply enough drugs and other necessary equipment to all the health facilities in our ward WHO should support the communities with medical supplies
	Ensure adequate allocation of equipment to all health facilities	Ministry of Health should allocate adequate resources to health facilities in our ward WPSC/Ward development committees should maintain constant supervision
	Follow the due process of distribution of drugs	In charge should take complaints to the governments promptly Community leaders should establish a supervisory committee to monitor the health facilities in our ward
Insufficient medical equipment in Lumore, Muppa, Malluha and Tongure Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of supervisor from the health sectorGovernment show Less concernLack of support by the government	Constant supervision should be ensured	Local Government should assign supervisors to monitor the health facilities WPSC and traditional leaders should monitor and forward their complaints to the Health Director or the State Ministry of Health
	Government should show more concern	Community leaders should cooperate with health personnel for effective management WPSC should lobby the government and NGOs to improve the health facilities of our ward


		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Inadequate health personnel in Muppa, Malluha Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Insufficiently trained staffsPoor management by the health workersCorruption related issuesLack of staff quarters for health workers	Train the existing personnel	Government and NGOs should support and train the existing health personnel in our health centres WPSC and community leaders should lobby the government for their graduates to be employ and deployed in the health clinics of our ward
	Effective management should be maintained	Community leaders and WPSC should maintain periodic supervision of our health clinics
	Avoid corruption	Government should punish any culprit Traditional leaders should enlighten their followers on the effect of corruption as it relates to the development of the ward
	Provide housing for health workers	Community people should provide land for the building of quarters for health workers of our communities Government should provide the building materials and other facilities


SECURITY SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Incidence of kidnapping in Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High rate of unemployment and laziness among youthsInsufficient securityNegative parenting skills	Discourage idleness and laziness in the community	WPSC should lobby government and private organizations for the establishment of skills acquisition centres for our community Community leaders should request for a loan from the financial bank	
	Provide enough security	Community leaders should forward their complaints to the government to provide security Traditional leaders should establish local security Vigilante in our communities while political leaders should support the Vigilantes with materials/equipment to support their operations	
	Ensure good discipline of children	Religious leaders should enlighten the people on the importance of good parental care for children	
Stealing of children for rituals Due to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Parental negligentThe stubbornness of children to their parentsSelfish interest	Avoid child neglect	Traditional/Religious leaders should call the attention of parents on the negative effect of child neglect. WPSC should lobby NGOs to create sensitization awareness for parents on the negative consequences of child neglect	
	Give proper discipline to children	Parents should always give their children positive parental care and good discipline Traditional/Religious leaders should educate the community more to obey their parents	
	Be more generous	Traditional/religious leader should encourage their followers to be more generous	


				
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT		
High level of robbery Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">GreedUnemployment for the peoplePoor leadership	Avoid greed	Religious leaders should preach to the members of the community to stop greediness Traditional/Religious leader should encourage their followers not to be greedy		
	Ensure good leadership among people	Community members should ensure to elect the right people of integrity in various positions Traditional/religious leader should encourage their followers to be just		
	Provide employment	State government should initiate small business for unemployed youths		
Politician are using youths to cause more domestic violence Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Personal interestIndiscipline among the youths	Avoid personal interest	Politicians should stop using our youths to cause domestic violence during election activities		
	Provide good discipline for children	Traditional/Religious leaders should encourage parents to ensure good parental care for children Parents should monitor their children's peer groups		


AGRICULTURE 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of Agric extension workers in whole Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">IgnoranceInsufficient experts in farmingNon-availability of School of Agriculture	Provide Agric extension workers	Ministry of Agriculture should provide extension workers for our communities WPSC/Traditional leaders should lobby the government to support local farmers in our communities and provide extension workers
	Get experienced farmers to train the new farmers	Community leaders should engage experienced farmers to provide training for the existing local farmers Community should sponsor others to get knowledge on farming
	Agric school should be establish	Community should lobby the government to provide the school of Agriculture in our communities
Lack of food storage facilities in the whole Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of knowledge on how to use and maintain silosLack of public awarenessLack of insecticides and pesticides for storage	Get knowledge	Community people should be educated on the importance of food storage farming WPSC and CDO should lobby the NGOs to support farmers with experts on food storage
	Create awareness	Traditional/Political leaders should request for modern food storage from government NGO and government bodies should enlighten the people of the community about the benefits of modern farming

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of modern farm implements in Malinda, Muppa, Kadwa, Malluha Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of knowledge on the importance of modern farm equipmentLack of financial supportInsufficient farm implement	People should be educated about modern farming	Leaders of the community should lobby to the Ministry of Agriculture to provide practical farmland in the community for modern farming Community people should send their children to the school of Agriculture to study to know about modern farming
	Provision of financial support	Community should get job opportunities Community people should seek a loan from banks
	Farm implement should be sufficiently provided	Government should support with an available farm implement
Lack of veterinary hospital in the whole Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of awareness on community membersLack of capital or fundLack of knowledge on the importance of veterinary hospital	Create awareness raising	Local government in collaboration with the state Ministry of Health should create awareness on the effects of greed
	Provide fund	Community should request a loan from the bank
	Establish veterinary clinics in the communities	Community people should unite and help each other Local Government should lobby the State Government to provide veterinary hospital

SOCIAL PROTECTION 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
High rate of drug abuse among youths in Gella ward. Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Poor parenting skillsIlliteracyUnemployment opportunities	Children should be well-disciplined	Parents should give their children good parental care Our community leaders and parents should establish a disciplinary action committee that will look after their children outside
	Educate the children	Parents should provide both religious and western education to their children
	Create job opportunities	Parents, Teachers and Community leaders should invite drugs agencies (NDLEA) to enlighten their children on the effects drug abuse WPSC/Community leaders should lobby the Government for more job opportunities for youths
High rate of divorce Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Indiscipline of female housewivesIgnoranceLaziness	Provide good discipline	Women housewives should treat their husbands properly Parents should ensure they provide good parental care for their children
	Get proper knowledge	Our Religious leaders should preach to people on how to give good parental care to children especially females
	Youth should be hardworking	Community leaders should call the youth leader and his fellow members to sensitize them on the importance of getting something doing to earn a living
There are incidents of rape in the whole Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of knowledge of religionPovertySelfish interest	Get knowledge	Parents should give their children a good upbringing Religious leaders should preach and educate people about their religion
	Provide work	Government should provide skills acquisitions centre

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
		Government should provide fund or capital for small business
	Reduce selfish interest	Religious leaders should warn against selfish interest Community should be self-reliant
Denial of resources and opportunities to orphans and people with disabilities in the whole Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unityLack of job opportunityLack of generosity	Community should be unit	Community leaders should educate their followers on the importance of unity Organize competition among different villages or areas
	Create more job opportunities	Government should provide jobs for graduates The rich in the community should create small jobs for people
	People should always be generous	Religious leaders should encourage people on the importance of assisting others
Early marriage in the whole Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Neglect of child rightLack of awarenessSidelining mothers on their children's decision	Create awareness raising	Religion leaders should preach to parents about giving their children out for marriage Private organization should sensitize our community members on the disadvantages
	Inclusiveness between husband and wife	Husbands should make the decision together with their wives about their children

ECONOMY SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of good accessible road from Mubi to Gella and other villages within Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of support from the government.Lack of drainage systems.Inadequate participation of other community members	Government should provide support	Create awareness for support in the community WPSC and the Traditional leaders should seek support from the government, political elite and private organizations
	Construct drainages	Local government should lobby through the state government for the construction of roads and drainages Community should use their effort to construct drainages
	Encourage active participation in all community activities	Community leaders should lobby through the political elite to construct bridges and roads Community Development Officer (CDO) should mobilize and lobby for a community project on rehabilitation of roads through NGOs.
High rate of unemployment among youths in the whole Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Government are not doing enough to support the youthsLack of economic empowerment programmes in Gella wardLack of skill acquisition centres	Government should provide employment opportunities for youth	State and Local governments should be honest and employ competent people from our communities Community members should obey and respect their leaders Community should elect competence leaders that can bring job opportunities for them
	Create economic empowerment programmes	WPSC should lobby through the NGOs, political elite and other influential people in the communities to establish empowerment programs

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Insufficient electric power supply in Gella ward. Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of enough transformersNon-payment electricity billsVandalization and poor maintenance	Establish a skill acquisition centre	WPSC and CDO should lobby through the NGOs, political elite and other influential people in the communities to establish skills training centres Community leaders should donate land to uild skill centre
	Provide reliable transformer	WPSC/Traditional leaders and political leaders should lobby the government to provide additional transformers from Yola Electricity Distribution Company (YEDC)
	Community should pay electricity power bills	YEDC should engage the community stakeholders and enlighten them on the importance of paying electric bills
Lack of capital to start small scale business in the whole Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">PovertyLack of support from the governmentFailure to follow up	Community should be more vigilant on electric power property	Community leaders should appoint vigilantes that will protect electricity power properties
	Create more opportunity	Community should request for loans from banks Government should provide loan for their citizen
	Our State Government should provide support	WPSC should lobby through the state government to provide support for small scale business owners
Lack of skill acquisition centres for women and youths in Gella ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of knowledge about the importance of skill acquisition centres	Establish follow up committee	Community leaders should establish Ward Development Committees/Ward Project Supervisory Committee who will do the effective follow up
	Create an awareness campaign	Traditional leaders and Religion leaders should request for a training program for the people of the community WPSC/Traditional leaders should lobby for support from the State government through the political elite

OUR VISION

Our vision for Gude ward is to become a peaceful, well secured and developed community with excellent infrastructures such as good road networks for transportation, electricity power supply, modern markets, higher institutions, hospitals, community civic centres, etc. We believe that these developments will ease the burden of transportation, promote access to quality healthcare services and create job opportunities for our teeming youths. We also envisage an international airport in our community, modern earth dams for irrigation and easy access to modern farm inputs for our farmers. We hope that someday, we would have a large presence of government Ministries, Departments and Agencies.



MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



ARDO SUDI BOYI

Special thanks to GIZ the European union and the German government for making it possible for the CDP sessions to be successfully conducted in our ward. Also, the contributions of the CSOs, and our community participants to this Community Development Plan (CDP) session cannot be overemphasised. I believe that the CDP sessions will push a new phase of development in our community and get us to a place where we would be proud of the community that we would be leaving behind for our children.

MESSAGE FROM THE DISTRICT HEAD



ALH SALI BELLO

On behalf of the entire Gude community, I welcome GIZ and the community participants. I'm soliciting and encouraging the good people of our ward to promote the development of Gude land and i wish you all success as you deliberate and safe journey back to your various homes and destinations.

OUR VISION

We envisage Kwaja ward getting autonomy soon and becoming a Local Government secretariat to improve communication with the Federal Government in terms of efficient resource allocation and job creation for our youths. We also hope to apply a strategy for importation and exportation which will enhance revenue generation for our ward, a good access road for transportation of farm produce and clean portable water supply for the betterment of our community. We hope to make Kwaja ward a tourist destination in the future.



MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



IBRAHIM RUFAI

On behalf of Kwaja ward, I am proud to present our first Community Development Plan 2019-2024. With a future direction and focus identified and through improvements and innovations, we will address the challenges of the developing country in which we live in. We are also pleased to know that the challenges in this plan align with our existing priorities in terms of road accessibility, schools, health care centres, water facilities, modern mechanise farming and improved security. Therefore, we welcome the contributions, support and opportunities from the Government, Donor Agencies and NGOs like GIZ and CPPLI whose aim is to promote the development of Kwaja ward.

My profound gratitude to the European Union, the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development for taking an interest and providing resources to educate my people on sustainable development; GIZ for organizing the process and CPPLI the partnering Civil Society Organization (CSO) for facilitating the sessions.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

The Community Development Planning (CDP) session facilitated by CPPLI took place on 1st – 4th July 2019 in Kwaja Central Primary School, Mubi-South Local Government Area, Adamawa State, Nigeria. The CDP sessions were facilitated to provide a platform for all community stakeholders to identify, discuss community problems and proffer solutions; to train participants for active future engagements in matters of development and to create a joint vision and ward development plan.

Furthermore, these sessions have enabled us to identify our shared values which are patience, unity, hospitality, bravery, hardworking, discipline, loving each other, living in peace with our neighbours. Some of our resources include Solanum Potato (Irish), Maize, Beans, Orange, farmland, trees, rocks, senior/junior Secondary schools, Primary schools, Nursery schools, health centres, Churches, Mosques, stores, grinding machines,

electricity, restaurants and market. Others include Mechanics, Tailors, Health Personnel, Teachers, Cap knitters, Religious leaders, Politicians, Whole sellers, Drivers. Lack of potable water supply, high rate of unemployment among our youths and lack of good access road are some of the challenges that we face in Kwaja ward.

At the end of the sessions, a 25-man follow-up committee was established and tasked with the responsibility of advocating and lobbying for projects and funds on behalf of our communities.



A CROSS SECTION OF PARTICIPANTS DURING THE SESSION



A PHYSICALLY DISABLED FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION DURING PLENARY



A GROUP NOTE TAKER JOTS DOWN DELIBERATIONS AFTER A GROUP EXERCISE



A MALE GROUP DELIBERATES DURING A GROUP EXERCISE

OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Water and Sanitation

- Lack of portable drinking water in Kwaja ward
- Lack of disposable refuse location in Kwaja ward

Security

- Inadequate security in Kwaja ward
- High level of armed robbery attack along Gella-Kwaja road and Kwaja – Tsaranyi.
- Conflict between Farmers and Herdsmen in Kwaja ward

Social Protection

- High rate of drug abuse among youths in Kwaja ward
- Less enrolment of girl child in schools in Kwaja ward
- The problem of early marriage in Kwaja ward
- Child negligent in Kwaja ward
- Lack of good parental discipline to some children in Kwaja ward
- Lack of educational encouragement from some parents in Kwaja ward

Agriculture and Food Security

- Inadequate fertilizer supply in Kwaja ward
- Lack of herbicides in kwaja ward
- Lack of farm implements across
- Lack of modern storage facilities for farmers in whole Kwaja ward

Economy

- Lack of good accessible road to Kwaja
- Lack of employment opportunities for graduates in kwaja
- Non-availability of reliable GSM network service in Kwaja ward
- Lack of conference hall for events in kwaja
- Inadequate electricity power supply in kwaja
- Lack of drainages in Muzuva and Sabon-Layi
- Lack of capital for small business in Dadin Kowa, Kissa, Jugurma and Madigiza
- Lack of skills acquisition centres for youth and women
- Lack of abattoirs/facility

Health

- Insufficiently trained health personnel in health centres in Kissa dispensary, Kinga dispensary, Ufahya PHC.
- Insufficient medical equipment in Kissa dispensary, Kinga dispensary, Ufahya PHC.
- Dilapidation of maternity clinic at Ufahya and staff quarters
- Insufficient drugs in the clinic of Kwaja clinics
- Lack of emergency vehicles (Ambulance) in Kwaja PHC
- Non-availability of clinics in Dadinkowa

Education

- School is too far for students in Mazakwaya, Mumburima and Jugurma
- Insufficient qualified teachers in Kissa, Muzuva, Kinga, Kwaja and Madigiza primary school
- Lack of quality furniture and windows in all primary schools of Kwaja ward.
- Insufficient classrooms in Kissa and Kinga primary schools
- Lack of school fencing in Kwaja ward
- Lack of good textbooks for students in Kwaja, Kissa, Madiginza and Kinga
- Lack of scholarship to students in Kwaja ward




A NOTE TAKER FOR A FEMALE GROUP JOTS DOWN FINDINGS FROM THEIR GROUP EXERCISE





A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY




RESOURCE MAPPING


AGRICULTURE 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Inadequate fertilizer supply across Kwaja ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High cost of fertilizerLack of assistance from the government	Lower cost of fertilizers	WPSC should lobby the government and other rich people in the community for the provision of fertilizers Government should subsidize the price of fertilizer
	Assist the communities	Community should appeal to the government through farmers association on the need to provide adequate fertilizer to farmers at a subsidized rate Local government Chairman and Director of Agriculture should support community members through advocacy visit to the State Ministry of Agriculture
Lack of modern storage facilities for farmers in Kwaja ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Low productivity of farm productsLack of knowledge on how to use and maintain silosLack of support from the government	Building of local silos by farmers	Traditional leaders should encourage farmers to construct silos
	Awareness on the use of silos	Farmers association creating awareness on the benefit of silos
	Government should support the community	Government should construct modern storage facilities for the farmers to store their farm products
Insufficient herbicides in Kwaja ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High cost of herbicideLack of good roads in the communities to promote trading activitiesLack of farming cooperative societies in the communities	Herbicide should be sold at an affordable rate.	Government should subsidize the cost of herbicide
	Encourage the establishment of cooperative societies by farmers in the communities.	Our community leaders should mobilize local funds through fundraising to support cooperative societies' efforts in the communities
	Provide good roads in the communities to promote trading of agricultural farming inputs.	Our community members should provide maintenance to our community roads through community communal service


		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of farm implements across Kwaja ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of government supportLack of financial supportLack of proper awareness of the modern system of farming	Provision of adequate farm implement by the government	Farmers association should lobby the government for support or other political elite Farmers association should create a sub-association for financial support providers
	Provision of financial support	Farmers association should apply for a loan from Agric bank or other commercial banks Community leaders and Farmers association should request tractors from the Ministry of Agriculture through the Director of Agriculture Community leaders should request that extension officers educate the community on the modern system of farming

SECURITY SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Inadequate security in Kwaja ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Association of youth with bad peer groupsHigh rate of unemployment and laziness among youth in the communityNegative parenting skills	Proper discipline of children	Parent and community should discipline and teach the children good moral behaviour People should create more awareness	
	Discourage idleness and laziness in the community	Lobby government and private organizations for the establishment of skills acquisition centre for our community Community leaders should get support from government for hiring master trainers	
	Monitor the movement of children especially youths	Parents should monitor their children especially their peer groups	
Conflict between farmers and herdsmen in Kwaja ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of grazing land for animalsLack of animal pathIncrease in farmland sizes in the community	Provide grazing lands in the community	Community leaders should lobby relevant authorities for the provision and demarcation of grazing lands for our community Our community leaders, using dialogue and persuasion, will solicit and encourage our community members to volunteer lands for grazing of animals in our community	
	Encourage programmes against desertification in the community	Our community leaders will create awareness against desertification and issue regulations to discourage deforestation practices in our community Local government authority should make sure the path of animal is preserved	



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
High level of armed robbery attack along Gella-Kwaja road and Kwaja – Tsaranyi. Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Increase in business activity• Insufficient security in the community• Indiscipline and poverty among people	Establish community Vigilante groups	Our community leaders should establish Vigilante groups to secure their properties Community leaders should forward complain to the government on security issues	
	Provide more security in the community	We will lobby relevant government security agencies for the deployment of more security men to our community People should report any suspected activity	

SOCIAL PROTECTION 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
High rate of drug abuse among youth in Kwaja ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Poor parenting skillsIlliteracyLack of job opportunities	Children should be well-disciplined	Parents should give their children good parental care Our Community leaders and parents should establish a disciplinary action committee that will look after their children outside
	Educate the children	Parents should provide both religion and western education to their children Parents, Teachers and Community leaders should invites drugs agencies to enlighten their children on effects drug abuse
	Create job opportunities	Community leaders should lobby the government for more job opportunities for youths Youths should be committed to looking for a job to be self-reliant
Less enrolment of girl child in schools Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Religious beliefEarly marriageParent send their children for hawking	Sensitize the parents	Imams and Church leaders should enlighten parent on importance of women education NGOs should create an awareness-raising campaign in our community to target parents and children caregivers
	Discourage early marriage in the community	Parents should be sensitized by NGOs and community leaders on the importance of girl child education Government should support women's education through scholarships

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
High rate of child neglect in some communities of Kwaja ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity among the parentLack of periodic sensitization of parentsInadequate knowledge on child rights	Parents should stop sending their children for hawking	Traditional/Religious leaders should sensitize parents on the negative effect of denying their children the right to education Political leaders should support parent that are less privileged to encourage girl child education
	Create sensitization awareness for parents	Parents should be sensitized on the child's rights and the consequences of child right violation Community leaders to encourage unity among people and parents should give a good discipline to their children
	Provide knowledge on child rights	WPSC in collaboration with NGOs and community associations should sensitize parents on positive parenting skills and consequences of child right violation in our community

THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Kwaja ward, a follow-up Committee comprising 24 representatives from each of the 15 villages within the ward was established. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson; Abdurahman Shu'ibu and Secretary; Daniel Iliya. The function of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) includes:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary

- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise or project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER
YAKUBU I BUBA	M	MADGIZA	08070654881, 07030055616
LYDIA BULUS	F	MADGIZA	08137185119
ALH SANI IBRAHIM LARA	M	NASARAWO	08108598833
ABIGAIL MARKUS	F	NASARAWO	09030156860
SAMA'ILA ABUBAKAR	M	KISSA	07032354187
JUSTINA COSMOS	F	KISSA	08134105241
YAUBA ALI	M	MUMBURIMA	08137955281
YUNUSA ISHIYAKU	M	MUMBURIMA	09067561352
DAMAS SAJO	M	SABON LAYI	08162449014
JARA UMARO	F	SABON LAYI	08146363677
HAJARA HAMIDU	F	MUZUVA	08105225982
MUHAMMED HALIDU	M	MUZUVA	08136722299
DAUDA AHMADU	M	DADIN KOWA	08060389657
FADIMATU ISKANDAR	F	DADIN KOWA	09065887195
DANIEL ILIYA	M	KINGA	08107488059
MARYAMU IDRIS	F	KINGA	08149483085
IBRAHIM MOHAMMED	M	MAZAKWAYA	08037347397
AISHATU MUSA	F	MAZAKWAYA	07063884966
MUHAMMAD USMAN	M	JUGURMA	08163651002
NAOMI MATHIAS	F	JUGURMA	08106578869
ABDURAHMAN SHU'IBU	M	TUDUN WADA	08076941002, 07066305883
KAHITANA TIMOTHY	F	TUDUN WADA	08162701647
IDRIS BELLO	M	UFAHYA	08165141212
HABIBA AHMADU	F	UFAHYA	09039787550

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Lamorde Ward,
Mubi-South LGA

2019-2024



OUR VISION

Our vision for Lamorde ward is to see our community evolve into a modern community with excellent social and economic infrastructures such as good inter-community road network, well-equipped health facilities and schools as well as community halls for all our villages. We expect Lamorde ward to have good agricultural extension services and modern farming inputs and improved farming methods. We envisage Lamorde ward to have modern skills acquisition training centres and community members gainfully employed within and outside Lamorde ward. We do hope that our ward will soon completely overcome its present security challenges and establish excellent unity and cordial relationships among community members.



MESSAGE FROM HRH EMIR OF MUBI



**REPRESENTED BY
ALHAJI SALI BELLO**

It was an honor for me to attend the CDP session and I applaud GIZ for this laudable programme and I want to state here that the people of Mubi are always open to any of these organizations with laudable programmes and projects. This GIZ programme in Maiha Local Government had already started yielding meaningful results for communities in Maiha Local Government. I applaud the practical nature of the CDP session and I'm happy that communities in the grassroots now have the opportunity to personally identify their problems/needs and as a result, make it easy for international organizations to provide assistance and grants. I, therefore, urge the participating communities/villages to learn proper management and sustainability of projects that are made available to them.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

The CDP session facilitated by GHYF took place in our community on the 11th June 2019 at Sali Isa Bello Hall, Mubi and serves as the opening ceremony for the CDP session in both Mubi North and Mubi South Local Government, Adamawa State, Nigeria.

During the session, participants were given lessons on development, planning, participatory development planning, community shared values, resources and types, problems identification, as well as understanding the root causes and effects of such problems that brought about developmental gaps and proffering solutions with a possible line of actions. A 27-member committee was formed to serve as the Ward Project Supervisory Committee, which will be responsible for advocacy and lobbying of developmental projects within and outside the state and to ensure the sustainability of the processes.

Some of our existing resources include Arable land, economic trees, food and cash crops, animals, international cattle market, commercial banks, large population, amongst others. Our shared values are empathy, respect for elders, equal justice, unity, discipline, hard work, tolerance towards all the religions in our community, hospitality, respect for the rule of law, love for our culture, promotion of education, amongst others. The major community problems we identified include Dilapidated clinics and schools' buildings, inadequate water supply, lack of agricultural farm inputs and incidents of insecurity, amongst others.

We proffered workable solutions to these problems according to sectors and outlined various activities that we will embark upon to bring solutions to the various developmental challenges of our community that we have outlined.



A MIXED GROUP DELIBERATES DURING A GROUP EXERCISE



A FACILITATOR MAKES A PRESENTATION DURING A MARKET PLACE EXERCISE



A FEMALE FACILITATOR MAKES SOME CLARIFICATION FOR A FEMALE GROUP DURING A GROUP EXERCISE



A FEMALE GROUP ENGAGES IN GROUP DISCUSSION DURING A GROUP EXERCISE



A CROSS SECTION OF PARTICIPANTS DURING THE SESSION

LAMORDE WARD AT A GLANCE

Lamorde ward is in Mubi South Local Government Area of Adamawa State. The ward headquarter is Lamorde and it serves as the political ward, village area headquarters and 23 ward head areas.

- In Lamorde ward, we have 1 Village Head (Ardo) and 23 Ward Heads (Jauros)
- The major language spoken is Gude though Ffulde, Marghi, Hausa, Higgi, Kilba, Nzanyi are also widely spoken. Also, there are also speakers of Matakam, Godogodo, Babur, Lakka, Daba, Kanuri and Igbo languages in our ward
- The major religions practiced by our people are Islam and Christianity
- Our urgent needs and biggest challenges are WASH, Health and Economy

THIS IS OUR WARD*

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Lamorde ward is in Mubi-South Local Government Area of Adamawa State, Nigeria. It shares a geographic boundary with Nasarawo, Mugulvu, Yelwa wards and Hong local government from the West Local Government Area. Lamorde ward is on flat terrain with few stones and cold climatic weather. Our hamlets are mostly separated by a well-defined street and few streams. The climate and terrain present a good and fertile ground for agricultural and livestock farming. Lamorde ward is characterized by a short dry season with high evaporation from February to April and a long rainy season from May to October. Harmattan or cool season is experienced usually from late November to early February. Generally, the mean monthly temperature is always between the range of 25°C to 38°C.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

The major language spoken in Lamorde ward is Gude. In addition to Gude, Hausa, Ffulde, Margi, Higgi, are widely spoken. Other languages spoken in Lamorde ward are Kilba, Nzanyi, Matakam, Godogodo, Lakka, Babur, Igbo, Yoruba and Kanuri. The major religions in Lamorde ward are Christianity and Islam.

There are Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) in Lamorde ward that are housed by voluntary community members. Community members who were displaced as a result of the Boko Haram insurgency and have returned are also being accommodated by willing community members.

Lamorde ward population is predominantly female. In terms of age distribution, the majority of the population in our community is between the ages of 25 - 35 years. Most male adults are married and there is a relatively insignificant number of divorced or separated members of the community.

ECONOMIC INFORMATION

Our occupation is agriculture and the value chain processes which involves the cultivation of cash crops such as Maize, Beans, Groundnuts, Guinea corn, Cassava, Potatoes, Cocoyam, Yam, Wheat, Cotton, Coconuts, Benni seeds, Cabbage as well as animal rearing (Cow, Goat, Sheep) and Fish farming. The most important market days are Tuesdays and Wednesdays.

Typically, the jobs that our men do are farming, livestock rearing, petty businesses, carpentry, block/bricklaying, masonry, commercial driving trading, artisanship as well as white-collar jobs. While our women engage in the selling of Akara, tailoring, Groundnuts oil extraction, cap knitting, hairdressing, cake making and grinding of cereal crops like Maize, Guinea corn, Millet etc.

From the ward analysis report, the monthly personal and household income falls within the range of 1,000 - 5,000 Naira and 10,000 - 50,000 Naira respectively. However, 68% of the respondents are not satisfied with the level of their income while 32% of the respondents are somewhat satisfied with their income level.

OUR VALUES

Respect for traditional, political and religious leaders, the elderly especially from the youths, hospitality, communal labour, honesty, hard work, empathy and unity are some of the shared values we adhere to in the ward.

* The following information was collected through the ward analysis which is an integral part of the CDP process. The information gathered in this exercise helped to better understand the ward but does not make any claim to be accurate or complete.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has a valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Our resources in the ward are reflected in the lists below:

Natural Resources	Location
Economic trees, rivers, rocks	Kabur
Banta Hill, Bature stream, economic trees, Nuturza hill, Chigoma hill, domestic animals.	Gaya A, B
Economic trees, rock, stones	Kabang A, B
Bedrocks, soft sand, river, economic trees, stones	Giima A, B
Farmland, domestic animals, water streams, soft sand, Fadama land.	Gerewol A, B
Water, economic trees, stones, farmlands, domestic animals.	Wuro Yaro A, B
Barouth, local quarry, food and cash crops.	Dazala B
Water, economic trees, domestic animals, farmlands.	Sabon Pegi A, B, C
Farmlands, sand, water, economic trees, Orchard, animals.	Wuro Hamagu, Wuro Heso A, B, C
River, stones, economic trees, farmlands, domestic animals.	Jalingo, Gwalema, Malangacha, Kabacha and Munda
Stones, domestic animals, rivers, farmlands, grazing lands, economic trees.	Jalingo A, B, C
Water, stones, economic trees, farmlands.	Wuro Jabir B, C

Social Resources	Location
Schools, Health clinics	Kabur
Dispensary, maternity clinic, Gaya clinic, schools, roads, electricity supply, boreholes, water wells.	Gaya A, B
Health clinics, schools.	Kabang A, B
Modern houses, Churches, Mosques, NGOs, borehole, Missionary school.	Giima A, B
Hospital, Churches, Mosques, Schools.	Gerewol A, B
Hospital, Schools, electricity, telecom services, football field, Churches, Mosques.	Wuro Yaro A, B
Schools, football field, dispensary, borehole.	Dazala B
Electricity, telecom service, hospital, Church Mosque, town hall.	Sabon Pegi A, B, C
Churches, Mosques, Schools, Health clinics.	Wuro Hamagu, Wuro Heso A, B, C
Schools, electricity, telecom service, borehole, water wells, football field.	Jalingo, Gwalema, Malangacha, Kabacha and Munda
Hospitals, schools, electricity, boreholes, road clinics.	Jalingo A, B, C
Motor park, schools, hospital, Churches, Mosques.	Wuro Jabir B, C

Human Resources	Locations
Teachers, large population, health workers	Kabur
Large population, Professionals, Farmers, Artisans, Hunters, Petty traders, Teachers, Civil servants.	Gaya A, B
Carpenters, Welders, Blacksmiths, Professionals	Kabang A, B
Farmers, Large population, Professionals, Students, Vigilante.	Giima A, B
Professionals, Farmers, Graduates, Businessmen/ women.	Gerewol A, B
Large population, Health workers, Teachers, Politicians, Traders.	Wuro Yaro A, B
Large population, Farmers, Teachers.	Dazala B
Traders, Farmers, Civil servants, Artisans.	Sabon Pegi A, B, C
Teachers, Doctors, Lawyers, Farmers, Herders, Traders.	Wuro Hamagu, Wuro Heso A, B, C
Doctors, Teachers, Traders, Large population.	Jalingo, Gwalema, Malangacha, Kabacha and Munda
Professionals, Security men, Professors.	Jalingo A, B, C
Large population, Professionals, Students/Pupils, Security men.	Wuro Jabir B, C

Economic Resources	Location
Market, shops, sand, Mechanics, Cattle dumps (fertilizer)	Kabur
International cattle market, food & cash crops, shops, firewood market, bakery, charcoal market, blocks industries.	Gaya A, B
Market, motor park, scrap market, fuel station, commercial bank, fire service.	Kabang A, B
Farm produce, animal husbandry.	Giima A, B
Shops, water vendors.	Gerewol A, B
Fuel station, shops, markets, roads, commercial vehicles, commercial houses, bread factories, and timber markets.	Wuro Yaro A, B
Block industry, poultry, bakery, fuelling station, and hotel.	Dazala B
Banks, shops, roads, skills acquisition centre, telecom mask, fuel station.	Sabon Pegi A, B, C
Shops	Wuro Hamagu, Wuro Heso A, B, C
Shops, stoles, warehouses, tailoring, shops.	Jalingo, Gwalema, Malangacha, Kabacha and Munda
Timber market, trailers park, fuel stations.	Jalingo A, B, C
Animal markets, shops, roads.	Wuro Jabir B, C

OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Water and Sanitation

- Lack of clean water at Kabur, Giima, Kabang, Dazala, Gaya, Jalingo, Gabacha
- Lack of boreholes at Gerewol, Sabon Pegi, and Kabang
- Broken down boreholes at Lamorde ward
- The problem of drainage in Lamorde ward
- Lack of clean water supply at Sabin Pegi, Gerewol, Kabang, and Dazala.
- Indiscriminate dumping of refuse at Lamorde ward

Economy

- Insufficient power supply at Hamagu, Giima, Kabur, Gwalema, Malangacha, Wurojibir, Kabang, Sabon Pegi, Wuro Hamagu, Gerewol and Munda
- Poor telecom services at Kabur and Kabacha
- Lack of drainages at Wuro-Jibir, Boni Haruna Plaza, Ahmadu Bello Way, Gaya, Kabang Dazala, Giima & Sabon Pegi
- High rate of unemployment at Wuro jibir, Kabang, Sabon Pegi, Wuro Hamagu, Munda, Gerewol, Dazala, Gaya, Lamorde and Anguwan Kara
- Lack of community viewing centres at Gerewol, and Giima
- Lack of good place for religious worship at Gi'ima
- Problem of fire fighting vehicles at Lamorde ward
- Lack of streets at Kabang, Gerewol, Jalingo, and Gi'ima

Health

- Lack of health facilities at Kabur, Wuro Heso, Giima, and Jalingo.
- Dilapidated health facility at Kabang, Gerewol, and Kabur
- Inadequate drugs in health facilities at Lamorde ward
- Inadequate health equipment in clinics at Lamorde ward
- Inadequate mosquito nets in Lamorde ward
- Inadequate qualified Health Personnel in Lamorde ward

- Inadequate health workers in Lamorde ward

Agriculture and Food Security

- Inadequate agrochemicals in Lamorde ward
- Lack of modern fertilizers in Lamorde ward
- High death rate of domestic animals at Lamorde ward
- Inadequate tractors in Lamorde ward
- Lack of good farm inputs in Lamorde ward
- Lack of good storage facilities in Lamorde ward
- Lack of farming skills training in Lamorde ward

Education

- The problem of payment of school fees in Lamorde ward
- Parents preferring sending their wards to farms and for trading rather than school in Lamorde
- Lack of schools in Gi'ima, Gerewol and Wuro Heso
- Lack of water in some existing schools in Lamorde ward

Security

- High incidents of house burglary in Lamorde ward
- Rampant cases of kidnapping in Lamorde ward
- Stealing of domestic animals in Lamorde ward
- Herders and Farmers conflict in Lamorde ward
- Inadequate security in Lamorde ward

Social Protection

- Cases of rape in Lamorde ward
- Limited freedom of girl-child education in Lamorde ward



THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES							
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)				FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)		
	≥ 35	36-40	41-45	≥ 46	≥ 35	31-50	≥ 46
Water and Sanitation	10	31	23	28	13	15	15
Education	7	12	17	10	9	12	10
Agriculture and Food Security	6	6	11	6	8	11	9
Economy	4	5	5	4	5	10	6
Health	3	2	3	2	5	6	6
Security	3	2	1	1	3	3	2
Social Protection	3	1	0	0	2	3	0
Total	36	60	60	51	45	60	48

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Water and Sanitation	146	38.93	1st
Health	63	16.80	2nd
Economy	55	14.67	3rd
Agriculture and Food Security	50	13.33	4th
Education	44	11.73	5th
Social Protection	16	4.27	6th
Security	01	0.27	7th


Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.

In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:




A FACILITATOR SUPERVISES A GROUP EXERCISE FOR A FEMALE GROUP

*Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant's prioritization.

WATER AND SANITATION 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of clean water in Kabur, Gíma, Kabang and Dazala Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Indiscriminate refuse dumping in the communitiesLack of enough boreholes in the communitiesNon-functioning of existing boreholes in the communities	Clear refuse dumps	Community leaders should demarcate and provide refuse dumping sites for the communities Community leaders should mobilize community members for regular refuse clearing
	Provide enough boreholes for the communities	Community leaders should lobby relevant agencies and government to drill boreholes in the community Community leaders should mobilize their community members for funds for the purchase of borehole equipment and drilling of boreholes
	Repair non-functioning boreholes in the communities	Community leaders should mobilize funds for repairs of existing non-functional boreholes in their communities through local sourcing of funds Community, through their leaders and political representatives should solicit external funding (government, agencies organizations, etc.) for repairs and lobby relevant government for repairs of non-functional boreholes in the communities
Lack of boreholes at Gerewol, Sabon Pegi and Kabang Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Government didn't provide boreholes for the communitiesBedrock in the communitiesLack of cooperation among community members	Government should provide boreholes for the communities	The communities should establish a lobbying committee that will lobby relevant agencies and government for the provision of boreholes for the communities Community leaders should through their Councillors and other political representatives lobby government for the provision of boreholes
	Provide expert borehole drillers for the communities	The community should consult expert borehole drillers for technical advice whenever boreholes are to be drilled in the communities




		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Promote tendencies for cooperation in the communities	Promote community awareness through our traditional and religious leaders on the need for cooperation and collaboration in our community
The problem of broken down boreholes at Lamorde ward Due to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper care of the available boreholes by our community members.Lack of good borehole equipment for maintenanceDrilling boreholes at the wrong or improper locations in the communities	Ensure proper care of the existing boreholes in our communities	Establish a community-based committee for care and maintenance of the existing boreholes in our communities
	Ensure that good borehole equipment for proper boreholes maintenance are available in our communities	Mobilize local funds through local fundraising and appeals to provide enough funds for the purchase of quality borehole equipment for proper maintenance of existing boreholes in our communities Community leaders should ensure that good and quality borehole equipment is always purchase for maintenance of existing boreholes through proper monitoring and supervision of the process of purchase of the equipment
	Drill boreholes at right and proper locations in the communities	Promote integrity, understanding and consensus-building among themselves for effective allocations of boreholes and any amenities that will favour the community interest
The problem of drainage in Lamorde ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Drilling of boreholes & water wells at inappropriate locations in our communities.Lack of proper drainage clearing in our communitiesThe blockage of waterways in the communities.	Communities should ensure boreholes and water wells are drilled at appropriate locations	Community leaders should be encouraged to promote community awareness on the effects of digging water wells and drilling of boreholes at locations that are not appropriate in our communities Different interest groups in our communities such as youths, women, etc., will be mobilized to promote the culture of digging and drilling of water sources at appropriate places



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
	Communities should ensure regular clearing of drainages in our communities				Community leaders should promote the habit of regular clearing of drainages among our community members through proper enlightenment on hazards of dropping refuse in drainages in the communities			
	Ensure that blocked waterways in our communities are cleared				Community leaders should mobilize funds for the provision of more drainages and the clearing of blocked drainages in our communities through communal efforts by proper mobilization of community members			
					Community members should be encouraged to block the raising of buildings and structures against existing town planning laws			
					Community leaders should liaise with urban planning offices to revoke licences of structures deliberately built against town planning laws and regulations			
Lack of clean water supply at Sabin Pegi, Gerewol, Kabang, and Dazala.	Ensure that boreholes and water wells are drilled at appropriate locations				Traditional community leaders should ensure that water sources are dug or drilled at appropriate locations to avoid water contamination			
	Due to				Community stakeholders should be mobilized by community leaders to ensure proper locations for community water sources are always chosen and are not susceptible to water contaminants			
	• Drilling of boreholes and wells at inappropriate locations in the communities							
	• Lack of clean drinking water in the communities							
	• Prevalence of bedrocks in the communities							
			The communities should ensure that clean drinking water is made available for the use of community members		Our communities should mobilize funds through local fundraising to finance the provision of clean water supply in the communities			

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
							Establish a lobbying committee to lobby relevant agencies and government for the provision of clean water supply to the affected communities	
			The communities should seek expert technical advice from expert borehole drillers during drilling of boreholes in the communities				Relevant agencies of government involved in water supply and sanitation should be consulted for expert advice on bedrocks during boreholes drilling	
							International organizations and NGOs should be consulted to provide technical know-how on boreholes drilling in bedrocks areas	
	Indiscriminate dumping of refuse at Lamorde ward		Communities should provide a properly demarcated location for refuse dumping				Traditional and other community leaders should be encouraged to provide appropriate locations to refuse dumping in our communities	
	Due to						The relevant government, especially Local Government should also be consulted to provide appropriate sites in the communities for the dumping of refuse	
	• Lack of properly demarcated places for refuse dumping							
	• Improper care and clearing of refuse dump sites by the communities							
	• Lack of established guidelines, regulations on refuse dumping in the communities							
			Communities should ensure that refuse dumpsites are properly maintained and regularly cleaned				Community leaders should ensure that the community-based committee for supervision of refuse dumps sites are established and given the proper mandate for ensuring compliance by community members	
							Community leaders should promote community awareness on the effects of indiscriminate refuse dumping on the community among community members	
							Community leaders should create prohibitive laws against improper dumping of refuse	

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
	Communities should ensure that an established refuse dumping guidelines/regulation for the communities is made available	Community leaders should ensure that established guidelines and regulations on refuse dumping are made available to the communities and the communities are also aware of such regulations and are conducting themselves in compliance with the established guidelines and regulations	


HEALTH SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Lack of health facilities at Kabur, Wuro Heso, Gírma, and Janlingo, Gerewol, Kabang. Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of land for the building of health facilities in the communities.Lack of good community leaders that could lobby for health facilities	Communities should ensure that there is enough land for the building of health facilities in their communities.	Community leaders should ensure that land is made available for the building of health facilities in the areas by either mobilizing local funds for the purchase of the required land or through the direct mobilization of community members for a donation of required land by the community members	
	Communities should promote good, capable and willing leadership for the communities that can easily lobby for the establishment of health facilities for them.	Community members should ensure that choice of leadership at the community level will be based on quality and merit to have leaders that could easily lobby for the establishment of health facilities in our communities	
Dilapidated health facility at Golema and Gaya. Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper government management and maintenance policy.Lack of proper care and maintenance of the Health facilities buildings by the communities	The community should encourage proper health facility building maintenance policy by the government	A committee from the community should pressurize the government to provide proper management policy	
	Communities should ensure that health facility buildings are properly cared for and adequately maintained	The community should establish a community-based project supervisory committee that will be saddled with the responsibility of providing proper maintenance of health facilities buildings	
Inadequate drugs in health facilities in Lamorde ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of good governance in the state regarding the needs for the adequacy of drugs in health facilities.Lack of proper supervision in existing Health centres in the communities	The community should ensure and encourage good government response to drug shortages in hospitals	The community should establish a lobbying committee to lobby the government for the supply of drugs in our health facilities The community should liaise with their Councillor and other political representatives to encourage the government to be mindful of providing adequate drugs for our community health facilities	
	Establish a community based supervisory committee and promote adequate and proper supervision of our health facilities	Communities should design ways and means of supervision CBO of the community should lobby relevant health agencies to provide enough supervision	


PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Inadequate health equipment in clinics in Lamorde ward			Our community will encourage the proper distribution of hospital equipment by the government			Community leaders should ensure equipment are properly distributed		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper distribution of health equipment in our communityThe inability of community health workers to report health-related problems to relevant agencies and authorities in a good time			Ensure that health problems are properly reported by our community health workers at the relevant health agencies of governments			Communities should establish a supervisory committee		
Inadequate mosquito nets in Lamorde ward			The community should ensure proper and adequate community awareness during the distribution of mosquito nets			Promote proper and adequate community mobilization (mosques, churches, markets, etc.)		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper community awareness during the distribution of mosquito nets.The problem of non-provision of mosquito nets during the main periods of community member's needs			Our community leaders should ensure that mosquito nets are distributed in good time in the community by liaising with the relevant health agencies of governments			There should be house to house proper distribution of mosquito nets		
Inadequate qualified Health Personnel in Lamorde ward			The community should ensure that health workers that are to be recruited and then posted to the health facilities are properly screened during recruitments exercises by liaising with relevant health agencies for proper supervision.			Traditional leaders and politicians in the community should lobby government to properly screen before recruitment		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper screening of health workers during their recruitmentsThe employment of unqualified Health Personnel by the government to work in rural communities						Well to do persons within the community should lobby for the employment of more qualified personnel The community committee should lobby for the screening of existing personnel		
			The community should ensure that health workers to be employed to work in our community health facilities are qualified			Traditional and political leaders should lobby the government for qualified personnel by consciously and constantly liaising with relevant government agencies during the recruitments exercise of the Health workers		




PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
						Community leaders should complain to relevant government organizations within the state		
Inadequate health workers in Lamorde ward			The community should encourage and request the government to employ more health workers and also mobilize local funds for the engagement of qualified health workers even temporarily			Our leaders should lobby the government to employ or deploy more health workers		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of employment of health workersHigh level of illiteracy in the communitiesHealth workers disdain for rural community postings			The community should promote literacy in our communities particularly on health education			Community leaders should mobilize our communities against illiteracy through workshops, seminars, etc., and encourage health education		
			Ensure health workers are encouraged and motivated to accept postings to our community			Establish a community-based committee to lobby governments for the provision of modern social amenities in our communities (electricity, solar, telecommunications network, etc.)		



ECONOMY SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Insufficient power supply at Giíma, Kabur, Gwalema, Malangacha, Wurojibir, Kabang, Sabon Pegi, Wuro Hamagu, Gerewol and Munda Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Insufficient electricity transformersThe vandalization of electricity facilitiesPoor management of electricity distribution by YEDC staff	Provide electricity transformers to the communities	Community leaders should lobby the government for additional transformers from Yola Electricity Distribution Company (YEDC)
	The community should stop the vandalization of electricity facilities	Lamorde community should provide local security (Vigilante) to protect electricity facilities
	Improvement in the management of electricity distribution by YEDC staff	The community should liaise with YEDC about staff performance on electricity distribution
Poor telecom services in Kabur, and Kabacha Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Service providers are scared of vandalization of their equipmentNonchalant attitudes of our community members on telecom services qualityInsufficient telecom materials in the area	Security should be provided to stop the vandalization	<p>The service providers should provide a little stipend for the Vigilante to watch over the equipment</p> <p>The community leaders should go ahead in ensuring that the community members stop and guide the equipment to avoid vandalization</p> <p>Lamorde communities should urge relevant government agencies to punish culprits of bribery and corruption by telecom service providers in our community</p>
	Promote community consciousness on need for the drive for improved telecom services	Promote our communities’ consciousness and awareness of the need for improved telecommunication services and liaise with relevant authorities and government
	Provision of enough telecom equipment in the affected areas	The community should liaise with the telecommunication service providers and marketers to ensure that adequate telecommunications equipment is available in our community

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of drainages at Wuro-Jibir, Gaya, Dazala, Giíma & Sabon Pegi Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of funds in the communitiesLack of proper town planning in the communityBuildings on waterways in the communities	Ensure enough funds are available in the communities	Community leaders should raise local funds within the community through community mobilization and sensitization for financing drainage related projects and also embark on communal direct labour to provide drainages for our community
	Encourage proper planning of our towns	Community development stakeholders should liaise with the Adamawa State Urban Planning office in the Local Government for technical knowledge on town planning
	Ensure the stoppage of incidents of buildings on waterways in the communities	<p>Violators of existing town planning laws in the community should be reported to relevant authorities for punishment</p> <p>There should be a conscious promotion of awareness on the effects of buildings on waterways in our community using our community leaders and Town Planners</p>
High rate of unemployment at Wurojibir, Kabang, Sabon Pegi, Wuro Hamagu, Munda, Gerewol, Dazala, Gaya, Jalingo and Anguwan Kara Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of labour skills in the communitiesPoor innovation spirit in the communitiesLack of economic empowerment in the communities	Improving the communities’ labour skills	<p>Community leaders should work on the promotion of apprenticeship programmes in the communities by liaising with relevant government and agencies for technical know-how and funding</p> <p>The community should lobby government through their Political leaders for the establishment of skills acquisition training centres and technical manpower</p>
	Improve the innovation spirits in the communities	Community leaders should lobby government, NGOs, and spirited individuals for workshops and seminars on innovation and creativity.
	Provide economic empowerment to the communities	Cooperative societies should be encouraged and established in our community for easy access to credit facilities, grants, etc.





PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of community viewing centres in Gerewol, and Gi’ima Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of land for building community television viewing centresLack of money to purchase land	Land should be provided for the building of television viewing centres for the communities	Local funds should be mobilized for the purchase of land for the building community television viewing centres The government should be contacted at the Local Government level to assist in providing land for this purpose through our community leaders and our influential community members
	Funds should be sourced for the purchase of land for the building of the television viewing centres	The community should mobilize local funds through fundraising activities and solicit funds from spirited individuals and organizations as well as the government The government should assist in providing funds
Lack of good Ppace for religious worship at Gi’ima Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Inability to build a befitting place for religious worship because of lack of fundsLack of unity of purpose in the communities.Illiteracy regarding the importance of religion in the communities	Funds should be mobilized to build a befitting place for religious worships in the communities	Mobilize local community funds through fundraising as well as solicit for grants and assistance from individuals, NGOs and religious bodies
	Promote and encourage unity and collaboration in the communities	Regular meetings and associations should be promoted by our community leaders in all our communities
	Promote religious education in our communities and schools	Community children should be mobilized to enrol in schools to promote religious education Religious institutions should be encouraged to also provide extensive religious education to our community members Adult education programmes should also be encouraged with components of religious education



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
The problem of fire fighting vehicles in Lamorde ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of enough fuel for the existing fire fighting vehiclesImproper maintenance of existing fire fighting vehicles.Insufficient firefighting staff for the communities	Provide enough fuel for the available fire fighting vehicles	Community, through our community leaders and political leaders should ensure that funds are locally raised and mobilize for fuelling of available fire fighting vehicles Government, especially at the Local government level should liaise with and lobby to fund the fuelling of available fire fighting vehicles
	Provide proper maintenance of the available fire fighting vehicles	A fire fighting vehicle maintenance committee should be established by the community for proper maintenance of the available fire fighting vehicles
		The community should also liaise with the Adamawa state firefighting departments for proper maintenance and supervision of the community's existing fire fighting vehicles
	Provide enough fire service staffs for the communities	The community should lobby the state fire service department for more firefighting staff for our communities through our community leaders and political representatives of our community
Lack of streets in Kabang, Gerewol, Jalingo, and Gi'ima Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Erecting of buildings on demarcated streets in the communities.Incidents of sales of demarcated streets spaces by traditional rulersImproper town planning in the communities	Stop the erecting of structures on the demarcated streets in the communities	Community leaders should ensure the enforcement of strict urban planning laws in the community Wherever applicable, relevant authorities should liaise with the government to enforce the law and for the punishment of offenders
	Stop the sales of demarcated streets spaces in the communities	Community members should be encouraged to report any person that sells demarcated spaces for streetlights to relevant authorities



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
	Stop the sales of demarcated streets spaces in the communities	Community members should be encouraged to report any person that sells demarcated spaces for streetlights to relevant authorities	
	Provide proper planning of towns in the affected communities	Communities should liaise with the state urban planning department through the Traditional leaders and community political class The community should cooperate and provide necessary assistance to the Urban Planning staff posted to our community	

AGRICULTURE			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Inadequate Agrochemicals in Lamorde ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The poor road network in the communities that limit the purpose of promoting trade activities of the agrochemicalsLack of farming cooperative societies in the communitiesLack of financial empowerment in the communities	Provide good roads in the communities to promote trade of agricultural farming inputs	Ensure that the community members are mobilized to directly provide maintenance services to our community roads periodically Funds should be locally raised to finance maintenance activities by the community through communal efforts	
	Encourage the establishment of cooperative societies by farmers in the communities	Community leaders should mobilize local funds through fundraising to support cooperative society's efforts in the communities Community leaders should facilitate funding and other support systems for the formation of cooperatives by farmers in our community	
	Promote the financial empowerment of the communities	The community members should be encouraged to engage in gainful employment in the community through proper mobilisation and awareness activities Skills acquisition training should also be encouraged and promoted in the communities.	
Insufficient modern fertilizers in Lamorde ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Inadequate assistance from the governmentHigh cases of poverty in the communities	Assist communities	A lobby committee should be established in the community by the community leaders to lobby government and spirited community members for the provision of fertilizers	
	Promote activities towards the eradication of poverty in the communities.	Community members should be encouraged to promote the establishment of cooperative societies for ease of access to credit facilities and grants Source funds from external sources	

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
High death rate of domestic animals in Lamorde ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Inadequate water supply for animals.Inadequate animal drugs in the communitiesLack of grazing lands in the communities	Provide adequate water for animals in the communities			Local funds should be sourced through fundraising by adequately mobilising community members and promotion of awareness on the need for funds		Funds should also be solicited from government and donor organizations
			Ensure adequate drugs are provided in the communities			A ward lobby and supervisory committee should be established by our community to lobby government and organizations for financial assistance and direct intervention by way of direct supply of drugs to our community		
Inadequate tractors in Lamorde ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Inadequate funds for tractor purchase and hiringLack of unity among community membersBribery and corruption of government actors regarding tractors provision and hiring	Provide adequate funds for tractor hiring and purchase for the community			Promote the engagement of the community members in gainful employment and the mobilisation of local funds through community efforts to purchase and hiring of tractors activities		Traditional leaders should mobilise and encourage community dialogue and collaboration
			Promote unity for collaborative purposes in the communities			Traditional and political leaders should promote awareness against corruption and bribery in our community through collaborative activities with relevant government and agencies		

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of good farm Inputs in Lamorde ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of assistance from the governmentIncidence of poverty in the communitiesLack of farmers' cooperative societies in the communities	The government should be encouraged to assist our communities with farm inputs			A community-based committee should be established and encouraged to lobby government relevant agencies for farm inputs for farmers		
Lack of good storage facilities in Lamorde ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of funds for establishing storage facilitiesLack of proper collaboration amongst community members on needs for storage facilitiesLack of farming skills in the communities	Ensure adequate funds are available for the establishment of storage facilities			Local fundraising should be initiated by our community leaders to establish storage facilities		The community and their associations should source external funds and assistance
			Promote collaborative efforts in the community on the necessity of storage facilities			Community leaders should promote dialogue, understanding, and collaboration of community members on the need for joined hands or collaborative efforts to ensure storage facilities are provided in the community		

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of farming skills training in Lamorde ward			Provide extension services workers in the communities			Traditional and political leaders should be encouraged to lobby for extension workers' deployment to our community through proper liaising with relevant government and agencies		
Due to			The community should establish farming cooperative societies			Community leaders should encourage farmers to form cooperative societies and local funds will be periodically raised to fund their activities		
• Inadequate extension workers in the communities						Government and donor organizations should also be solicited for the support of our community farming cooperative societies		
• Lack of farmers' cooperative societies								
• Nonchalant attitudes of farmers on storage facilities			Promote farmers awareness on needs for storage facilities			Community awareness on the need for improved storage facilities should be pursued by our community leaders in collaboration with relevant agricultural agencies and organizations through workshops, seminars, etc., regularly.		



EDUCATION SECTOR				PROBLEMS & CAUSES				SOLUTIONS				ACTION POINT			
The problem of payment of school fees in Lamorde ward				Improve on the poverty status of parents				Communities should create occupational and jobs				Solicit for empowerment from government and other agencies			
Due to				Promote child spacing per head				Communities should promote awareness from health workers				Communities should discourage multiple marriages/ marrying many wives			
• The problem of poverty status of the parents				Promote literacy in the communities				Communities leaders should organize adult literacy education				Promote literacy programmes and activities			
• The problem of a large number of children per head/class.				Promote awareness on the benefits of modern education				Community leaders should promote awareness of modern education				Community leaders should promote cooperation among parents			
• High level of illiteracy among parents in the communities				Provide financial empowerment to parents				Community leaders should encourage different occupations like farming, trading, etc.				Source funds from different sources to fund occupations			
Parents taking preference to send their wards to the farms and trade rather than school in Lamorde				Promote enthusiasm in the communities				Community leaders to promote awareness/ consciousness				Lobby relevant government/agencies for workshops/ seminars			
Due to				Lack of proper understanding of the benefits of modern education											
• The problem of affording school fees by parents															
• Lack of enthusiasm for parents in the communities															



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of schools in Gi'ima, Gerewol and Wuro Heso	Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Insufficient land for the building of schools in the communitiesThere were no community efforts to lobby for school for the communitiesThe government did not build schools in the communities		Provide lands for the building of schools			Commonly leaders should provide lands		Community leaders should promote unity among parents and the need for building schools
Lack of water in some existing schools in Lamorde ward	Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Communities did not seek for water in their schoolsCommunity school authorities did not seek for water in their schools		Communities should seek for water in their schools			Communities should provide funds		Lobby relevant government and agencies



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Cases of rape in Lamorde ward	Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Selfishness among community membersHigh rate of indecent dressing in the communitiesImproper home training of our community youths.Peer group influence among youths in the communitiesHigh rate of illiteracy in the communities		Discourage selfishness in the communities			Promote community awareness against all selfish tendencies that can promote rape incidents in our community		Promote and encourage parental control and proper training of our community youths
			Discourage stupid tendencies among community members			Community leaders should mobilize against stupid tendencies among our youths and encourage skills acquisition training for them to avoid laziness and idleness		The community should lobby the government to provide gainful employment for our community youths
			Encourage proper home training of our community youths			Community leaders should promote awareness (through Churches, Mosques, meetings, etc.) on the need for proper home training for our community youths		
			Discourage unhealthy youths associations and influential activities in the community			Use the traditional and religious leaders to promote consciousness on negative peer influences among parents		
			Promote literacy in the communities			Security agents should be liaised with and lobbied for strict measures against negative peer influences among our youths		
			Promote literacy in the communities			Promote awareness and encourage parents to send their wards to schools		





PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
						Use community political office holders and representatives to lobby for the establishment of schools in our community		
						Community members should be encouraged to be vigilant against the youth's idleness and school's absenteeism		
Limited freedom of Girl-Child Education in Lamorde ward			Provide gainful employment opportunities for community members			The community should lobby government for skills training and employment of our community members		
Due to						The community should solicit funds/assistance from relevant agencies and well-to-do individuals to finance and boost gainful employment for our community members		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">High incidents of poverty in the communityIlliteracy in the community.Too much respect for culture and tradition among community members			Promote literacy in the community			Promote awareness on the need and importance of modern education in our community		
			Discourage harmful cultural & traditional practices in our community			Community leaders should promote awareness of harmful cultural and traditional practices in our community in collaboration with relevant organizations and agencies of governments		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
High Incidences of house burglary in Lamorde ward			Encourage well-built houses in the community			Encourage our community leaders to enforce the employment and use of experts (Architects, Engineers, etc.) when building houses in our community		
Due to						Encourage the use of modern quality building materials for the building houses in our community		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of well-secured houses in the communityInsufficient security agents in the communityHigh incidence of poverty in the community			Provide more security agents in the community			The community should lobby relevant government security agencies to deploy more security men to our community		
						In addition to the security men deployed by the state to our community, they should in collaboration with the government employ local security (e.g. Vigilante, etc.) to boost security presence in our community		
			Provide gainful employment opportunities in the community			Communities should lobby governments/NGOs for training on skills acquisition, trading and farming for our community members		
						Mobilize funds to finance vocational programmes in our community		
						Make concerted efforts to encourage the establishment of cooperative societies by our community members for easy access to credit facilities, grants etc		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Rampant cases of kidnapping in Lamorde ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High level of unemployment in the community.Inadequate security in the community.High spirit of greediness among community members	Provide gainful employment in the community	Through the community development committee, lobby government and international organizations for the establishment of skills acquisition and trade training in our community The community should also lobby government and organizations for investments in the community.	
	Provide enough security in the community	Encourage the establishment of local security (Hunters, Vigilante, etc.) to supplement the security men provided to our community by the state The community should lobby the government for the deployment of more security men to our community Encourage community security awareness and alertness in our community among our community members	
	Discourage the spirit of greed in the community	Community leaders should encourage community meetings and dialogue to promote community awareness against greed in our community Encourage and promote policies targeting community groups that are vulnerable to community greediness, abuse and suppression	

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Stealing of domestic animals in Lamorde ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High incidence of laziness and idleness in the communityThe carelessness of parents on the activities of their wardsImproper home training of youths in the community	Discourage idleness and laziness in the community	The community should lobby government and organizations for skills and trade training for our community members Community leaders should promote awareness against laziness and idleness in our community	
	Promote the spirit of carefulness	Community leaders should sensitize and encourage parents to be vigilant in their children against bad behaviours in our community	
	Ensure proper home training of youths in the community	Traditional leaders and religious leaders should consciously design programmes and activities in our community to promote community awareness (meetings, seminars, workshops, etc.) on proper home training of our community youths The community should lobby NGOs/CSOs and relevant government agencies for workshops and seminars on child training for our community members	
Herders and Farmers conflict in Lamorde ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of grazing lands in the communitiesThe problem of desertification in the communityIncrease in farmland sizes in the community	Provide grazing lands in the community	The community should lobby relevant authorities for the provision and demarcation of grazing lands for our community Community leaders, using dialogue and persuasion, should solicit and encourage our community members to volunteer lands for grazing of animals in our community	
	Encourage programmes against desertification in the community	Community leaders should create awareness against desertification and issue regulations to discourage deforestation practices in our community	

THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Lamorde ward, a follow-up Committee comprising 27 representatives from each of the 23 villages within the ward was established. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary
- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise of project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER	POSITION
ABDULWAHAB ABUBAKAR	M	WURO JIBIR 'B'	07067787301	Asst. Secretary
HAUWA IDI	F	WURO JIBIR 'C'	08138388553	
SHAUIBU A. MALLAM	M	KABACHA	08060215493	
UMMUL SAIDU	F	JALINGO 'C'	07060710926	
JOSHUA DAUDA	M	JALINGO 'A'	07038902625	P.R.O.
SALIHU ADAMU	M	JALINGO 'B'	08063164004	
IBRAHIM SABUNDU	M	GWALEMA	08060078441	Chairman
SHAIBU ABUBAKAR	M	MUNDA	081445660961	
HAMZA MUSA	M	WURO HAMAGU	08036828170	
YUSUFU AHMADU	M	MALAGACHA	08068012713	
JIBIRILLA IYA	M	WURO HESO 'B'		
MAIMUNA HAMIDU	F	WURO HESO 'A'	09031769954	
MOHAMMED MUAZU	M	SABON PEGI 'A'	08060609792	
BILKISU MOHAMMED	F	SABON PEGI 'B'	08029842939	
ISRAEL YUSHAÚ	M	SABON PEGI 'C'	08036208622	Secretary
UMMI AHMADU	F	GAYA 'A'	07061302121	
ALI MOHAMMED	M	GAYA 'B'	07067610000	
IBRAHIM MOHAMMED	M	SABON PEGI 'C'	08065231236	
RAHAB ILIYA	F	KABUR	08079135644	
ABIGAIL BITRUS	F	DAZALA 'B'	08145856179	
ZAINAB YAHAYA	F	WURO YARO	08137380527	
EYNDUNA AJUJI A.	M	KABANG 'A'	08052522244, 08025155925	
SUNDAY WILLIAM	M	KABANG 'B'	08162928197	
YAKUBU T. KALI	M	GIIMA 'A'	08058226614, 09032729604	
DEBORAH KAIGAMA	F	GIIMA 'B'	08147730709	
YASKA MUTAH	M	GEREWOL 'A'	08032481415	Treasurer
NZAGAWA DAUDA	F	GEREWOL 'B'	07061156199	Vice-Chairman

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Mugulbu Ward,
Mubi-South LGA

2019-2024



OUR VISION

Our vision for Mugulbu ward is for development to come our way. We believe that soon, Mugulbu will have improved in its socio-economic activities and social amenities. This shall include Accessible roads, clean pipe-borne water, electricity power supply, telecommunication network, standard classrooms for our children and adequate security. This will ultimately improve the standard of living of our people.



MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



ARDO MUSA A. KAWU

It's with great pleasure and joy I welcome you all to this historic community. I've held this position for the past 30 years; a position I took over after my father and has been in the family for more than 80 years. Mugulbu is my place of birth and I grew up here.

Despite the diversity in our culture and religion, we have lived together in harmony for many years. Our people are characteristically hospitable and respectful as respect for leaders and elders is important in our communities. Language is a symbol of our culture and tradition. Although some of our cultures have been wiped out by religion, we still practice a few of them to date. Some of the cultural activities practiced today are dancing and Horse racing during the time of festivals. Some types of dishes are a representation of our culture; dishes like taspa, follere and kuka.

Although Mugulbu ward have developed quite a bit but not to the extent that we expect. We used to have classrooms and clinics made from mud but today most of these buildings have been reconstructed into modern structures, our clinics can now admit more patients even from other villages around the ward and our children can now learn in proper classrooms rather than under tree shades. Furthermore, I remember growing up here in Mugulbu ward as a village boy; playing and dancing with my peers of which sometimes we gather around and tell stories. One could easily assist the other in cultivating their farm or building a hut or house because back then life in Mugulbu ward was much safer. However, one can say that the way of life today is much easier than it was in the past. Farming activities need not be difficult as modernized farm inputs like machine tools, herbicides and improved seeds can be applied. We can now travel from one point to another using a motorbike or vehicle which saves time and energy. At the time of the Boko Haram insurgency, many people were forced to abandon their properties and livelihood and flee. I fled to Yola, the state capital of Adamawa until the insurgents were defeated by the Nigerian Armed Forces before returning home. Unfortunately, the damage had been done by then with many of our belongings either stolen or destroyed.

On the Community Development Planning (CDP) session, the inclusiveness of the CDP process and the style of facilitation made it unique and impressed me a lot. I strongly believe it will bring about positive change in my community. I wish the government at all levels in Nigeria could adopt this process as a matter of policy, it will help curb misplaced priorities and tailor people-oriented decisions.



A MALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY



FEMALE PARTICIPANT VOTE DURING PLENARY RANKING



MUGULBU WPSC SHORTLY AFTER THEIR ELECTION

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

The Community Development Planning (CDP) session took place from 9th – 12th September 2019 in Mugulbu Development Area, Mubi South Adamawa state. Participants were randomly selected from the various villages within the ward representing the entire community irrespective of their ethnicity, religion or educational background. In the course of the CDP session, we were able to define and explain who the stakeholders are in a development setting, their collective roles and responsibilities. We also identified our shared values like hospitality, unity, loyalty, obedience, self-reliance, non-discriminatory, non-tribal and hardworking. Our vision for Mugulbu ward includes; having good access roads, adequate electricity supply, clean pipe-borne water supply, massive enrolment of women especially girls into schools, standard hospital/medical care, availability of modern fertilizer and improved seeds at affordable prices, reliable GSM network services as well as functional schools with qualified teachers. Mugulbu ward is blessed with natural, social, economic and human resources some of which we didn't know about until we came together as a community. Arable lands for farming, sands and stones for construction, Gold and other precious

stones for the production of jewelry materials and decoration items. Animal rearing is practiced to generate income with a variety of fruits and vegetables cultivated during the dry and rainy season to fuel our economy.

Some of the problems and challenges that we face are insufficient drinking water, lack of drainage system, lack of good access road which results in accidents and vehicle breakdown, lack of disposable refuse point, high rate of armed robbery attacks, high rate of kidnapping, the conflict between farmers and herdsmen, forced/early marriage, high rate of drug abuse, high rate of rape cases, inadequate modern farming equipment and improved varieties, lack of grazing land for animals, lack of modern storage facilities for farm produce, lack of skills acquisition centres for women and youths, health facility with limited space and low capacity to handle antenatal care services, lack of qualified health personnel, lack of basic medical equipment such as scanning and X-ray machines in our PHC, lack of emergency vehicles, insufficient drug supply, lack of qualified teachers in primary schools as well as insufficient classrooms in our formal schools.



FEMALE PARTICIPANTS VOTE DURING PLENARY RANKING



A PHYSICALLY DISABLED PARTICIPANT VOTES DURING GROUP RANKING FOR MEN AGED 36 - 50

MUGULBU WARD AT A GLANCE

- In Mugulbu ward, we have 1 District Head, 2 Ward heads, and 2 Village Heads
- Mugulbu ward has twenty-two (24) villages, namely; Lugdira, Vinde Ngabda, Wuro Yadafa, Wuro Baya, Fara-Kusha, Daja Lawan, Wuro Nage, Girji A, Girji B, Sabonlayi Daja, Mojongo Hudu, Majongo Fulbe, Mugulbu, Muda A, Muda B, Mubura, Nasarawo, Sabongari, Kubahi, Bawo Hosere, Bajaule, Wafango Ndaba, Kubalin A, Kubalin B
- The different ethnic groups are Gude, Fulani and Nzanyi
- The major languages spoken are Gude, Fulfulde and Hausa. While others include Higgi, Kanuri, Nzanyi, Kilba, Margi, Daba, Godogodo and Matakam appear to be the minority.
- The major religious practices of our ward are Islam and Christianity
- The most urgent needs of Mugulbu ward is improved security, economic structures as well as activities for livelihood

THIS IS OUR WARD*

Mugulbu is a ward under Mubi South Local Government Area of Adamawa State Nigeria. The demographic information seen below covers the various communities within the ward, names and details of the District Heads, Village Heads, ethnic groups and languages are spoken within the ward.

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Mugulbu ward is located in Mubi South LGA, Adamawa state. It shares a geographical boundary with Nduku and Lamorde ward of Mubi South LGA, Adamawa State.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Most of the people of Mugulbu ward are returnees of the host communities. Others come from Gwoza, Askira Uba of Borno state, Madagali and Michika LGAs of Adamawa state. Based on the ward analysis report, the IDPs population is declining because people a lot of them have returned to their original locations.

ECONOMIC INFORMATION

The major economic activities of the people of Mugulbu ward are crop farming which include Groundnut, Guinea corn, Beans, Maize Corn, and Rice. While others are into marketing business such as trading, building, driving, Okada riding and animal rearing.

Typically, the jobs that our men do are farming, tailoring, carpentry, mechanic work, bricklaying, driving, motorcycle (Okada) riding and civil service. While our women engage in cap making, selling of Akara, tailoring, teaching, crop farming, cake baking, rearing of animals and local trading. There is only one market where business activities take place and the main market days are Tuesday and Wednesday. The main source of income for most people in our communities is farming/livestock and other petty businesses. According to the ward analysis report, the average monthly income per household is between

1,000 – 5,000 Naira. Only 45% of the interviewees have additional source of income while others do not. Nevertheless, we are confident that the economy will improve.

OUR VALUES

Respect for traditional, political and religious leaders, the elderly especially from the youths, hospitality, communal labour, unity, obedience, self-reliance, honesty and hard work in addition to sharing gifts and love for our culture are some of our shared values we adhere to in the ward.

* The following information was collected through the ward analysis which is an integral part of the CDP process. The information gathered in this exercise helped to better understand the ward but does not make any claim to be accurate or complete.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has a valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Our resources in the ward are reflected in the list below.

Natural Resources	Location
Gold	Bawo hosere
Arable land	Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B,Girji
Black zeco	Daja, Lewa
Sand for building	Kubahi, Mamre,Wuro Yadafa, Mojongo, Hudu,MMbilla, Wafango, Ngaba
Stones for building	Mugulbu,
Clay soil	Mamre, Mojongo hudu, Fulbere, MMbilla, Wuro Yadafa, Sabonlayi, Daja
Precious stones	Hudu
Rivers	Mamre, Wuro Yadafa, Mojongo, Hudu,MMbilla

Economic Resources	Location
Shops	Kubahi, Hudu,MMbilla, Wuro Yadafa, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya,wuro Nage, Mugulbu
Market	Lugudra, MMbilla, Hudu, Muhda A,
Grinding machines	Vindi, Ngabda, Sabon layi, Daja,Wafango, Ngaba, Girji, Muhda A, Faratuiche, wuro Baya,Wuro Nage, Mabra
Sewing machines	Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, wuro Nage
Petty trading	All communities of Mugulbu
Hand sewing cap / traditional attire	Sabon layi, Daja, Wafango, Ngaba, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya,Wuro Nage
Business vehicles	Lugudra, Ngabda, Kubahi, Bawo hosere, Vindi
Welding	Muhda B
Mechanic Garage	Kubahi, MMbilla, Mabra, Mugulbu, Nasarawo, Sabongari
Blacksmith	Wuro Yadafa, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, wuro Baya, Wuro Nage
Roads	Wuro yadafa, MMbilla, Hudu, Majongo, Gari Hudu, Sabon layi, Daja, Wafango, Ngaba
Firewood market	Wuro Yadafa

Human Resources	Locations
Civil servant	MMbilla, Hudu, Wuro Yadafa, Mojongo
Doctors/Nurses	Bawo hosere, Lugudra, Sabon-Layi, Daja, Wafango, Ndaba, Wuro Baya, Muhda A&B, Mugulbu, Mabra
Veterinary Doctor/staff	Mabra, Mugulbu
Politician	Farakucha
Secretary Hajj operation, Mubi zone	Farakucha
Commissioner, Legislative Service Commission	Wuro Baya
	Dazala B
Director of Planning	Girji
Prisons Service	Muhda A
Imam	Mojongo,Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B,Girji, Mugulbu, Sabon Gari
Pastor	Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B,Girji, Sabon gari, Mugulbu
Soldiers	MMbilla Farakucha,
General (soldier)	Wufango, Ndaba
Road safety officers	Hudu
Permanent secretary	Hudu
Policemen	Wefango, Ngaba
Immigration officers	Wefango, Ngaba
Farmers	Vindi, Ngabda, Lugudra, Bawo hosere, Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B,Girji
Teachers	Vindi, Ngabda, Mojongo, Hudu, Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B,Girji, Sabon Gari, Mabra
Health personal	Wuro Yadafa,MMbilla, Hudu
Bricks layers	Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, wuro Baya,wuro Nage
Blacksmith	Mugulbu, Mabra
Tailors	Hudu,Wuro Yadafa, MMbilla Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, Wuro Nage
Carpenters	Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, Wuro Nage
Engineers	Hudu,Ndaba, Daja, Sabon layi, Mabra, Mugulbu
Mechanics	Hudu, MMbilla, Mabra, Mugulbu
Politicians	Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B, Girji
Business people	Lugudra, Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B,Girji

Social Resources	Location
Primary school	Vindi, Ngabda, MMBilla, Hudu, Muhda A, Girji
Secondary school	Mucami, Bawo hosere, Mojongo, Muhda B
Airtel network	Vindi, Mamre, Lugudra
MTN network	Bawo hosere,
Bear Palo	Sabon Gari
Water well	Sabon Gari, Mugulbu, Mabra, Nasarawo
Spoiled borehole	Lugudra, Andakihi
Church	Sabon-Layi, Daja, Wafango, Muhda A, Muhda B, Girji
Mosques	MMbilla, Sabonlayi, Daja, Wafango, Muhda A, Muhda B, Girji, Mugulbu
Hospital	Girji, Muhda B
Closed /uncompleted hospital	Lugudra, Lugudra, Ngabda, MMBilla
Football pitch	Vindi, Ngabda, Bawo hosere, MMBilla, Mojongo, Hudu, Muhda A, Girji, Mugulbu, Sabon-Layi
Vehicles	Luguda, Mamre

Agricultural Resources	Location
Rearing of animals (Cattle, Goat/Sheep and Poultry etc.).	Kubaiyi, Bawo hosere, Wuro Yadafa, Mojongo, Hudu, MMBilla, Sabon-Layi, Daja, Wafango, Ngaba, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, Wuro Nage, Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B,Girji, Sabon Gari, Mugulbu, Mabra, Nasarawo
Farming: Sugarcane Groundnut Maize Beans Watermelon Rice Banana Okra Tomatoes Hot pepper Vegetables Beni seed Bambara nut	Andakehi Lugudra, Wuro yadafa, MMBilla, Hudu, Majongo Andakehi, Wuro yadafa, MMBilla, Hudu, Majongo Andakehi, Wuro yadafa, MMBilla, Hudu, Majongo Vindi, Ngabda Vindi, Ngabda Bawo hosere Wuro yadafa, MMBilla, Hudu, Majongo Hudu, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, Wuro Nage, Sabon Gari, Mugulbu, Mabra, Nasarawo
Trees	Wuro Yadafa, Mojongo, Hudu,MMbilla, Sabon-Layi, Daja, Wafango, Ngaba, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya, Wuro Nage, Wuro Baya, Farakucha, Muhda A&B,Girji, Sabon Gari, Mugulbu, Mabra, Nasarawo

OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Water and Sanitation

- Lack potable water in Vinda Gabda, Mamre, Hudu, Andakehi, Daja, Mmbilla, Sabon Gari, Nassarawo, Mugulbu, Mabra, Wuru Baya, Kubahia, Wuro Nage Vinde Jiri, Vinde Gabda, Mojongo Fulbe.
- Lack of drainage in the whole Mugulbu
- Lack of disposable refuse point in the whole ward
- Lack of restroom or toilet in public places in the whole ward

Security

- High rate of armed robbery attack in Mugulbu
- High rate of kidnapping in Mugulbu
- High rate of burglary in the whole ward
- Conflict between farmers and herdsmen in Mugulbu ward

Social Protection

- High rate of drug abuse in Mugulbu ward
- High rate of rape in Mugulbu ward
- Early marriage in Mugulbu ward
- Neglect of orphans in Mugulbu ward
- Misunderstanding between couples in Vinde Gabda, Kubahi

Agriculture and Food Security

- Inadequate modern farming equipment in the whole ward
- Lack of grazing field for animals in Mugulbu ward
- Lack of storage facilities of farm produce in the whole ward
- Lack of Agric extension officers in the whole ward

Economy

- Lack of good accessible roads in Mugulbu, Girji, MMBilla, Muchami, Daja, Muda, Mamre, Vinde Gabda,
- Lack of modern market in Mugulbu
- Non-availability of GSM network service in Mugulbu, Sabon Gari, Muda, Girji, Mbilla Yadafa, Bajaule, Muchemi and Andakehi
- Inadequate electric power supply in the whole

- ward.
- Lack of financial support for local farmers in the whole ward
 - Lack of conference hall for events/ viewing centre in Mugulbu ward.
 - Lack of skills acquisition centres for youth and women in Mugulbu ward
 - Lack of bridges and culverts in Mamre, Mbilla Yadafa, Girji, Mojongo

Health

- Inadequate health personnel in health centers of Mugulbu PHC, Muda ‘B’ maternity, Girji clinic, Mbilla dispensary, Vinde dispensary.
- Lack of emergency vehicles (ambulance) in all health facilities of Mugulbu ward
- Lack of professional Doctors in Mugulbu ward health centres
- Insufficient drug supply in all clinics of Mugulbu ward
- Uncompleted maternity at Mbilla community
- Insufficient health facilities in Mugulbu PHC, Muda ‘B’ maternity, Girji clinic, Mbilla dispensary Vinde dispensary

Education

- Insufficient primary school teachers in all primary schools of Mugulbu ward.
- Insufficient educational materials in all public schools of Mugulbu ward.
- Inadequate qualified teachers in public schools of Mugulbu ward.
- Insufficient classrooms in Vinde Gabda, Kubahi primary school, Mbilla Yadafa primary school, Mugulbu primary school, Muchami primary school
- Lack of boarding school in Mugulbu ward
- Less enrolment of the girl-child into school
- Lack of examination hall in Muda secondary school
- Lack of science laboratory in Muda secondary school



PARTICIPANTS PRESENT A PLAY-LET TO DEPICT KNOWLEDGE GAINED DURING THE SESSION



FEMALE PARTICIPANTS QUE TO VOTE DURING PLENARY RANKING



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT VOTES DURING GROUP RANKING FOR WOMEN AGED 36 AND ABOVE

THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES					
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)			FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)	
	15-35	36-50	≥ 51	15-35	≥ 36
Education	28	5	9	12	19
Security	27	23	5	11	12
Health	7	11	11	10	10
Economy	18	10	13	6	27
Social Protection	4	0	0	3	2
Agriculture and Food Security	8	0	4	2	9
Water and Sanitation	1	5	15	1	2
Total	93	54	57	45	81

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Security	102	30.36	1st
Education	80	23.81	2nd
Economy	58	17.26	3rd
Health	43	12.8	4th
Agriculture and Food Security	25	7.44	5th
Water and Sanitation	18	5.36	6th
Social Protection	10	2.98	7th

Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.


In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:



*Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant’s prioritization.

WATER AND SANITATION		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of potable drinking water in Vinda Gabda, Mamre, Hudu, Andakehi, Daja, Mbilla, Sabongari, Nassarawo, Mugulbu, Mabra, Wuro Baya, Wuro Yadafa, kubahi, Wuro Nage Gabda, Sabonlayi Daja, Mojongo Hudu, Mojongo Fulbe. Girji A&B, Farakucha Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Poor geographical areaCorruption issuesLack of unity from community	Locate a good geographical area	Community leaders should cooperate with the contractors to find a better place for drilling of a borehole Community members should allocate space for the construction of borehole in the community
	Stop corruption	Ward development committees should forward their complaint to the local government to engage the best contractors The justice sector should be strengthened and any culprit should be brought to book Community members should always vote leaders with integrity during the election
	Community members should unite themselves	Traditional/religious leaders should encourage community members on the importance of unity
Indiscriminate dumping of refuse across Mugulbu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Improper care and clearing of refuse dumpsite by the community members.Lack of demarcated places for refuse dumpingLack of published guiding laws on refuse dumping in the communities	Community members should unite themselves and clear dumpsites	Traditional/religious leaders and WASH committees should sensitize and encourage the community members on the importance of clearing refuse
	Provision of refuse disposal point in every street by community stakeholders or local government.	Community members should allocate a space where refuse can be dumped Local Government should facilitate the provision of containers for the dumping of refuse Traditional leaders should lobby through the LG chairman to facilitate the provision of refuse disposal containers by the Ministry of Environment



			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES		SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of restroom or public toilet in Mugulbu market		Economic actors should unite themselves	Market members should contribute to providing toilets in the market
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lack of unity among economic actors• Ignorance• Lack of sufficient sensitization		Establishment of economic actors association	The chairman market association should forward their complaints to the local government to provide toilet
			Political leaders should lobby the government to provide adult education centres
		Conduct community sensitization/awareness campaign	Religious leaders should inform their followers on the importance of public toilet
Lack of drainages within the communities of Mugulbu ward		Provide a place to dump waste	Community members should decide on the right place to dump the garbage
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Inappropriate dumping of refuse• Corruption from contractors• Failure to abide by law and order.			Local Governments should provide disposal point
			Traditional leaders should encourage dumping waste in provided places
		Avoid corruption	Community members should forward their complaints to appropriate government agencies that deal with corruption-related issues
			Community people should be involved in the monitoring of the project at the time of implementation.
		Community people should obey law and order	Religious leaders should educate their followers on the importance of following law and order
			Lawmakers should create awareness on media stations to enlighten community members on the governing laws and order

AGRICULTURE

PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Non-availability of agricultural extension workers in Mugulbu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of employing agriculturist Lack of community focal person Parent are not encouraging children to study agricultural science 	<p>Provide agricultural extension workers</p>	<p>The community should write to the ward Councillor and request for provision of agricultural extension workers</p> <p>The Director of Agriculture should follow up through the Ministry of Agriculture to facilitate the provision of the Agric extension staff</p> <p>Political leaders should follow up through the Ministry in charge</p> <p>Parents should send their children to School of Agriculture</p>
	<p>Provide community focal person</p>	<p>Traditional leaders should appoint a person(s) that will shoulder the responsibilities of representing the face of the community</p> <p>The Ward development committee should be established by the community stakeholders</p>
	<p>Parents should encourage their children to study agricultural science as a course</p>	<p>Community leaders should encourage parents to send their children to the School of Agriculture</p> <p>The government should provide scholarships for students who are admitted to study agriculture</p>
<p>Lack of food storage facilities in Mugulbu ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of knowledge on how to use storage facilities Lack of farming machines due to zero or inadequate subsidy and poor good maintenance practice 	<p>Build modern silos</p>	<p>Traditional leaders should appeal to the government for enough storage facilities</p>
	<p>Government officials should be aware of the situation and know their roles</p>	<p>Farmers association should organise seminars on the importance of food storage</p>

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
						Agricultural extension workers should create awareness sessions for local framers		
						The government should provide the subsidy		
						Provide a professional that will be maintaining the machines and other equipment		
Insufficient modern farm implements in the whole ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none">High cost of farm implements in the market.Lack of financial supportHigh cost of farm implement				Provision of subsidy by the government		
						Lobby for subsidy reduction from rich people		
						The government should subsidize the cost of fertilizer, herbicide and pesticide		
						The community should forward their complaints to the government through the local government chairman and ward Councillor		
						Farmers should create an association and contribute monthly dues for sustainability		
						Provision of financial support		
						The community should forward their complaints to the government through the local government chairman and ward Councillor		
Lack of enough grazing land in Mugulbu ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Snatching and selling plots of land by traditional leaders.Lack of allocated grazing land by the government				Farm implements should be less expensive		
						Ministry of Agriculture should do the proper allocation of farm implement		
						Use local farm implements		
						Farmers should use their local implements and varieties if they cannot afford the modern ones		
Lack of enough grazing land in Mugulbu ward	Due to	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Snatching and selling plots of land by traditional leaders.Lack of allocated grazing land by the government				Traditional leaders should avoid greed		
						Religious leaders and other relevant agencies should sensitize the traditional leaders to stop cheating		
						Provide information to farmers on modern farming system		
						Encourage dry season farming		





PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of good cooperation between community members						Create more farmers' associations and train them on how to use modern machinery for farming		
						The community should invite agricultural extension workers to educate people on the modern system of farming		
						Provision of grazing land for animals		
						The government should provide a space for animal grazing		
						Community members and traditional leaders should donate a plot of land for animal grazing		



SOCIAL PROTECTION		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
High rate of drug abuse among youths in Sabon-Layi Muda, Sabon Gari, Nasarawo, Mbilla. Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Poor parental careBad peer groupLack of job opportunity	Provide good parental care and teach the children good morals	Parent and community members should monitor their children when together with their peer groups National Drug Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA) should create sensitization for drug users
	Create a sensitization/awareness campaign	Religious and Traditional leaders should sensitize the youths not to associate themselves with bad friends
	Establish disciplinary committee within the community	The community stakeholders should create a disciplinary committee that will look after their children's behaviour and give them appropriate discipline
	Create skills acquisition centres for women and youths	Community leaders should lobby the government and NGOs to establish skills acquisition centres
Incidents of rape in Mbilla community Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Bad moral attitudePoverty and lack of job opportunity for women and girlsLack of sufficient information on the dangers of rape	Provide good parental care for children	Religion leaders should preach and educate people on positive parental care for children especially girls
	Establish skills acquisition centres for adolescent girls and provide training materials	Ward development committees should lobby through the government to establish skills acquisition centres for adolescent girls and youths NGOs should support adolescent girls with livelihood activities and other materials like dignity kits to encourage their participation
	Provision of information to community members through sensitization	NGOs and the Ministry for Women Affairs should create awareness on the dangers and consequences of rape and other forms of GBV in the community and provide referral channels

PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Forced/early marriage Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Neglecting child rightLack of periodic awareness raisingTraditional and religious believe	Children should be given their right	Human rights should create awareness sessions for community members to understand the importance of giving children their rights Traditional leaders should call the attention of parent on such case and advise them
	Create awareness-raising periodically	Religious leaders should remind people about the effect of greed Media stations should play their role in passing information at the appropriate
	Avoid harmful traditional practices	NGOs and the Ministry Of Women Affairs should create awareness campaigns on parents that give out their children for marriage at the teenage age

ECONOMY SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of good accessible roads in Mugulbu, Girji, MMbilla, Muchami, Daja, Muda, Mamre Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of competent and honest leadersLack of unityCorruption related issues	Leaders should be honest and put the interest of their people as priority	Community people should know their right and elect competent leaders that can work for them
	Community members should unite themselves and work together	Traditional/Religion leaders should encourage unity among their followers Community members should create a self-sponsored project and encourage community service
	Leaders should avoid corruption	Everyone should follow law and order irrespective of their position, ethnicity or power When law and order are violated, the agency i.e. (ICPC, EFCC) should bring the culprit to book
High rate of unemployment in the whole ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of start-up capitalLack of unityLack of skill acquisition centre	Provision of start-up capital and materials for business	Federal and state government should provide soft loan for people The government should buy farm produce from farmers' invaluable price Federal Government and commercial banks should be given loan without interest rate
		Traditional/Religion leaders should encourage unity among followers More organisations should educate people about unity
	Establish skills acquisition centres for youth and women	Community leaders should lobby through the community development officer and other relevant organizations (NGOs) to create a skills acquisition centre for the community

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of electric power supply in the whole ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of good leaders who can stand for their peopleLack of influential people in the communityNon-payment of electricity bill	Competent leaders should be elected who have the intention of working for their people	Community people should elect competent and honest leaders Leaders especially the political elite should be honest and trustworthy
	Lobby through the Village Head	Community members should take their Village Head as one of their influential people in the community
	Community members should always pay their electricity bill	Create awareness on the radio station on the importance of paying the electricity bill
Lack of reliable GSM network across Mugulbu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of constant electricity supplyLess number of populationPoor economic activities	Provision of constant and reliable electricity supply	Federal Government should provide reliable electricity all over the country Telecommunication companies should use high power generators to generate constant power supply for their service network
	The government should provide more social amenities for the people	The government should encourage industries to start up their operation in nearby communities
	Economic activities have to be improved	Federal/State governments should support small scale business owners with funds to enhance their business Community leaders should lobby through the government to create an opportunity for small scale business owners in the communities
Inadequate bridges and culverts in Mamre, Mbilla Yadafa, Girji, Mojongo Fulbe, Daja, Mugulbu PHC, Andakehi Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">CorruptionInadequate equipmentInjustice from leaders	Avoid corruption in our society	Religion leaders should preach and enlighten the leaders People should be accountable for their action People should follow law and order
	Provide sufficient equipment	Political leaders should support and construct bridges in the various communities so that people can find it easy to transport their farm products for sale

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
						Local Government should construct bridges/culvert within the community		
			Justice should reign among leaders			People should make the right choice in electing leaders of integrity		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of boarding school in Mugulbu ward			Community member should unite themselves as one			More encouragement should be given to the community on unity by the traditional/religious leaders and other relevant agencies like NGOs		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity among the community membersLack of knowing the importance of boarding schoolLack of funds from the government			Create more awareness			School-based management committee to organise awareness sessions about the benefit of boarding school to children		
			International organisation and UN agencies should support the Federal Government with funds			Community stakeholders should lobby through the NGOs to get their support		
			Provide support to education to improve the educational standard			Community stakeholders and ward development committees should lobby for the construction of more classrooms in formal schools		
Insufficient classrooms in Vinde Gabda, Kubahi primary school, Mbilla Yadafa primary school, Mugulbu primary school, Muchami primary school			The community should provide space			SBMC should lobby through the Ministry Of Education and other relevant agencies		
			The community should be more patriotic			Community leaders should encourage people about the importance of school in the community		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The government are not doing much to support the education sectorInadequate space for the construction of new blocksLack of patriotism from community			Traditional leaders and Religious leaders should create more awareness of being a patriotic and undivided community			SBMC should lobby for qualified teachers through the SUBEB		
			Employ and deploy qualified teachers in public schools			The government should employ qualified graduates and teachers from colleges of education		
			Follow the due process of employment			The recruitment committee should stop bringing their relatives and friends as it compromises quality service		
Insufficient qualified teachers in all public schools of Mugulbu ward			Avoid personal interest to ensure quality			The recruitment committee should stop bringing their relatives and friends as it compromises quality service		
			Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Failure to employ qualified teachersFailure to follow due process of employmentPersonal interest			Ensure all recruited teachers deployed to their various places of work by establishing a follow-up committee that will be checkmating their conduct		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES		
Inadequate instructional and educational materials in all public schools of Mugulbu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of support from the governmentLack of supervision by the supervisorsLack of unity among the PTA committee	The government should provide support	The government should be transparent and support their people Community people should contribute fund to maintain their formal schools
	The government should assign supervisory team	SUBEB should liaise with the community gatekeepers and link with the supervisory team to checkmate the educational activities in formal schools Community members should create a ward supervisory committee to overseas the educational activities in formal schools and ensure learning is taking place
	Foster unity between the PTA committee	Parents should support the PTA committee in monitoring The government should show concern for teachers and pay their salaries on time



HEALTH SECTOR		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Insufficient drug supply in all clinics of Mugulbu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Negligence of governmentCorruptionLack of active supervisors	Government officials should be informed and play their role	Community people should cooperate and inform their leaders and government, the government should act accordingly on their roles
	Exposing the culprit and bring him/her to book	Religious leaders should emphasize on doing the right thing while preaching Setting up regulations and taking strict measures on defaulters
	Provision of active supervisors	The government should recruit a supervisor that will ensure proper record and reporting of required drugs and other items
Lack of emergency vehicle (ambulance) at Mugulbu PHC and Muda B clinic Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of supportGovernment show less concernLack of standard hospital	Provide adequate support	Lobby through the government and WHO to provide support
	The government should show more concern	Community leaders should assign spokesperson in their community Community leaders should forward their complaints to the local government
	Provision of hospital	Community leaders should lobby to the government if the need arises
Lack of professional Doctors at Mugulbu PHC and Mbilla health clinic which is uncompleted yet Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Less number of Medical DoctorsCorruption issuesLack of knowledge on health	Provision of enough medical doctors	Parents should send their children to study medicine The government should provide scholarship for medicine students
	Avoid corruption	The government should hold any individual accountable for their actions Religious leaders should enlighten their followers on the effects of corruption NGOs should organise workshops and sensitization on the effects of corruption in our society



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
			Improve education			Community members should encourage their children to study medicine		
Uncompleted clinic at Mbilla community of Mugulbu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Negligence from governmentLack of competent leaders that could lobby for supportLack of unity and proper maintenance of health facilities			The clinic should be completed			WDC should forward their problem to the appropriate channel		
			Promote good and capable leaders for effective follow up			Community people should ensure the choice of leadership is based on quality and merit to have competent people that could lobby for funds		
			People should unite themselves			Religious leaders should encourage unity among their followers		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
High rate of kidnapping in Mugulbu ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of job opportunity for youthsInsufficient securityLack of good parental care			Provide job opportunity for youths			Local Government should provide more job opportunities for women and youths through the State Youth Empowerment Scheme Traditional leaders should lobby through NGOs to establish skill acquisition centres Community people who acquire basic life skills should train others		
			Provide adequate security			Local Government and Traditional leaders should forward their complaints to the state government to lobby more security and equip them with the required resources to do their work Community people should be more vigilant for any suspicious acts Local Government should support the hunters association to carry out their operations as well as possible		
			Provide good parental care for children especially at the teenage age			Teachers should help in giving children a good moral attitude to be good leaders of tomorrow Parents should give children a better upbringing by ensuring positive parenting skills Community members should be involved in supporting parents to give children good discipline when they are wrong		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Conflicts between farmers and herdsmen in Mugulbu ward			The government should provide grazing land for animals			Farmers should not occupy land and leave no space for herdsmen		
Due to						Traditional leaders and farmers should create an animal path		
• Lack of grazing land for animals								
• Lack of animal path			Create an animal path			The Chairman of the cattle market should lobby through the traditional leaders for grazing land		
• Lack of patience and understanding among others			Build peaceful coexistence among the farmers and herdsmen			Traditional leaders should organise meetings for both farmers and herdsmen to unite them and create a cordial relationship among them		
						Herdsmen should respect the boundary of farmers		
High level of robbery between Mabra - Mbilla, Girji-Gella, Mbilla - Kubahi			Provide more jobs opportunities for youths			Provide more jobs opportunities for youths		
Due to						Local Government should priotize the employment of community members rather than someone from a different place		
• Poverty and lack of jobs for youths						NGOs should support youths with livelihood and life skills training and provide start-up kits to them		
• Laziness								
• Lack of skills acquisition centres for youths.			People should be hardworking			Local Government should priotize the employment of community members rather than someone from a different place		
						NGOs should support youths with livelihood and life skills training and provide start-up kits to them		
						Community people should be self-reliant		
						Youths should be hardworking through involvement in farming activities		
						Parents should encourage their children in learning business skills		



A PARTICIPANT EXPLAINS FINDINGS FROM HIS GROUP FLOW CHART DIAGRAM



A CROSS SECTION OF PARTICIPANTS DURING A MARKET PLACE EXERCISE



A MALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY

THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Mugulbu ward, a follow-up Committee comprising 26 representatives from each of the 23 villages within the ward was established depending on the size and population of the communities. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary

- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise of project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER	POSITION
HASSAN ISA	M	LUGDIRA	08083811366	MEMBER
FAVOUR DANIEL	F	VINDE NGABDA	09028048297	MEMBER
SAIDU IDI	M	WURO YADAFI	07019463529	MEMBER
HAUWA IDI	F	WURO YADAFI	08080423876	MEMBER
MUSTAPHA BUBA	M	WURO BAYA	07082620904	MEMBER
MAIRAMA AHMADU	F	FARAKUCHA	08120978439	MEMBER
AFODIYA LAZARUS	F	DAJA LAWAN	08080189954	MEMBER
ABUBAKAR SA'ADU	M	WURO NAGE	08081987111	MEMBER
AHMED ABDULRAHMAN	M	GIRJI A	08108232814	MEMBER
NUHU IBRAHIM	M	SABONLAYI DAJA	080 26787155	TREASURER
EMMANUEL BOBBO	M	DAJA LAWAN	09011060518	MEMBER
IBRAHIM ABDULLAHI	M	GIRJI A	07011090282	ASIST. SECRETARY
DAHIRU AHMADU	M	HUDU	08028063787	MEMBER
FADIMATU HAYATU	F	MOJONGO	08128247102	MEMBER
RUKAIYATU MUSA	F	MUGULBU	09076060091	MEMBER
HANAFI YUSUF	M	MUGULBU	07068820850	CHAIRMAN
ISA UMARU	M	MUGULBU	09057872780	MEMBER
KWALLI SOLOMON	F	MUDA B	08085035524	SECRETARY
ABDULAH MOHAMMED	M	MUDA A	07086191121	VICE-CHAIRMAN
BITRUS MARKUS	M	MABURA	08026850806	PRO
IDIRISU MUSA	M	NASARAWO	07017832304	MEMBER
MARY YAKUBU	F	SABON GARI	07019154313	MEMBER
MARTINA PHILEMON	F	KUBAHI	07075605308	MEMBER
BASHIRU DAHIRU	M	BAWO HOSERE	0708837501	MEMBER
RAHUTA AHMED	F	BAJAULE	07086612768	MEMBER
HAZIEL HAMMAN	M	WAFANGO NDABA	08080382798	MEMBER

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Mujara Ward,
Mubi-South LGA

2019-2024



OUR VISION

We envision Mujara ward growing into a modern city with good road network, telecommunication service, excellent healthcare system, adequate water supply, improved security system, a Local Government headquarter with offices of State and Federal Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs). Our schools will be world-class providing up to tertiary education for its people who will eventually be fully engaged in gainful employment within and outside the country. We hope that soon, our communities will practice the modernized agricultural way of farming and serve as the food basket of Adamawa State.



MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



ARDO ABDULLAHI
BUBA

I am Ardo Abdullahi Buba and it's with great pleasure. I want to implore the community to learn diligently as this will provide the capacity to apply the knowledge towards the development of Mujara ward. My profound gratitude to the European Union, the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development for taking an interest and providing resources to educate my people on sustainable development; GIZ for organizing the process and GHYF the partnering Civil Society Organization (CSO) for facilitating the sessions.

On behalf of the good people of Mujara ward, I would like to say that we believe that this process is a step in the right direction for our growth and development.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

The Community Development Planning (CDP) session for Mujara ward was held from the 1st – 4th of July 2019. It exposed participants to the concept of Development, Planning, Development Planning, Participatory Development Planning, Community Stakeholders, Community Shared Values and Community Development Challenges.

The participants identified Traditional/Religious leaders, Women leaders, Farmers, Traders, Artisans, Students, Politicians, Civil servants, Security men amongst others as the stakeholders of the community. In the Course of the CDP sessions, participants were able to identify; Economic trees,

large population, rocks and hills, domestic animals, food and cash crops as the major resources in Mujara ward.

The community development challenges were identified according to the following sectors: Security, Health, Water and Sanitation, Economy, Education, Agriculture and Food Security and Social Protection. To properly supervise developmental project initiatives in our ward, we unanimously elected a Ward Projects Supervisory Committee comprising of determined elders, women and vibrant youths from our community.



A FEMALE GROUP ENGAGING DURING THEIR GROUP WORK EXERCISE



A MIXED GROUP ENGAGING DURING THEIR GROUP WORK EXERCISE



FEMALE PARTICIPANTS VOTE DURING GROUP RANKING FOR WOMEN AGED 46 AND ABOVE



A DISABLED MALE PARTICIPANT VOTES DURING GROUP RANKING FOR MEN AGED 46 AND ABOVE



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT PRESENTS RESULTS FROM GROUP RANKING FOR WOMEN AGED 31 - 45 YEARS

MUGULBU WARD AT A GLANCE

- Mujara ward has 2 District Heads, 3 Village Head and 40 Ward Heads (Jauros)
- The following are our villages: Tantilla, Wadilli, Yewa, Buluma, Fiyel, Sahuda, Mujara, Mujara Fulani, Manawashi, Takalafiya, Madanya, Mujara South, Sabaka, Lira, Shimbi, Pukurwa, Yelwa, Gimulgwa, Payala, Kagiza, Mamurla, Gifara, Shalawa, Bariki, Bagale, Yewa Fulani, Gpalma, Yewa Hosere, Tsabisa'a, Makutna, Sahuda Fulani, Musuma, Kadarhanga, Nguba, Ngabda, Namtari, Kwariya and Sabon-Layi A and B
- The major ethnic groups in Mujara ward are Gude, Hausa and Fulani
- The major language spoken in Mujara ward is Gude. Other languages spoken are Hausa, Ffulde, Higgi, Marghi, Nzanyi, Daba and Matakam.

THIS IS OUR WARD*

Mujara ward is in Mubi South Local Government Area of Adamawa State, Nigeria. It shares a geographic boundary with Gude, Dirbishi, Cameroon Republic, Mubi - North and Duvu wards of Mubi South Local Government Area. Mujara ward is in a rocky terrain made up of stones and mountains with cool climatic weather. Our villages are mostly separated by streams and rivers. The climate and terrain have provided a good and fertile ground for agricultural and livestock farming. Mujara ward is characterized by a short dry season with high evaporation from February to April and a long rainy season from May to October. Harmattan or cool-season normally appears from late November to early February. Generally, the mean monthly temperature ranges from 23°C to 32°C.

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Mujara ward has a large population community with Gude and Fulani as the main ethnic groups. The major language of communication is Gude. In addition to Gude, Hausa and Fulfulde are widely spoken. Other languages with a relatively significant number of speakers /are Nzanyi, Marghi, Kilba, Higgi, Daba and Matakam.

Christianity and Islam are the two dominant religions widely practiced by the majority of our people, though some traditional religious practices are common among some of our community members.

Mujara ward community has a significant number of Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs). Most of the IDPs in our community are accommodated by willing community members. There are also some community members displaced previously by the Boko Haram Insurgency that returned to the community who are either being housed by family relations or willing community members because of the destruction to their homes by the insurgents.

ECONOMIC INFORMATION

The major occupation/livelihood activities of our people are farming and animal rearing. The cash and food crops that are widely cultivated here are Beans, Maize, Groundnut, Guinea corn, Millet, Rice, Bambara nuts, Onions, Potatoes, Sugarcane, Cassava, Okra, Watermelon, Garden egg, Cabbage and Cucumber. Animals commonly reared are Cattle, Goats, Sheep, and Chickens along with some fish farming.

Typically, the jobs that our men do are farming, animal rearing, manual labour, masonry, bricklaying, carpentry, tailoring, meat selling, firewood selling, petty trading, cap knitting, mat making and selling, charcoal selling, fruits selling, welding, block making, mechanical repairs, commercial driving, shoe mending, provision selling, teaching and civil service. While our women engage mostly in Akara selling, cap knitting, farming, Groundnut oil extraction, hairdressing, tailoring, housekeeping, pepper trading, cake making, animal husbandry, fish trading, pottery, soap making, calabash selling, beads making, teaching and civil service. Therefore, our main source of income comes from mainly farming, livestock rearing, petty businesses, trading, commercial driving, automobile businesses, and artisanship.

Mujara community members, though very industrious, earn averagely less than 50,000 Naira per month for joint household incomes except for few that are engaged in white-collar jobs. The major community-saving scheme is through local contributions locally known as Adashe.

Our community is densely populated, with a higher ratio of men to women which also reflects the level of community members' involvement in community decision making. The population of our community is largely between the age brackets of 24 - 59 years with

* The following information was collected through the ward analysis which is an integral part of the CDP process. The information gathered in this exercise helped to better understand the ward but does not make any claim to be accurate or complete.

males as Heads of households. Most of the young men are married and polygamy is very common ccases of polygamy. There is a relatively insignificant number of divorced or single unmarried women in our community. The few cases of widowed women in our community are as a result of the Insurgency and current kidnappings.

The major conflicts common in our community remain Insurgency, kidnapping and farmers-herders’ clashes, though Insurgency cases have significantly reduced, kidnappings have increased in the community.

Our resources in Mujara ward are reflected in the lists below:

Natural Resources	Location
Farmlands	Mujara ward
Domestic animals	Mujara ward
Economic tress	Mujara ward
Solid minerals	Mujara ward
Precious stones	Ba’awa, Chinyayi, Sandan gora, Tsabaka, Nbulma
Sand	Mujara ward
Gravels	Makdebeng
Tozali	Kwanabada
Plantation	Kagiza, Yewa, Ngoba, Namtari, Tantilla, Koreya (1,2)
Food & Cash crops	Mujara ward
Mountain	Tantila, Sahuda, Yawa Hosere, Ngabda
Rivers/Stream	Payala

Human Resources	Locations
Large population	Mujala ward
Professionals	Mujala ward
Security Personnel	Mujala ward
Technicians	Mujala ward
Farmers	Mujala ward
Politicians	Mujala ward

OUR VALUES

Our vales include Respect for traditional, political and religious leaders, the elderly; hospitality, communal labour, honesty and hard work in addition to sharing gifts and love for our culture.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has a valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Economic Resources	Location
Market	Kubahi, Hudu,MMbilla, Wuro Yadafa, Girji, Muhda A & B, Faratuiche, Wuro Baya,wuro Nage, Mugulbu
	Mujara South, Sabon Layi, Majalisa, Kagiza, Payala, Namtari, Manawachi, Taka Lafiya, Pukurwa and Madanya
Shops	Vindi, Ngabda, Sabon layi, Daja,Wafango, Ngaba, Girji, Muhda A, Faratuiche, wuro Baya,Wuro Nage, Mabra
	Namtari, Wadili, Mbuluma, Yewa, Ngoba, Tantila, Koreya1, Koreya2 and Madanya, Gada-Mayo, Mujara, Sahuda, Taka Lafiya,
Commercial vehicles	All communities of Mugulbu
	Yewa, Ngoba, Namtari, Tantilla, Koreya1, Koreya2, Gadamayo, Taka Lafiya, Madanya, Sahuda, Manawachi
Mechanic shops	Lugudra, Ngabda, Kubahi, Bawo hosere, Vindi
	Sabon Layi, Gadamayo, Taka Lafiya, Lira, Madanya, Gipalma, Manawashi
Grinding machines	Kubahi, MMbilla, Mabra, Mugulbu, Nasarawo, Sabongari
	Yewa, Ngoba, Namtari, Tantila, Koreya (1,2) Gadamayo, Taka Lafiya
Commercial ploughs	Yewa, Ngoba, Namtari, Tantilla, Koreya (1,2)
Small scale businesses	Mujara ward

Social Resources	Location
Health facilities	Yewa, Baguna, Gimulungwa, Sahuda, Madanya
Schools	Yewa, Kagiza, Shalawa, Makwutna, Shimbi, Mujara South, Taka Lafiya, Madanya, Mbulma, Fiyel, Ba’awa, Ngoba
Security Barracks	Bariki
Religious centres (Church, Mosque)	Mujara ward
Security Outpost	Manawashi, Sahoda.
Television viewing centres	Kureya A & B, Madanya, Manawashi, Gipalma, Sahuda,
Football field	Mujara ward

OUR CHALLENGES

Water and Sanitation

- Inadequate water supply in some of our communities like Sahuda, Madanya, Manawashi, Fiyel, Yewa, Mujara, Namtari and Payala, Taka Lafiya, Wadili
- Some of our boreholes are broken down and require repairs; in Madanya, Sahuda, Mujara, Mbulma, Ngoba, Wadili, and Tantilla

Economy

- Most of the roads in the following villages are not in good condition: Yewa, Mujara - Sahuda, Madanya, Tantilla, Manawashi
- Inadequate public toilets in most of our communities
- Most of our youths are unemployed
- Our communities do not have electricity supply
- Telecommunication services/network is non-existent in Mujara ward
- There are no culverts on the roads leading to Mujara, Wadili, Manawashi, Mbulma and Sahuda.
- The markets in Mujara ward are relatively not standard and without shops and parking lots.
- The development area office of Mujara is dilapidated
- Lack of Skills Acquisition Training Centres in Mujara ward
- Lack of earth dam for irrigation purposes

Health

- Inadequate health facilities in Mujara ward
- Inadequate drugs and hospital equipment in most of our existing health centres
- Inadequate qualified health personnel in most of our health centres
- Rampant cases of malaria, rheumatism and typhoid fever in our communities
- Dilapidated structures in most of our health centres

Agriculture and Food Security

- Inadequate modern farm inputs for our farmers
- Rampant cases of cattle rustling in our ward
- Inadequate farming skills and extension services
- Poor system of storage of our agricultural produce
- Blocked cattle routes as a result of the expansion of farmlands in our community

Education

- Inadequate teachers in most of our existing schools.
- Dilapidated school buildings in most of our schools that require reconstruction or rehabilitation
- Inadequate schools' furniture and other school equipment in almost all of our existing schools
- Lack of schools in some of our communities such as in Manawashi
- Inadequate qualified Teachers in all of our existing schools
- Lack of water supply in most of our schools
- Lack of specialized schools in our community e.g., Nursery, adult education, special education (handicaps)

Security

- Inadequacy of security personnel in most of our villages
- The incessant cases of Farmers - Herders clashes in several communities in our ward
- Increasing incidents of kidnapping in most of our communities

Social Protection

- Molestation of innocent citizens along our roads by security agents
- High incidence of drug abuse among our youths



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY



ARDO ABDULLAHI BUBA, VILLAGE HEAD OF MUJARA GIVING HIS OPENING REMARKS DURING THE SESSION



A MALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY

THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES							
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)				FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)		
	15-30	31-40	41-45	≥ 46	20-30	31-45	≥ 46
Education	10	31	11	18	14	16	11
Security	9	8	10	16	13	14	7
Health	8	7	8	14	13	14	6
Economy	7	4	5	13	12	12	6
Social Protection	3	1	2	12	1	4	5
Agriculture and Food Security	1	0	2	5	0	2	2
Water and Sanitation	1	0	1	3	0	0	2
Total	39	47	39	81	53	62	39


B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Security	119	35.42	1st
Health	68	20.24	2nd
Water and Sanitation	53	15.77	3rd
Economy	45	13.39	4th
Education	34	10.12	5th
Agriculture and Food Security	33	9.82	6th
Social Protection	15	4.46	7th


Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.

In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions




*Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant's prioritization.


ECONOMY SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of bridge at Manawachi Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The government did not construct a bridgeLack of collaboration among community members	The government should construct a bridge in Manawach	Our community should form a committee that will lobby the government to construct a bridge in the community
	Promote community collaboration among community members.	Encourage the community members to collaborate among themselves towards igniting communal labour spirit in the community to mobilize resources for the construction of a bridge in the community
Lack of skills acquisition centre in Mujara Ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">No request was made for skills acquisition centre to the government by the communityLow level of literacy in our communities	Request government to provide skills acquisition centre	The community should establish a lobby group or committee to request or lobby the government to establish a skills acquisition centre in our community
	Promote education and literacy in the communities	Enlighten the community on the need for good education through our religious leaders, traditional rulers, community associations etc., to improve schools’ enrolment among our youths and literacy programmes even among our elders Funds will be mobilized locally through local fundraising and appeals for funds from organizations and well to do individuals of the society to provide adequate funding for literacy activities in our community
Lack of good roads in Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Corrupt tendencies of government agencies involved in road constructionInadequate monitoring and supervision of road construction by government	Eliminate corruption in government agencies involved in the provision of roads for communities	The community development supervisory committee should lobby and liaise with relevant government and agencies to checkmate the corrupt tendencies of government agencies involved in the provision of roads for rural communities Promote the enlightenment of our community members on the danger of corruption in our community to avoid our community members’ collaboration with corrupt government officials

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Ensure road construction in rural communities are adequately monitored and supervised	Establish a community-based Roads Supervision and Maintenance Committee for our community that will liaise with our traditional rulers and community development major stakeholders
Lack of electricity at Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of government concern about the need for electricity for the communityInadequate supervision of electricity facilities in our communities especially along our community roads	The government should show concern about the need for electricity for the communities	Our traditional and political leaders will lobby the government and relevant bodies to provide electricity to our community
	Ensure community electricity facilities are adequately monitored and supervised	The community development committee should ensure that electricity facilities in our community are properly monitored and supervised
Lack of modern market in Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of capital for traders in our community.Inadequate monitoring of the conditions of the access roads to our markets.Lack of telecom services in our community	Provide necessary capital for our community traders	Local funds should be sourced through our community members to fund our community traders’ activities in our community Our community members should be encouraged to form cooperative societies for ease of access to capital for trading activities
	Ensure there is a good access road for traders to community markets	The community should lobby governments to provide good access roads to community markets and existing roads in our community should be properly maintained to promote easy access to our markets
	Provide telecom services to the community	The community should lobby relevant telecommunication agencies to provide telecom services to the community through community leaders and political representatives which when provided will help in boosting trade activities in the communities

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
						The community should device local means of boosting communication in the markets using local means of communication		
Inadequate television viewing centre in Mujara ward.			Lobby government and relevant authorities to provide television viewing centres in our community			The community should establish a local committee to lobby governments and organizations for the provision of television viewing centres in our community		
Due to			Galvanize community drives towards local efforts of financing provision of television viewing centres			Mobilize local community funds to finance the construction of viewing centres in our community		
Inadequate capital for economic activities at Mujara ward			Eliminate poverty in the community			Mobilize our community towards the elimination of poverty through various activities such as; Skills Acquisition, Trading, Farming, etc.		
Due to			Obtain grants and assistance from the government for the community			The community should lobby the government for skills acquisition centres in our community to enable community members to acquire skills for gainful employment		
			Discourage Idleness in the community			We will encourage the formation of cooperatives in our community to boost our community members' access to credits and grants for government and financial institutions		
						Promote community awareness against idleness through our religious leaders, and our community associations so as promote the participation of our community members in gainful employment		

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Dilapidated development area office at Mujara ward			Provide proper maintenance of the office			The community should establish a maintenance committee that will be saddled with the responsibility of adequately maintaining the development area office		
Due to			Ensure that the office building is solidly built			Mobilize local funds to finance the maintenance of the office		
						Solicit for advice from experts on how to ensure that the development office and any such offices are well built		
						The supervisory committee for our community buildings should also be established to ensure that our community office buildings are of the required standard		

EDUCATION SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Inadequate school teachers at Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of employment of more teachers by the governmentThe problem of non-payment of teachers' salaries when due to the governmentTeachers refusing to serve in rural areas	The government should employ more school teachers for the community.	The community development committee should lobby the Local Government Education Secretary and ADSUBEB for the employment of more teachers for the community schools	
	Encourage prompt payment of teachers by the government	Community leaders should liaise with governments through our political representatives and political office holders to advise the government on prompt payment of teachers' salaries	
	Encourage the posting of teachers to rural areas by the government	The community should lobby ADSUBEB and our Local Government Education Secretary for posting of Teachers to our community schools Provide basic amenities for teachers	
Lack of Adult Education School in Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The community did not request for Adult Education School for the community from the governmentThe community does not accord adult education any importance	Request government for adult education school for the community	Community Development Committee should lobby relevant government agencies such as ADSUBEB and Local Education Authority (LEA) and influential community members for the provision of adult education schools for our community	
	Encourage the community to give priority to adult education	Promote awareness on the importance of adult education in our community through the use of our traditional and religious leaders as well as our various community associations	
Inadequate Nursery school at Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The community did not request the government for Nursery schoolsThe community did not appreciate the importance of Nursery schools for the community	Request for Nursery schools from the government	The community should lobby ADSUBEB and LEA for the establishment of Nursery schools in our community Also, private organizations and individuals that are well to should be lobbied by our community to provide Nursery Schools in our community	


				
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT		
	Increase community awareness on the importance of Nursery schools in the community	The community should work hand in hand with relevant education bodies and interest groups to promote community awareness on the relative importance of Nursery schools in the community		
Dilapidated school buildings at Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Poor maintenance of school buildings by the communityUse of Sub-standard building materials by the communitUse of unqualified builders in our communityRoofs of school's buildings blown off by windstorms	Improve the culture of maintenance of school buildings in the community	Community leaders should collaborate with PTA, SBMC to establish Schools' Buildings Maintenance Committee that will be saddled with the responsibility of providing proper maintenance for the community school buildings The community should establish a community building committee to provide adequate supervision of the building of schools' buildings		
	Improve the standard of building materials to be used for the building of schools' buildings	The community should also seek expert advice when purchasing building materials for use in our community		
	Hire qualified builders	Constantly contact experts for advice and possibly link up with relevant government agencies for qualified personnel when building school buildings in our community		
	Repair the blown off roofs of community schools	The community should lobby governments and agencies such as LEA and ADSUBEB for the repairs of the blown off roofs of our schools' buildings Mobilize local funds for direct community repairs intervention through our community members		
Inadequate classes in schools at Sahuda, Mujara, Wadili, Ba'anwa, Tantila, Mbulma and Fiyel Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The government did not build enough classes in the communities' schools	Encourage the government to build more classes in the communities' schools.	The community political leaders and influential community members should be encouraged to solicit more classes from the government		
	The community should lobby governments for more classes for the community's schools.	The community should lobby ADSUBEB and LEA for the provision of more classes for the community's schools		


PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Communities did not lobby for more classes from the government for the community's schoolsImproper maintenance of existing classrooms in the community's schools			Ensure proper maintenance of existing classroom blocks in the community's schools			Establish a community school building maintenance committee for all schools in our community in collaboration with our community PTA, SBMC and community leadership. Also, lobby government for maintenance of the schools		
Inadequate school furniture in Mujara ward			Lobby government for more furniture for schools			The community development committee should lobby ADSUBEB, LEA for more furniture for the community schools		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The community did not lobby for furniture from the governmentPupils/students destroyed most of the schools' furnitureUse of Sub-standard materials for furniture making			Ensure that students do not destroy schools' furniture easily			Promote enlightenment and awareness among students against the breaking of school furniture and if possible, provide penalties against violations		
						Mobilize local funding for repairs		
			Ensure standard materials are used for furniture making for schools in the community			If necessary, the community should employ the services of qualified personnel for the purchase of furniture and provide proper community monitoring and supervision		
Lack of schools at Manawachi			Lobby government for the provision of schools			The Community Development Committee should lobby ADSUBEB and LEA for the establishment of schools in the communities		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Communities did not lobby the government for the provision of the schoolCommunities did not accord importance to schools for their communities			Ensure communities are made to understand the importance of schools for their community			Promote awareness on the importance of schools in the community through our community leaders, religious leaders and various interested groups in our community		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Inadequate school equipment at Mujara ward			Encourage improved government supply of school equipment to the community			Liaise with and Lobby ADSUBEB, LEA, NGOs, etc., for more supply of school equipment		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Inadequate supply from the governmentLack of report of shortage of school equipment by community teachersImproper management of school equipment by teachers			Teachers should be encouraged to report a shortage of school equipment			Community leaders should liaise with PTA and SBMC for proper and timely reporting of a shortage of school equipment to relevant organs of governments		
			Improve the proper management of school equipment by teachers			Community leaders should encourage open dialogue with teachers on school equipment usage and establish a supervisory committee to liaise with PTA and SBMC for proper monitoring and evaluation of school equipment usage by teachers		
Inadequate qualified teachers at Mujara ward			Properly screen teachers before their employment for the community schools			The Community Development Committee should lobby ADSUBEB, LEA, and governments for proper screening of teachers before their employment		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper screening of teachers before employing themImproper government supervision of school teachers			Encourage improvement in government supervision of school teachers			Establish a community supervisory committee to properly screen teachers employed for our community schools with proper collaboration with relevant education authorities		
						Our community leaders should collaborate with relevant education authorities and encourage them on improved government supervision of school teachers		
Lack of examination hall at Mujara ward			Encourage the government to provide an examination hall for the community schools			The community should lobby ADSUBEB and LEA for the provision of an examination hall for our community schools		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The government did not provide an examination hall for the community schools.The community did not lobby for examination hall from Government						The community should also contact influential members of our society to donate an examination hall for our community schools		
			The community should lobby for examination hall from Government			The community should initiate local fundraising to raise enough funds for the construction of an examination hall for our community schools		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
		The community should constitute a committee to lobby governments, influential persons, and NGOs for the construction of an examination hall for our community schools	

HEALTH SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Lack of ambulance in Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of funds for the purchase of an ambulanceLack of good hospitals in the communityLack of community collaborative efforts towards provision of modern hospital	Provide relevant funds for the purchase of an ambulance	Mobilize local funds through the adequate mobilization of our community members and also solicit financial assistance from wealthy individuals, organizations, etc., to purchase an ambulance for our community	
	Provide good hospitals for the community	The community should lobby the Adamawa Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) for the provision of standard hospitals for our community	
	Promote community collaboration towards the provision of standard hospitals for the community	The community should lobby NGOs, International Organizations, and wealthy individuals to build modern hospitals in our community Community leaders should mobilize and promote our community awareness on the necessity for joint community efforts towards ensuring that standard, modern hospitals are available in our community	
Inadequate clinic facilities at Mujara Ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The government did not provide hospitals for the communitiesLack of funds for the provision of hospitals for the communitiesThe communities did not lobby governments for hospitals in their communities	The government should provide hospitals for the communities.	Establish a lobbying committee to lobby PHCDA, governments and relevant government agencies to provide hospitals for the communities	
	Mobilize for funds for the provision of hospitals for the communities	Mobilize funds from local sources through community efforts and also solicit external funds from governments, NGOs, and financial institutions for the provision of hospital	
	Lobby governments for hospitals for the communities	Establish a lobbying committee to lobby governments and relevant organizations for the provision of hospitals for the communities	
Dilapidated clinics buildings at Yewa, Baguna. Due to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Hospital buildings affected by a windstormImproper maintenance of hospital buildings.	Provide safeguards, e.g. trees, around hospital buildings	Community leaders should promote tree planting around hospital buildings to serve as windbreaks	

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">The community hospital buildings were not strong or solidly built	Provide proper maintenance of hospital buildings		The religious and traditional rulers should promote the enlightenment of our community members on the effects of cutting down trees around buildings and the benefits of tree planting		Establish a local community maintenance committee to provide adequate maintenance of our community hospital buildings			
	Ensure that hospital buildings are solidly built		Encourage the government to provide adequate maintenance of our community hospital buildings by liaising with the relevant health agencies of government		Establish a community supervisory committee for proper supervision of hospital buildings projects. The community should equally seek expert's advice during the building of hospital buildings			
Inadequate health workers at Mujara, Sahuda, Madanya, Yewa, and Baguna	Encourage training in health education by community members		Community leaders should encourage and promote community members training in health education		Encourage governments to promote health education courses in the higher institutions in our community as well as lobby governments to establish health Institutions within our areas and provide support for our community members undergoing training in health education			
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">A low number of community members' training in health educationLack of employment for health workersLack of voluntary services by community members with bias in health education	Employ more health workers for the community		Community leaders and Community Development Committee should lobby governments to employ more health workers for the community					
	Encourage voluntary health services in the community		Promote improved awareness among our community members on the necessity for voluntary health services among our community members					



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of refrigerators in clinics at Yewa, Baguna, Mujara, Sahuda, and Madanya	Provide electricity supply for the communities		The community should lobby the government for the supply of electricity for the communities		Mobilize the community members for local funds to finance alternative power supply for the community's health facilities			
	Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of electricity supply in the communitiesLack of funds from the communitiesLack of proper appreciation of the importance of fridges in community clinics		Provide necessary funds		Mobilize funds within the community through fundraising and voluntary donations and also solicit assistance from governments, financial institutions, donor organizations, etc., for purchase of fridge for the communities' hospitals		Encourage our community members to establish cooperatives for easy access to credits and grants	
			Promote the Appreciation of fridges in the hospitals		Community leaders should promote and create community awareness on the necessity of fridges in our community hospitals			
Inadequate drugs in clinics at Mujara, Sahuda, Madanya, Yewa, Tantila, and Baguna	Ensure drugs are delivered promptly to community hospitals		The community should liaise with relevant health agencies on issues of drug delivery to ensure prompt delivery of drugs to our community hospitals		Mobilize local funding for logistics of drug delivery in our communities as well as monitor the delivery process			
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Late delivery of drugs to the community hospitals.Improper supervision of drug distribution by the government	Provide necessary supervision of drugs distribution by the government		Community leaders should establish a supervisory committee to oversee drug distribution in our community and should liaise with relevant health agencies for proper supervision					



AGRICULTURE		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Blockage of Cattle routes at Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Inadequate farmlands in our communitySelfish and greedy tendencies among our community membersPoor community leadership on farmland ownership and utilization	Ensure that enough farmlands are available in the community	Community traditional leaders should encourage community dialogue on issues of farmland ownership and usage in our community
	Eliminate selfishness and greed among community members as it relates to farmland ownership and usage	Community awareness against greed and selfishness on farmland ownership and utilization should be promoted in our community through community dialogue, etc.
	Improve community leadership quality on farmland issues	Encourage community dialogue and understanding of issues relating to farmlands
Lack of farming skills centres at Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of agriculture extension workers in the communityAgriculture extension workers refusing rural postingsLack of community cooperation and collaborative efforts to address the problem	Provide agricultural extension workers for the community	The community development committee should lobby relevant organizations of governments for the posting of agriculture extension workers to our community
	Post agriculture extension workers to rural communities	The community should provide a conducive atmosphere for agricultural extension Workers posted to our community by liaising with the government to provide basic social facilities and incentives for them
	Promote community cooperation and collaboration	Traditional and religious leaders should promote collaborative efforts among our citizens and mobilize our community for self-help efforts
Rampant death of domestic animals at Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Improper care of domestic animals in the communityLack of adequate cattle routes in our communityDrinking of muddy water by domestic animals in the community	Provide proper care for domestic animal	Encourage the deployments of experts and also promote community awareness on proper care for domestic animals
	Provide adequate cattle routes in the community	Community leaders and other stakeholders of our community should employ community dialogue to provide well-demarcated cattle routes in our community
	Discourage the drinking of muddy water by domestic animals in our community	Promote Herder's awareness of the effects of muddy water drinking by domestic animals




WATER AND SANITATION			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Lack of dam in Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of community collaborative efforts towards the provision of a dam in the communityLack of government concern for the need for a dam in the communityLack of equipment for dam provision	Promote community collaborative efforts	Traditional leaders and religious leaders should create and sustain community collaboration towards the provision of a dam through constant meetings, dialogue, and local fundraisings	
	Promote government concern about the need for the provision of a dam for the community	The community should form a community-based lobby group that will lobby government and relevant agencies for the construction of a dam in the community	
	Make equipment for dam construction available	Mobilize local funds for the provision of dam construction equipment Funds should also be sourced externally through appeals to the government, financial institutions, international organizations, etc.	
Inadequate refuse dump at Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of demarcated site for dumping of refuse in the communityLack of proper town planning in the communityImproper supervision of refuse dumping in the community	Demarcate a site for the dumping of refuse in the community	The community development committee leaders should liaise with our traditional rulers to provide and demarcate sites for the dumping of refuse in our community Community members' cooperation should also be solicited for possible land donations by community members and or funds mobilization for purchase	
	Provide proper town planning in the community	Traditional leaders should solicit community cooperation on the proper planning of our towns Expert town planners should be engaged by our community leaders to provide the needed technical town planning skills for our community through proper collaboration with our state town planning offices	



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
			Provide proper supervision for the dumping of refuse in the community			Create a ward supervisory committee for proper supervision of refuse dumping		
						Community leaders should improve awareness		
Inadequate proper community sanitation in Mujara ward			Improve sanitation awareness in the communities			Community leaders should promote community awareness on sanitation		
Due to						Traditional leaders will promote community dialogue		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper awareness on sanitationDisrespect for existing sanitation lawsImproper sanitation supervision by government and community leaders			Ensure respect for existing sanitation laws			Promote community awareness in our community on existing sanitation laws		
						The community should liaise with relevant security agencies through our traditional rulers to provide penalties for defaulters of sanitation laws		
			Improve sanitation supervision by government and community leaders			We will establish community supervisory committees to supervise our community compliance with existing sanitation laws		
Problem of broken-down boreholes at Wadili, Mujara, Yewa, Manawach, Sahuda, Ba'anwa, Tantila, Mbulma, Madanya, Mamurla, Gipalma, Tsabaka, Puturwa, Yelwa			Improve maintenance of boreholes in the community.			The maintenance committee should be established for the proper maintenance of our community boreholes		
						Mobilize local funds for financing the maintenance of our community boreholes		
Due to			Increase the supply of boreholes to the community			The community should lobby relevant government and authorities and NGOs to the provision of more boreholes to our community		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper maintenance of the broken-down boreholesInadequate supply of boreholes in the community						Community members should mobilize for local funds		

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of clean water supply in Mujara ward			Drill boreholes for the communities			The community should lobby relevant agencies and NGOs to the drilling of boreholes in the communities		
Due to			The government should drill boreholes for the communities for clean water supply in the communities			The community should lobby the government for clean water supply through the drilling of boreholes		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of drilling of boreholes in the communitiesThe government didn't drill boreholes for the communitiesInadequate water purification system in the communities						Local funds should be mobilized among our community members to finance boreholes drilling		
			Provide alternative water purification methods for the communities			The community should liaise with relevant health agencies for community awareness on the water purification system		
						The community should device local but efficient means of water purification that is efficient and cost-effective for the community members		
Lack of boreholes in Lira, Girfara			Engage expert borehole drillers for drilling of boreholes in the communities			The community should liaise with relevant government agencies for technical advice in areas affected by bedrocks		
Due to						Expert boreholes drillers should be contacted during drilling of boreholes in the communities affected by bedrocks		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">The problem of bedrocks in the communitiesA large number of dilapidated boreholes in the communitiesThe government did not provide boreholes for the communities			Repair dilapidated boreholes in the communities			Mobilize local funds for repairs of boreholes in the communities		
						Community leaders should lobby relevant sector of government for repairs		
						CBO should improve maintenance and supervision		
			The government should provide boreholes for the communities.			Establish community lobby committee to lobby influential community members, governments and international donor agencies for the provision of boreholes in the communities		

PROBLEMS & CAUSES					
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT			
Lack of drainages in Mujara Ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper town planning in the communitiesLack of community cooperation and collaborationsLack of proper awareness by our community members on the negative impact of drainages on the environment	Provide proper town planning in the communities	Community leaders should promote community cooperation and collaboration in our community for the proper planning of our community Engage expert town, planners, for technical advice on town planning challenges and benefits			
	Encourage community's cooperation and collaboration	Promote the community's cooperation in the communities			
	Improve community awareness on the dangers of drainages in the communities	Traditional and religious leaders should promote awareness among community members on the dangers of drainages on the environment			

SECURITY SECTOR

PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Inadequate security personnel in Mujara ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Slackness on the part of government towards adequate security provision Lack of employment of more security personnel in our community Injustice in security personnel deployed in the communities 	<p>The government should avoid slackness in security provision</p> <p>Employ more security personnel for the communities</p> <p>Encourage fairness in the deployment of security personnel</p>	<p>The community should liaise with relevant government agencies for the provision of adequate security in our community</p> <p>Establish a lobbying committee to lobby the government for more deployment and employment of security personnel</p> <p>Community leaders should liaise with relevant government agencies for the deployment of enough security personnel</p>
<p>Farmers and Herdsmen conflict in Mujara ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of grazing lands in the community Lack of cattle routes in the communities The migratory attitude of herders in the community 	<p>Provide grazing lands in the community</p> <p>Community leaders should liaise with the government for proper demarcation of grazing lands in our community</p> <p>Settle herders at specific locations in the community</p>	<p>Community leaders should liaise with the government for proper demarcation of grazing lands in our community</p> <p>Traditional rulers should promote community awareness and dialogue</p> <p>Traditional rulers should promote community awareness and dialogue</p> <p>The community should liaise with relevant governments to promote awareness among herdsmen on the need to settle at specific locations in the community</p> <p>The traditional leader should encourage the provision of basic amenities</p>
<p>Lack of good equipment for security personnel in Mujara ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Carelessness on the part of government towards the provision of adequate security equipment in the community 	<p>Discourage government carelessness on the provision of adequate security</p> <p>Encourage government supervision of security personnel</p>	<p>The community should liaise with relevant governments to promote more carefulness in the provision of adequate security by governments</p> <p>Communities should liaise with relevant governments to ensure adequate security personnel supervision</p>

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
			Discourage community slackness in security personnel equipment provision			Our community leaders should promote awareness among our community members on the need for adequate security personnel equipment provision		
Rampant case of stealing in Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Wealth accumulation tendencies in the communities• Rampant cases of drug abuse in the communities• Lack of proper home training of our community youths			Discourage wealth accumulation tendencies in the communities			Promote community awareness on wealth accumulation tendencies in the community		
			Block drug abuse among our community members especially our youths			Promote awareness of the danger of drug abuse and collaboration between our community stakeholders		
			Encourage proper home training of Youths of our community			Promote community awareness and dialogue		
Rampant case of kidnapping in Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lack of gainful employment in the community• Greed on the part of the citizens of our community• Inadequate security in the community			Discourage greed tendencies among our community members			Promote community awareness on the dangers of kidnapping in our community		
			Provide more security in the community			Encourage skills acquisition, trading, etc., among our community members		
						Our community traditional leaders should promote community awareness against kidnapping		
Rampant case of land conflicts in Mujara ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Increasing population in the communities• Greedy tendencies among our community members• Impatience of our community members			Increase child spacing programs and activities in the community			Traditional leaders should promote community awareness and dialogue on population increase		
			Discourage greediness among our community members			Promote community awareness and dialogue on the dangers of a large population		
			Promote patience among community members			Encourage patience among our community members		

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of community awareness on Security in Mujara ward			Promote more security awareness for security personnel			Community leaders should liaise with relevant security personnel to promote community security awareness		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lack of security awareness from security personnel• Mistrust between security personnel and citizens of the community			Improve trust between security personnel and community members			Promote awareness and dialogue between security personnel and community members		

SOCIAL PROTECTION		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Rampant cases of drug abuse in Mujara ward	Improve youth home training	Promote awareness in the communities on the importance of proper home training of the youths
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Improper home training of youthsBad peers influence in the communitiesSales of harmful drugs in the communities	Discourage bad peers influence	Promote community awareness on the dangers of bad peers’ influence on the youths
	Stop the sales of harmful drugs	Establish community supervisory committee that will help to block the sales of harmful drugs in our community by liaising with the NDLEA for the prosecution of offenders
Improper care for widows in Mujara ward	Improve assistance to widows in our community	Community leaders should promote community awareness on the need for assisting the community widows
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of understanding of the importance of assisting widows in our communitySlackness of community members towards catering for widowsLack of widows’ association in the communities	Discourage slackness among community members towards catering for widows.	Community traditional and religious leaders should assist in mobilizing the community to raise local funds that will be used to assist the community’s widows
	Encourage the formation of widows’ association in our community	Promote community awareness and dialogue on the need for establishing a widow’s association in the community
Cases of rape in Mujara ward	Discourage lustful tendencies in the community.	Community leaders should promote awareness against the lustful tendency in the community
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High tendency of lust in the communitiesHarmful traditional practices in our communityHigh case of drug abuse among youths	Discourage harmful traditional practices in our community	Promote community awareness against harmful traditional practices that promote rape through collaboration with the traditional rulers and local government authorities
	Stop drug abuse in the communities	Promote community awareness and dialogue through our traditional rulers in collaboration with NDLEA on drug abuse and prosecution of offenders



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
The problem of child labour in Mujara ward	Empower parents in our community	Promote community awareness on problems of child labour in our community and engagement in gainful employment for the youths
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Poverty status of parents in our communityLust for wealth among parents in our communityDisobedience to established laws by our community members	Discourage lustful tendency in the community	In collaboration with the traditional and religious leaders, promote community awareness against lustful tendencies in the community
	Ensure laws are adhered to by our community members	The community should liaise with relevant security to provide punitive majors against offenders in the community
Few cases of Injustice of community leaders in Mujara ward	Discourage greed by our community leaders	Promote community awareness against the greedy leaders of the community
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Penchant for wealth accumulation by our community leadersUntruthfulness of community leadersThe selfish tendency of community leaders	Promote leaders’ truthfulness	Promote community awareness on truthful community leadership in the community
	Discourage selfishness by our community members	Promote community awareness against selfish leaders of the community
Molestation of commuters and passengers on major roads by security personnel in Mujara ward	Discourage bribery and corruption among security personnel in the community	Community leaders should promote awareness on the molestation of commuters on our high ways by security agents and should collaborate with other security agents to prosecute offenders
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Rampant cases of bribery and corruption among security personnel in the communityAnti-smuggling activities of Security Personnel in the community	Discourage smuggling among community members	Community leaders should promote community awareness against smuggling by the community members and liaise with relevant agencies for the prosecution of offenders



THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Mujara ward, a follow-up committee comprising of 26 representatives from each of the 43 villages within the ward was established. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary

- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise of project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER	POSITION
DUDU YARIMA	M	MANAWASHI	7067019537	
SAIDU HAMMAN	M	MANAWASHI	8138836819	
DAUDA SALI	M	MUJARA FULANI	9063384928	P.R.O.
HABIBA AHMADU	F	SHIMBI	7032374730	
DAUDA AHMADU	M	YALWA	8160012011	
JANET AHMED	F	MBULUMA	08150229752/08126155311	Assistant Secretary
THOMAS TIMOTHY	M	MBULUMA	09017179059/08119490890	
BENJAMIN DANIEL	M	SAHUDA	8161650002	
MALIKI ADAMU	M	SAHUDA	7063336001	Secretary
MAIRO EZEKIEL	F	SAHUDA	8105197741	Vice-Chairperson
HAUWA RUFAI	F	SAHUDA	8108595398	
SOLOMON RUGOU	M	SABONLAYI MUJARA	8162842324	Treasurer
ABDU JAURO	M	TSABAKA	9035324139	
UMARU BUBA	M	NGOBA	08058668927/09036440227	
JOSHUA KITIHA	M	TAKALAFIYA	8162670715	
SULEIMAN MUSA	M	MUJARA SOUTH	9068589878	
MAMMADU ABDULLAHI	M	FITEL	8108045479	
MOSES THOMAS	M	WADILI	8141860220	
RUTH SUNDAY	F	WADILI	8129723275	
BITRUS UMAR	M	TANTILA	7050723304	
TABITHA YUSUFU	F	TANTILA	8089674774	
MUHAMMADU YUNUSA	F	NAMTARI	8058560981	
UMAR NJOBDI	M	YEWA	8057356504	
HABIBA SA'IDU	F	YEWA	9029605115	
SIMON BELLO	M	MADANYA	9035014525	Chairman
SERAH SAMSON	F	MADANYA	9035179081	

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Nassarawo Ward,
Mubi-South LGA

2019-2024



OUR VISION

Our vision is to see our community develop into an urban modern community with excellent social, economic infrastructures such as electricity supply, telecommunication services, markets, etc. We envisage our hospitals to be of a world-class standard with excellent service delivery. We hope to see our schools transformed into an international standard, offering up to tertiary education and churning out world-class graduates. We hope to see a community that has overcome its security and social challenges, living peacefully without any form of crisis. We also envisage a community with high-class politicians occupying high political offices with our women serving as our political representatives at local, state and national levels. We hope that soon, Nassarawo ward will have an International market and high-level economic activities with our youths gainfully employed. Lastly, we foresee our children becoming world-class professionals like Engineers, Medical Doctors, Lawyers, Architects, Professors, etc, working with world-class organizations all over the world.

MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



**BABANGIDA
ABDULLAHI JAURO**

On behalf of the Village Head, I (Mallam Halilu Babale) thank, the CSOs and GIZ to this Community Development Planning session of Nassarawo ward. I hope participants are able to apply the knowledge acquired during the CDP session to participate to move our community forward.

MESSAGE FROM THE DISTRICT HEAD



**YERIMA SAADU
AHMADU**

On behalf of the District Head I, (Jauro Abdullahi Abubakar) welcome GIZ, the Civil Society Organisation (GHYF) and all the participants of Nassarawo ward to this 4-day Community Development Planning session. I want to reiterate the commitment of the District Head which is to ensure that the CDP sessions succeed without any rancour and with the full cooperation of all the community participants and community traditional rulers.

The District Head, therefore, encourages all participants to utilize all they learnt from the sessions in fostering a tremendous development in our community and Mubi South Local Government as a whole.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

The Nassarawo Community Development Planning session was held at the Wuro – Bulude Primary School, Nassarawo ward, Mubi South Local Government Area from the 26th – 29th August 2019. In attendance were representatives of the District Head, Village and Ward Heads of Nassarawo ward, support facilitators from the Ministries for Local Government Affairs, State Planning Commission, Mubi South Local Government and two representatives of NANGO as well as men of the Nigeria Police Force.

In the course of the CDP session, participants identified the following as the resources in Nassarawo ward, this is Medical/health facilities, primary and secondary schools, religious centres, farmlands, domestic animals, economic trees, food and cash crops, large population, etc. They

also identified the following as the major problems faced within their communities, this is Dilapidated boreholes, inadequate qualified teachers in schools, poor road networks, inadequate modern farm inputs, and inadequate drugs and hospital equipment. After thorough deliberations on the community problems the participants prioritized the problems in the following order; Water and Sanitation, Education, Economy, Health, Agriculture and Food Security, Social Protection and Security. The participants deliberated on the above problems and proffered solutions and activities they need to embark upon to solving the problems. Thereafter, a Ward Projects Supervisory Committee of 26 carefully chosen members of the community were chosen by the community participants. The CDP session ended on Thursday, 29 August 2019.



A PARTICIPANT PRESENTS FINDINGS FROM THEIR FLOW CHART EXERCISE



A MIXED GROUP DELIBERATES AHEAD OF THE COMMENCEMENT OF THEIR GROUP EXERCISE.



A DISABLED MALE PARTICIPANT VOTES DURING PLENARY RANKING



A FACILITATOR MAKES SOME CLARIFICATIONS DURING A MALE GROUP EXERCISE



A PHYSICALLY DISABLED PARTICIPANT
VOTES DURING PLENARY RANKING

DIRBISHI WARD AT A GLANCE

- Nassarawo ward has 1 District Head, 1 Village Head (Ardo) and 12 Ward Heads (Jauro)
- The major tribe of Nassarawo ward is Gude
- The major languages that are widely spoken in the community are Gude, Hausa, and Ffulde. Also there are a considerable number of speakers of the following languages in the community: Nzanyi, Matakam, Daba, Higgi, Kilba, Kanuri, Hide, Margi, Shuashua, Fali and Yoruba
- The major developmental challenges in the community are; Inadequate qualified teachers and health workers, dilapidated clinics and schools' buildings, acute water shortage, bad road network, inadequate modern farm inputs, inadequate security personnel, inadequate schools' furniture and equipment and environmental sanitation challenges

THIS IS OUR WARD*

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Nassarawo ward is located in Mubi South Local Government Area of Adamawa State, Nigeria. It shares a geographic boundary with Lamorde, Kolere, Sabon-Layi, and Gude wards. Nassarawo ward is on flat terrain with few stones and cold climatic weather. Our hamlets are mostly separated by a well-defined streets and few streams. With the climate and terrain, our ward has good and fertile ground for agricultural and livestock farming with a good social economic location. Our ward is characterized by a short dry season with high evaporation from February to April and a long rainy season from May to October. Harmattan or cold season is normally experienced from late November to early February. Generally, the mean monthly temperature is mostly between the ranges of 25°C to 38°C.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Nassarawo ward has a large population the female population is relatively higher than the male population in the community.

Islam and Christianity are the two dominant religions of the community, with Islam bein the more dominant group. The major ethnic group in the area is Gude, Gude is the language widely spoken in the community with Hausa, and Ffulde following closely behind. Other languages spoken in the community are; Nzanyi, Matakam, Fali, Higgi, Yoruba, and others.

There are relatively few IDPs in the community. However, a large number of the community members were initially displaced but later returned to their communities. There are no widowers in the community, however, significant numbers of females are widows and they seem to stand in as Heads of households. A relatively larger percentage of the community Heads of households, are men. Interestingly, most men between 25 - 59 years are married. The community is, by and large, a polygamous community.

ECONOMIC INFORMATION

The major economic occupation of the community is farming and animal rearing. The major crops that are cultivated in the area are; Maize, Groundnut, Beans, Millet, Cocoyam, Cassava, Okra, Pepper, among others. Wednesday is our market day and we have an international cattle market and clothing market (Kasuwan Kuturu).

The major occupation of the male population is Farming, Animals rearing, Business, and Trading. Others are Carpentry, Masonry, Commercial vehicle driving, etc. The major occupations of the female population are Cap knitting, Grinding, Groundnut oil extraction and selling, Akara selling, Pepper selling, Petty trading, etc.

OUR VALUES

Respect for traditional, political and religious leaders, the elderly, hospitality, communal labour, honesty and hard work in addition to sharing gifts and love for our culture are some of our shared values. Others include Offering Kola nuts for marriage proposals, self-discipline, hospitality, Love of 'Tasba' and 'Ridi' by most of our community members among other things.

* The following information was collected through the ward analysis which is an integral part of the CDP process. The information gathered in this exercise helped to better understand the ward but does not make any claim to be accurate or complete.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has a valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Our resources in the ward are reflected in the lists below:

Social Resources	Locations
Library	Nassarawo ward
Abattoir	Nassarawo ward
Television viewing centre	Nassarawo ward
Nassarawo secondary school	Kwacham, ward
Police station	Nassarawo ward
Small size markets	Nassarawo ward
Mobile Police office	Girpata Lemu
Yerima Hamidu Memorial school.	Kwacham
Liman Maigari School/Academy	Sebore A
Electricity	Nassarawo ward
GGSS, Nassarawo	Nassarawo ward
Nassarawo Pilots Girls Primary school	Nassarawo ward
Sabondale Primary & Secondary school	Gashiga
Open football field	Nassarawo ward
Sebore Primary school	Sebore
Magistrate court I	Sebore
Churches	Nassarawo ward
Hospital	Nassarawo ward
Petroleum fuelling station	Gashiga, Kwacham, Sebore, Dogada
Bakery	Nassarawo ward
Local markets	Nassarawo ward
Provision stores	Nassarawo Ward
Local Artisan (Tailors, Carpenters, Mechanics etc.)	Nassarawo ward
Music studio	Wuro – Bulude A
Block industry	Nassarawo ward
Motor mechanics workshop	Nassarawo ward

Human Resources	Location
Medical personnel	Nassarawo ward
Teachers	Nassarawo ward
Farmers	Nassarawo ward
Large population	Nassarawo ward
Lawyers	Nassarawo ward
Petty Traders	Nassarawo ward
Local Businessmen	Nassarawo ward

Natural Resources	Location
Economic trees	Nassarawo ward
Local gravels	Nassarawo ward
Sand	Nassarawo ward
Streams	Nassarawo ward
Farmland	Nassarawo ward
Food & cash crops	Nassarawo ward

OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Water and Sanitation

- Lack of clean environment in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of clean water supply in Nassarawo ward
- Broken down reservoir in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of sites for refuse dumping in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of drainages in Nassarawo ward
- Broken down boreholes in so many communities in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of boreholes in so many communities in Nassarawo ward

Economy

- Lack of quality electricity supply in Nassarawo ward

- Inadequate capital for community members in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate employment opportunities in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of enough land for the establishment of markets in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of bridge/culverts on major roads in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of good roads in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of skills acquisition centre in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of companies in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of enough electricity transformers in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate number of good Abattoirs in Nassarawo ward
- High rate of community poverty in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of good culverts on major roads in the community

Health

- Lack of acceptance of children’s immunization by some parents in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequately qualified health workers in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate drugs in most clinics in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate care for the sick in most clinics in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate hospital and clinics equipment in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate health workers in Nassarawo ward

Agriculture and Food Security

- Lack of modern farming acquisition skills in Nassarawo ward
- High cases of tree felling in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate modern farm inputs in Nassarawo ward
- Issues of blocked Cattle routes in Nassarawo ward
- Rampant cases of death of domestic animals in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate veterinary clinics in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of good agriculture produce storage facilities in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequacy of agriculture output in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate agricultural extension service workers in Nassarawo ward

Education

- Lack of sports equipment in the primary and secondary school of Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate toilets in schools of Nassarawo, Kwacham, Primary schools
- Lack of Adult Education schools in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of school buses in schools of Nassarawo ward
- Lack of computer/ICT training units in schools of Nassarawo ward
- Lack of watch-nights in Nassarawo ward primary and secondary schools
- Late coming to school by teachers in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of fences around school buildings in most schools in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate school equipment in most schools of Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate furniture in most schools in Nassarawo ward

- Lack of schools in Gashiga, Majiva, Girpata, Lemu.
- Dilapidated classroom blocks in most schools in Nassarawo ward
- Insufficient classrooms in most schools in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of sufficient and qualified teachers in most schools in Nassarawo ward

Security

- Lack of good security equipment for security personnel in Nassarawo ward
- Rampant cases of stealing in Nassarawo ward
- Conflicts between farmers and headers in Nassarawo ward
- Cases of kidnapping in so many communities of Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate security personnel in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of prison in Nassarawo ward
- Bribery and corruption among security personnel in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of government support to local security personnel e.g. Hunters, Vigilante in Nassarawo ward
- High cases of armed robbery in Nassarawo ward

Social Protection

- Improper care for Orphans, Widows, and less privileged in Nassarawo ward
- Cases of rape in Wuro Bulude, Girpata, Lemu, and Nassarawo
- Cases of forced marriage and underage marriage in Nassarawo ward
- High incidents of drug abuse among youths in Nassarawo ward
- Poor attitude to children’s education in Nassarawo ward
- Cases of abortion among women in Nassarawo ward
- Incidents of married women battering in Nassarawo ward



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY

THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES							
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)				FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)		
	15-30	31-45	46-55	≥ 56	15-30	31-45	≥ 46
Water and Sanitation	22	33	24	24	26	21	18
Education	8	0	13	5	15	12	2
Economy	3	3	0	2	13	12	4
Agriculture & Food Security	1	0	1	5	3	0	5
Health	7	23	1	3	3	2	11
Security	1	0	0	1	0	1	4
Social protection	0	1	0	2	0	0	1
Total	42	60	39	42	45	48	45

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Water and Sanitation	191	53.50	1st
Education	57	15.97	2nd
Economy	42	11.76	3rd
Health	30	8.40	4th
Agriculture & Food Security	27	7.56	5th
Social Protection	7	1.96	6th
Security	3	0.87	7th

Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.

In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:



A FACILITATOR MAKES SOME CLARIFICATIONS DURING A FEMALE GROUP EXERCISE.


*Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant's prioritization.


ECONOMY SECTOR		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of quality & constant electricity supply in Nassarawo ward	Provide good/fair leadership for the community	Mobilize community awareness on good leadership
	Promote unity of community members	Mobilize community unity
		Promote unifying activities; sports, etc, in our community
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of good/fair leadership in the communityLack of unity of community membersLack of electrical equipment in the community	Provide electricity equipment for the community	The community should lobby NEPA for equipment
		Mobilize local funds for the purchase of equipment
Inadequate capital for community members in Nassarawo ward	Provide gainful employment for the community	The community should mobilize community funds for gainful employment opportunities for our youths
		The community should be mobilized for the formation of cooperative societies in our community
	Provide grants for the community	Establish a lobbying committee to lobby for grants from the government and other organizations
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of gainful employment in the communityLack of grants for the communityLack of employment provision establishments in the community		Establish local savings mobilization for the financing of the purchase
	Establish employment-generating establishments in the community	Establish a lobbying committee to lobby relevant government and organizations for establishments
		Mobilize local funds
Inadequate employment opportunities in Nassarawo ward	Promote fairness of community leadership	Community leaders should encourage the choice of fair leadership for our community
		Encourage and pray for our political leaders
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of fairness of leaders of the communityLack of capital in the community	Provide enough capital for the community	The community should promote the establishment of cooperative societies in the community for easy access to credits
		Mobilize local funds through local savings initiatives, e.g., Assusu, Adache, etc




PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of enough land for the establishment of markets in Nassarawo ward	Government should be fair to all communities	The community should promote the right choice of leaders in the community
		Promote awareness of good leadership in the community
		Promote awareness against selfish tendencies in our community
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of fairness of government in some communitiesCommunity members' self-centrednessLack of love for community development	Discourage self-centredness in the community	Religious leaders should preach love and selfless service in our community
		Community leaders should promote awareness of love for the community
	Promote the love for community development	Promote obedience of law and order in the community
Inadequate bridge/culverts on major roads in Nassarawo ward	Promote fair/good governance for the community	The community should lobby the government for fair governance
		We will establish a lobby group and liaise with relevant agencies and the government for attendance
	Provide money for the community	Mobilize community funds from institutions and organizations
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of fair governmentsLack of money in the community		The community should encourage local savings for funds mobilization
Bad roads in Nassarawo ward	Provide good leadership for the community	The community should promote good leadership choices in the community
		The community should preach fair and just leadership in our community
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of good leadership in the communitySelfishness by our community leadersLack of qualified road construction workers in the community	Discourage selfishness in the community	Promote fairness and selflessness in the community
		Mobilize our unity in the community




<div>PROBLEMS & CAUSES</div> <div>SOLUTIONS</div> <div>ACTION POINT</div> <div></div>		
	Provide quality workers for our community	<div>The community should establish a community supervisory committee for supervision and screening of workers</div> <div>The community should liaise with the government for experts and experienced construction workers for the community</div>
<div>Lack of skills acquisition centre in Nassarawo ward</div> <div>Due to</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of money for the establishment by the communityHigh level of illiteracy in the communityLack of grants for the community	Provide enough money for the community	<div>The community should mobilize funding from government and well-spirited individuals and organizations for the establishment of a skill acquisition centre</div> <div>The community should source for credit/ funds from institutions and individuals</div>
	Promote literacy in the community	<div>The community should lobby for schools and promote community enrolments in schools</div> <div>The community should mobilize local funds for financing</div>
	Source for grants for the community	<div>The community should lobby governments and institutions for grants</div> <div>The community should mobilize community funds through local fundraising events</div>
<div>Lack of companies in Nassarawo ward</div> <div>Due to</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of good leadership in the communityLack of money in the community	Provide good leadership for the community	<div>Community leaders should promote good leadership choices in our community</div> <div>The community should pray for good leadership in our community</div>
	Provide enough money for the community	<div>The community should mobilize local funds pools/ savings accumulation</div> <div>The community should establish a committee for community funds mobilization and sourcing</div>

<div>PROBLEMS & CAUSES</div> <div>SOLUTIONS</div> <div>ACTION POINT</div> <div></div>		
<div>Lack of sufficient electricity transformers in Nassarawo ward</div> <div>Due to</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of money for the purchase of transformersLack of community unity	Provide money for the purchase of transformers	<div>The community should lobby government and relevant agencies for funds and transformers</div> <div>The community should mobilize community funds for the purchase of transformers</div>
	Promote community unity	<div>The community should promote community awareness on the need for unity</div> <div>The community should discourage selfishness and discrimination in the community</div>
<div>Inadequate good Abattoirs in Nassarawo ward</div> <div>Due to</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of money for the establishmentLack of unity among the community members	Provide money for the provision	<div>The community should encourage gainful employment activities in our community</div> <div>Local funds should be mobilized by the community from NGOs, community, and financial institutions</div>
	Promote community unity in the community	<div>Promote community awareness on the need for unity</div> <div>Encourage awareness promotion activities e.g. drama, competitions, seminars, etc</div>
<div>High rate of community poverty in Nassarawo</div> <div>Due to</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none">High level of illiteracy in the communityLack of good leadership in the communityLack of unity among community members	Promote literacy in the community	<div>Encourage community youths' participation and enrolment in schools</div>
	Promote good, fair leadership for the community	<div>Good leadership choice should be solicited for and encouraged in the community</div> <div>The community should discourage tribalism and nepotistic tendencies in the community</div>
	Promote unity and cooperation in the community	<div>Promote awareness of unity in the community</div> <div>The community should encourage unity promotion activities in the community</div>

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Lack of good culverts on major roads in the community Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of good culverts in the communityLack of adequate supervision in the community	Provide good, quality culverts for the community	The community should establish supervision of culverts equipment purchase and usage Government to discourage corrupt tendencies during construction	
	Provide enough supervision in the community	The community should mobilize community supervision, care and maintenance in the community The community should lobby for adequate supervision and maintenance by governments Local funds should be mobilized for the maintenance of culverts	

EDUCATION SECTOR		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of sports equipment in the primary and secondary school of Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Government did not provide the equipment.Lack of money for purchase by the school management	Government should provide the equipment for the community	Community PTA and Schools Based Management Committee should lobby ADSUBEB for provision The community should lobby influential community leaders
	Source funds for purchase by the community	The community should lobby influential individuals for purchase Local Associations and Movements should be lobbied for the provision by our community The community should mobilize local community funds for the purchase
Insufficient toilets in school in Nassarawo, Kwacham, Primary schools Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of money for the government to constructLack of land/space for toilet construction	Government should source money for construction	Community PTA should lobby ADSUBEB for funding of construction The community should lobby the community political leaders for funds
	The community should provide needed land for construction	Traditional leaders should mobilize the community for land provision Community PTA and Community Associations should be used to mobilize funds for the purchase of land
Lack of adult education schools in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of adult education Teachers in the communityLack of unity and cooperation of community members	Provide adult education Teachers for the community	The community should mobilize local volunteers for adult education teaching in the community Mobilize community for funding of adult education classes in our community
	The community should cooperate and unite	Provide community awareness on adult education in the community Community PTA & SBMC should mobilize the community for adult education lessons



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of school buses in schools of Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of money for the purchase Lack of concern by government 	Source for enough money to purchase school buses	The community should mobilize the community for local funds and lobby influential persons in the community
	Government should show concern	The community should establish a committee for the lobby of the government The community should use influential politicians to lobby the government
Lack of computer/ICT training units in schools in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of qualified computer teachers Lack of computers and their accessories in schools 	Provide qualified computer teachers	The community should lobby ADSUBEB through PTA to post computer teachers to the community The community should use our political representatives to lobby ADSUBEB and governments.
	Provide more computers and computer accessories for schools	The community should lobby influential persons for computer provision The community should lobby politicians for computers and or funds for the purchase
Lack of watch – nights in Nassarawo ward primary and secondary schools Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of unity and cooperation of school management and community Lack of adequate remuneration of watch nights (Mai Gadi) 	Encourage prompt payment of teachers’ salaries	Community leaders should encourage the government to set up a committee for prompt payment of teachers’ salaries Promote government awareness on the need for teacher’s welfare enhancement
	Encourage teachers' close residence to their schools of assignment	The community should lobby the government for teacher’s quarters in schools The community should mobilize alternative residences for teachers close to their schools

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of fences around school buildings in most schools in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of cooperation among governmentsImproper school building designs and planning	Government should cooperate		Promote cooperation awareness among organs of governments					
	Provide proper school building plans		ADSUBEB should be encouraged to employ the use of expert building planners Encourage the use of good and experienced workers during the building of schools					
Inadequate school equipment in most schools of Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Inadequate funds from the governmentLack of cooperation among PTA membersLack of proper supervision	Government should make the fund available		The community should mobilize local funds for the purchase The community should lobby ADSUBEB and the government for funds					
	Promote cooperation among PTA members		Establish a committee for the school’s supervision. Promote the use of competence in assigning responsibilities in the community					
	Provide good supervision		Establish a school supervisory committee in the community The community should encourage penalties for misuse of school equipment					
Inadequate furniture in most schools in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of cooperation of school teachersLack of grants/funds or assistance from the governmentCareless use of furniture by students	Teachers should cooperate		Promote continuous awareness of the need for more furniture for our schools The community should promote awareness activities, workshops, seminars, etc., in the community					
	Government should assist the community schools		The community should lobby the government for assistance PTA/SBMC should lobby individuals and organizations for provision					

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
			Encourage careful use of furniture by students			Community Teachers should be mobilized to monitor the use of furniture by students		
						The community should encourage penalties for misuse of school furniture		
Lack of schools in Gashiga, Majiva, Girpatga Lemu Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of cooperation in the community.Lack of creation of new schools by the governmentLow community priority for western education			Community should cooperate			Promote community cooperation in the community		
			Government should create new schools			The community should lobby ADSUBEB and government for the establishment of schools in the community		
			Lobby influential and wealthy persons for schools					
Dilapidated classroom blocks in most schools in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper maintenanceLack of use of quality building materials for the buildingsLack of qualified building workers in the community			Improve awareness for the importance of western education			The community should liaise with the National Orientation Agency, NOA, to promote awareness on education		
						The community should devise a community-based strategy to promote community awareness and consciousness about education		
Provide adequate maintenance in the community			The community should lobby ADSUBEB, governments for renovation or funding for renovation					
						The community should mobilize local funds for renovation		
Ensure quality building materials are used for buildings			The community should provide good supervision for the purchase of materials					
						The Community should lease or employ an expert for building materials purchase		
Get qualified building workers for the community			The community should lobby ADSUBEB or government for qualified building workers					
						The community should consult expert builders for advice.		


PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Insufficient classrooms in most schools in Nassarawo ward			Stop the sale of the school's land			Traditional leaders should provide the required land for schools		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Sale of school's land by community leadersInadequate planning of classrooms in our communityLack of cooperation of PTA members						Traditional leaders should provide adequate monitoring and supervision of the school's lands in the community		
			Properly plan classrooms in community schools			The community should provide proper building planning for our schools		
						The community should promote awareness of good classroom planning in our schools		
Lack of sufficient and qualified teachers in most schools in Nassarawo ward			PTA members should cooperate			Awareness should be promoted on the need for cooperation and collaboration of the community members		
						Government should be encouraged to provide awareness to PTA and SBMC on the need for cooperation		
Encourage prompt and adequate teachers' salaries payment						The community should lobby the government for prompt salary payment		
						The community should mobilize local funds for teacher's welfare		
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of prompt payment of staff/ teachers' salariesGovernment did not employ sufficient and qualified teachers			Government should employ more qualified teachers			The community should lobby government and ADSUBEB for the employment of qualified teachers to the community		
						The community should use influential community members and politicians to lobby the government for more qualified teachers for our community		

SOCIAL PROTECTION		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Improper care for orphans, widows, and the less privileged in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of cooperation among community leadersLack of government's proper planning for orphansLack of orphanage in the community	Community leaders should cooperate	Promote community care and assistance
	Government should properly plan for the vulnerable members of the society	Community leaders should inform the government about the needs of widows and orphans
	Build or provide orphanages for the community	The community should liaise with the government for proper planning for orphans
Cases of rape in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High number of youth radicalism in the communityLack of discipline of youthsIndecent dressing in the community	Discourage youth radicalism in the community	Encourage the creation of youth employment and engagements in our community The community should promote community youths' education and skills acquisition training
	Provide discipline for youths	The community should encourage the discipline of youths in the community
		Encourage penalties for unlawfulness of youths in the community
		The community should liaise with relevant governments and agencies for the prosecution of erring youths in the community
	Discourage indecent dressing in the community	Community awareness should be promoted against indecent dressings in the community Encourage community regulations on dressings in the community Religious leaders should preach against indecent dressings on the community



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Cases of forced marriage and underage marriage in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Overbearing authorities of parents on their childrenObsession for material wealth by parentsLack of implementation of existing laws on children's rights	Discourage excessive show of authority by parents on their children	Promote community awareness against the practice and tendencies in the community
	Discourage materialism and wealth accumulation by parents	Promote community awareness against greedy tendencies and for wealth accumulation.
	Encourage implementation of the law against practices of child abuse.	The community should promote community awareness on prohibitive laws and regulations on children's rights
High rate of drug abuse among youths in Nassarawo Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of adequate moral training of our youthsAssociations with disgruntled community kids.Increase in the number of substances of abuse in our community	Provide adequate moral training for youths in our community	Promote awareness against drug abuse among youths in our community Our community will encourage strong religious values among youths
	Discourage such associations in our community	Promote increased awareness among youths and improve parent's consciousness
	Block the proliferation of substances of abuse in the community	The community should promote community awareness and consciousness Liaise with NDLEA for the prosecution of offenders and rehabilitation of addicts Encourage the government to block the inflow of substance abuse
Poor attitude to children's education in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Improper care for children in the communityHigh poverty level of parents in the communityLack of implementation of government plans	Promote proper care for children of our community	Promote parent awareness of the proper care of kids in the community Encourage our children's enrolment in schools and regular attendance





PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Decrease poverty prevalence in the community	We shall encourage involvement in gainful activities; farming, trading etc Our community will mobilize community funds and savings for our community Encourage participation in cooperatives societies and association
	Ensure proper implementation of government plans	The community should lobby the government for grants and assistance for community members Encourage government to ensure plans are implemented The community should promote community awareness on proper planning by members
Cases of abortion among women in Nassarawo ward	Encourage sympathy and piety among women	Promote awareness against abortion Religious leaders should preach against abortion
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The heartlessness of women in the communityLack of love for childrenHigh cases of unwanted pregnancies	Promote the love for children among women	Promote increase awareness against abortion and encourage religious leaders to preach against the practice of abortion
	Discourage unplanned pregnancies among woman	Promote awareness against women’s waywardness and promiscuity in the community Encourage strong community religious values in the community
Incidents of battering of married women in Wuro Bulude	Encourage the obedience of women to their husbands	The community should promote strong religious values among community women Parents in our community should be encouraged to properly train children on obedience
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Disobedience of women to their husbandsLack of proper moral training of female kids		

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper control of households by husbands	Encourage proper moral training of female kids by parents		The community should promote awareness and inculcate religious moral lessons among female children					
	Husbands should take proper care and control of their household		Promote the harmonious co-existence of spouses in the community					
			Encourage tolerance between spouses in the community					

SECURITY SECTOR		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of good security equipment for security personnel in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of proper concern by governmentLack of good equipment in the communitySelfishness of community members	Government should show more concern	The community should lobby the government to provide the equipment Local funds should be mobilized for purchase of the equipment
	Purchase good equipment for the security personnel	Promote awareness of the need for good equipment for security personnel
	Discourage selfishness of community leaders	Promote awareness against selfishness Traditional and religious leaders should preach against selfishness in the community
Rampant cases of stealing in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Idleness among youths in our communityGreed in our communityLack of employment opportunities in the community	Discourage youth idleness in the community	Encourage engagements in fruitful ventures by the community members The community should lobby the government for employment opportunities for the community members
	Discourage greedy tendency in the community	Promote awareness against greedy tendencies in the community
	Provide employment opportunities in the community	The community should lobby the government for employment opportunities for our citizens The community should encourage members to engage themselves in skills acquisitions, farming and trading activities
Conflicts between Farmers and Herders in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of grazing land in the communityLack of cattle routes in the communityThe carelessness of herders against farms	Provide grazing land for the community	Traditional leaders should be encouraged to provide grazing land in the community by liaising with the government More awareness should be created on the need for grazing land for the community.




PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Provide cattle routes for the community	Mobilize the community to provide cattle routes for the community Mobilize awareness on the need for cattle routes in the community
	Herders should be careful with their cattle	Herder's awareness regarding farms should be promoted The community should continuously promote Herders -Farmer's dialogue in our community
Cases of kidnapping in so many communities of Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of security equipment for security personnel in the communityCorrupt societyEnvy of one another in the community	Provide security equipment for security personnel in the community	The community should lobby the government to provide good security equipment for the community The community should mobilize local funds for the purchase of security equipment
	Remove corruption in the community Community should love one another	Promote community awareness on good moral values and security consciousness The community should create community awareness of love for each other and against envy
Inadequate security personnel in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of employment of security personnel for the communitySelfishness of community membersIdleness among youths in the community	Employ more security personnel for the community	Encourage/Lobby government for the employment of more security personnel for the community Mobilize community for the employment of local security men
	Remove selfish tendencies in the community	The community should promote community awareness against selfish tendencies and love for community development
	Discourage youth idleness in the community	Promote awareness against youth idleness in the community Encourage the engagements of our youths in gainful activities



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of prison in Nassarawo ward			Government should provide prison for the community			The community should lobby the government to provide prison in the community		
Due to			Request for prison from government			The community should set up a committee to lobby and request from the government and relevant government agencies		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Government did not provide prison for the communityThe community didn't request for prison from the government.Government policy on prisons			Improve government policy on prisons			The community should lobby for a review of policy on prisons to favour the community		
Bribery and corruption among security personnel in Nassarawo ward			Remove selfishness in the security personnel			The community should promote awareness against selfish tendencies among the security personnel		
Due to			Encourage penalties and reward system on security issues in the community			Encourage penalties and reward system on security issues in the community		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Selfishness of security personnel in the communityGreed in the communityPoor attitude towards work in the community			Remove greed in the community			Promote awareness against greedy practices in the community		
			Encourage improved personnel welfare in the community			Encourage improved personnel welfare in the community		
			Improve good attitude to work in the community			Promote awareness among community security personnel		
			Establish community supervision and reporting to relevant agencies of government			Establish community supervision and reporting to relevant agencies of government		
Lack of government support to local security personnel e.g. Hunters, Vigilante in Nassarawo ward			The community should cooperate with the government			Promote community cooperation with the government and relevant security agencies		
Due to			Ensure proper care for local security in the community			The community should promote awareness in the community for the care of local security men		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of cooperation with the governmentLack of care for local security in the community						The community should lobby the government to improve the care of local security men		

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
High cases of armed robbery in Nassarawo ward			Eliminate Idleness in the community			The community should lobby the government for employment opportunities in our community		
Due to			The community should also lobby for skills acquisition and training in the community			The community should lobby the government for employment opportunities in our community		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Idleness among youths in our communityLack of modern security equipment in the communityImproper implementation of security plans			Provide modern security equipment for the community			The community should lobby the government to provide security personnel equipment for the community		
			The community should mobilize local funds for the purchase of security equipment			The community should mobilize local funds for the purchase of security equipment		
			Implement security plans properly			Promote awareness on the need for security plan implementation by government and community leaders		

AGRICULTURE 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of modern farming skills acquisition centres in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of extension workers in the communityLack of awarenessLack of awareness on the importance of agriculture extension service	Provide extension workers for the community	The community should lobby the government to deploy more Agric extension workers to our community
	Increase awareness	The community should promote community awareness activities and programmes on the need for agricultural extension services in the communities
	Improve awareness of the importance of modern farming skills	Promote community awareness on the importance of modern farming skills in the community
High cases of tree felling in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Poor awareness on the importance of trees in the communityExpansion in public buildingsCutting trees for firewood	Improve awareness on the importance of trees to the community	Promote community awareness activities on the importance of trees in the community Mobilize local prohibitive laws against
	Modernize public buildings expansion	Promote awareness of modern building methods
	Provide an alternative source of energy	The community should lobby the government for an alternative source of energy for the community members Promote awareness against wood as a source of energy for cooking
Inadequate modern farm inputs in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of farmers associationHigh poverty level in the communityLack of good community leadership	Establish farmers associations	The community should be mobilized to establish a farmer's associations Mobilize local funds for farming associations
	Reduce poverty incidents in the community.	Skills acquisitions, trading, farming and other gainful activities will be encouraged in the community Mobilize funds for local funding of activities
	Provide good leadership in the community	Promote awareness of good leadership and leadership choice Lobby government for awareness activities

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Issues of blocked cattle routes in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Selfishness of community membersInadequacy of farmlandsLack of proper planning	Remove community members' selfishness.	Promote community awareness against selfish tendencies in the community
	Provide more farmlands	Promote awareness and dialogue on farmland expansion and cattle routes in the community
	Embrace proper planning	Promote the culture of proper planning in the community
Rampant cases of death of domestic animals in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Drinking of polluted water by animalsLack of good Veterinary clinicsLack of veterinary drugs	Provide non-polluted water to animals	The community should lobby the government for the supply of clean water to the community Mobilize community against water pollution and purification of water
	Provide good veterinary clinics for the community	The community should lobby the government to provide more veterinary clinics to our community The community should lobby good-spirited individuals and organizations for provision The community should mobilize local funds for financing of clinics
	Provide veterinary drugs for animals	The community should lobby relevant government agencies and good-spirited individuals for drugs Mobilize community for local funds for the purchase of veterinary drugs
Lack of cattle routes in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of land for cattle routesLack of planningLack of enough land	Provide land for cattle routes	Mobilize community for provision and demarcation of routes
	Provide plan	Mobilize community awareness and consciousness on the need for planning Lobby government for planning
	Provide more land	Mobilize community for more lands and demarcation or mapping of land for different purposes

PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Inadequate veterinary clinics in Nassarawo ward			Provide the land for building			The community should consult the traditional leaders to mobilize for the provision of land		
Due to			Provide more veterinary doctors			Government and relevant agencies should be lobbied for more veterinary doctors		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of land for the buildingLack of veterinary doctorsLack of awareness on the need for veterinary clinics			Increase veterinary clinic awareness			Promote increased awareness of the need for veterinary clinics		
Lack of good agriculture produce storage facilities in Nassarawo ward			Promote improved agriculture productivity			The community should lobby the government for modern farm inputs		
Due to						The community should lobby NGOs and other agencies for agric inputs		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Low agriculture outputLack of proper cooperation and understanding among community leadersLack of money in the community			Encourage community understanding and cooperation			Mobilize local community funds for financing		
			Provide more money for the community			The community should promote community awareness and cooperation in our community		
						Mobilize local funds for funding		
						Lobby for funds from government and relevant agencies and NGOs		
Inadequate agricultural extension service workers in Nassarawo ward			Promote awareness in the community			Promote and increase awareness activity in the community		
Due to			Employ more extension workers			Lobby government and relevant agencies for employment and deployment to the community		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Low level of awarenessLack of employment of extension workersInadequate agric schools			Provide more agric schools			The community should lobby the government for the provision of agric schools		
						Lobby good-spirited organizations and individuals for establishment		
						Mobilize local funds for funding		





PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of clean environment in Nassarawo ward			Increase literacy in the community			The community should Improve community awareness of literacy		
Due to						Promote community literacy in our community		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">High level of illiteracyPoor attitude towards sanitationViolation of existing sanitation laws			Increase good sanitation attitudes			Promote awareness of good sanitation		
						Encourage community laws and guidelines on sanitation		
			Obey existing sanitation laws			Promote community awareness on existing sanitation laws		
						Encourage punishments for violation of laws		
Lack of clean water supply in Nassarawo ward			Increase carefulness			Community leaders should promote awareness of the clean water system and the obedience of existing water supply laws		
Due to						Promote community awareness on planning necessity		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Carelessness of community membersLack of planningPoor awareness			Provide plan			Promote respect for leadership and instructions		
						Promote community awareness on the need for the clean water supply system		
Broken down reservoir in Nassarawo ward			Provide money for repairs			The community should lobby the government for funds and mobilize local community funds		
Due to						Promote awareness of adequate care for dams and supervision		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of money for repairsImproper careDisrespect for laws and regulations			Respect laws and regulations			Promote community awareness on obedience to laws and regulations		
						The community should lobby the government to increase community awareness		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of sites for refuse dumping in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of community cooperationLack of landLack of plan	Community members should cooperate			Promote community awareness on the need for unity and cooperation Community leaders should sensitize the community to promote awareness on respect for community leaders				
	Provide land			Community traditional leaders should mobilize the community for land Mobilize community for local funding for the purchase of land				
	Provide plan			Mobilize community for planning and liaise with experts for planning advice				
Lack of drainages in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of fundsLack of cooperationLack of planning	Provide funds			The community should lobby for funds from institutions and individuals Mobilize local funds from our community members				
	Promote community cooperation			Promote community awareness on cooperation, unity and love for community development				
	Provide plan			Mobilize community awareness on the need for proper planning of the community				
Broken down boreholes in so many communities in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of funds for the communityLack of cooperationImproper care	Provide funds to the community			Mobilize community for local funds for repairs The community should lobby relevant agencies to fund repairs The community should lobby influential community members and politicians for funds				
	Promote community cooperation			Promote community awareness on cooperation and unity of purpose for community development				
	Provide proper care			Establish a committee for supervision and maintenance Encourage collective community supervision and care				

PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of boreholes in so many communities in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of fundsThe community did not requestThe problem of bedrocks in the community	Provide funds	The community should lobby government and relevant organizations for funds Mobilize local community funds
	The community should request to the government	The community should lobby government and relevant agencies for boreholes The community should lobby good-spirited individuals and organizations
	Consult experts on boreholes drilling	The community should lobby for experts from governments and organizations Mobilize enough funds from institutions and community members for the financing of the drilling of the boreholes

HEALTH SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of acceptance of children’s immunization by some parents in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of parents’ awarenessLack of knowledge of the importance of immunizationThe problem of differences in public awareness on immunization	Improve parents awareness	The community should increase the parents’ awareness of the importance of immunization
	Promote parents’ awareness of the importance of immunization	Promote community increasing awareness activities on immunization
	Promote public awareness on the need for immunization	Community leaders should promote awareness in the community by liaising with relevant health institutions
Inadequately qualified health workers in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of employment of qualified personnelLack of assistance from the governmentLack of further training on health education	Employ more qualified health workers	Encourage and promote the supervision of employment of health workers by liaising with relevant governments and agencies
	Government should provide assistance	The community should lobby the government for assistance
	Encourage further training on health in the community	Promote awareness in the community for further training on health and health education
Inadequate drugs in most clinics in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Diversion of drugs in hospitalsGovernment laxity on monitoring of drugs utilization	Block corrupt diversion of drugs in hospitals	The community should liaise with the government to establish a committee for supervision and monitoring
	Encouraged improved monitoring by government	Encourage and promote monitoring and supervision of drugs in our hospitals
Inadequate care for the sick in most clinics in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of government’s plan implementationInadequate health workers in the communityLack of proper welfare services for health workers	Governments should Implement its plans	Encourage the government to implement and supervise its plans
	Provide more health workers in the community	The community should lobby governments to deploy more workers and employ more workers regularly for the community

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Encourage improved welfare for health workers	Community leaders should encourage and lobby the government for improved health workers' welfare and mobilize local funds for funding
Inadequate equipment in hospital and clinics in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Bribery and corruption in hospitalLaxity of governmentLack of proper storage facilities in hospitals	Stop bribery and corruption in hospitals	The community should mobilize adequate community awareness against bribery and corruption The community should establish community supervision and monitoring
	Encourage government effectiveness in supervision and monitoring	The community should lobby the government for strict monitoring and supervision Encourage government for prosecution of violators and provide synergy between government and community leaders
	Provide adequate storage facilities	The community should lobby the government to provide adequate storage facilities Mobilize the community for local funds to finance storage facilities provision
	Block increase in retirement age	The community should liaise and lobby the government to provide good monitoring and supervision for the retirements of health workers Government should be encouraged for prompt payments of benefits of retired health personnel
Inadequate health workers in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Increase in retirement ageLack of employment of health workersLack of health education enrolments in community	Employ more health workers for the community	Community leaders should lobby the government to employ more health workers for the community Mobilize local funds for the employment of temporary health workers
	Improve enrolments in health education	The community should mobilize our community members and promote awareness of health education. Mobilize local funds for the funding of health education

THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Nassarawo ward, a follow-up Committee comprising 26 representatives from each of the 12 villages within the ward was established. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary

- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise of project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER	POSITION
POLINA YAKUBU	F	GASHIGA B	8141145387	
Rev. RABIU DANLADI MAMMAN	M	GASHIGA B	8068553140	P.R.O.
ABUBAKAR ISHIYAKU	M	GASHIGA B	9067756608	
BALA MUHAMMAD	M	SEBORE A	7033771697	
MAIMUNA UMAR	F	SEBORE A	9030025144	
MARYAM ISA	F	GASHIGA A	8160154334	
YUNUSA SA'AD	M	GASHIGA A	9066991530	
AYUBA BAWURO	M	GASHIGA A	7038476624	
MUHAMMED DAN MALAM	M	GRIPATA LEMU	8130787734	
MRS. RHODA A. AYUBA	F	GRIPATA LEMU	8073474357	Treasurer
ADAMU MOHAMMED	M	WURO BULUDE C	9034266779	Chairman
HALIMA ABDULAZIZ	F	WURO BULUDE C	7034590494	
LARABA PETER	F	KWACHAM	7086122355	Vice-Chairperson
ABDULAZIZ BALA	M	KWACHAM	7030923227	
TERI ISA	M	KWACHAM	8022490066	
ABUBAKAR AHMED	M	SEBORE B	8031986203	Secretary
TARFAINA DAUDA	F	SEBORE B	8134066830	
JAMILA IBRAHIM	F	SEBORE B	8039513934	
ALKASIM MUHAMMED	M	WURO BULUDE B	9065672188	
ZAINABU HALILU	F	WURO BULUDE B	8148831386	
MUHAMMED SALIHU	M	WURO BULUDE B	8036513931	
ABDULLAHI HASSAN	M	NASSARAWO	8061604286	
AHMADU ABDULLAHI	M	NASSARAWO	8130672841	Assistant Secretary
MUHAMMED UBA SALIHU	M	WURO BULUDE A	8063623371	
ZAINAB BELLO	F	WURO BULUDE A	8132657218	
ROSE IBRAHIM	F	GANDIRA	08109339723	

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Nduku Ward,
Mubi-South LGA

2019-2024



OUR VISION

Our collective vision for Nduku ward is to become a Local Government Area, have improved social and economic infrastructures, good access roads, constant electric power supply that will create more opportunities for our youths, availability of healthcare facilities, higher institution and modern markets. We hope that respectable Politicians from our ward will occupy the positions of Governor and President sometime in the future and be able to attract investors to build more companies in our communities.



MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



ARDO HAZIEL

Nduku is one of the wards in Mubi South that is known for its peaceful coexistence for decades. I grew up in Kaftara and I have been in the leadership position for the past 14 years since the death of my father.

The majority of the community people in Nduku are Gude and Nzanyi, tribes. We have a high level of respect and love for our culture especially our cultural dance which is quite a unique one. My childhood memory is something I love to talk about simply because we didn't have schools and health clinics in the communities during our time but today, the Government has provided some of these infrastructures. Many of our children now have the opportunity to be educated and people within the community can have access to basic healthcare.

Now we understand the roles we can play in the development of our ward. Through oneness and togetherness, we can achieve our objectives and promote unity among community leaders and followers. Maiha Local Government Area is a testament to the good works of GIZ, therefore we hope to experience even greater outcomes. My profound gratitude to the European Union, the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development for taking an interest and providing resources to educate my people on sustainable development and to GIZ for organizing the process.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

Our Community Development Planning session took place from the 19th – 22nd August 2019 in Kagii primary school Nduku ward, Mubi South Local Government Area, Adamawa State. The session comprised various members of the community which was irrespective of religion, ethnicity or gender. It enlightened us on the need for communal effort to achieve our goals and objectives which ultimately is sustainable development.

We have a collective vision that includes becoming a Local Government Area, having better social and economic infrastructures, accessible road network, stable and constant electric power supply, availability of healthcare facilities and higher institutions. Our resources include: Domestic animals, Arable land, Economic trees, Rocks, People, Markets, Rivers, and Farm produce such as Maize, Beans, Sweet Potatoes, Guinea Corn, Tomatoes, Pepper and Vegetables.

We face certain problems and challenges such as high rate of drug abuse among our teeming

youths, fewer enrolment of girls into school, widows and orphan are being abused, some community leaders use their authority to obtain lands and take ownership from other members of the community, lack portable drinking water, lack of disposable refuse sites, high level of armed robbery attacks, high rate of kidnapping, the conflict between farmers and herdsmen, inadequate fertilizer supply, lack of support for local farmers by the government, lack of good road network to make transportation of farm produce easy, high rate of unemployment amongst our youths and women, un-availability of GSM network service, lack of constant electric power supply, lack of start-up capital for small business owners, inadequately trained health personnel in health clinics, insufficient medical equipment and lack of qualified teachers in public schools. Others include lack of educational materials, lack of public schools in Kwandlang and Kremadko which increases the number of “out of school children” in the communities.



A FACILITATOR PROVIDES CLARIFICATION DURING A GROUP EXERCISE



A GROUP NOTE TAKER TRANSFERS FINDINGS FROM HIS GROUP TO CARDBOARD PAPER



A CROSS SECTION OF MALE PARTICIPANTS DURING THE SESSION



A DRAMA GROUP PRESENTS A PLAY-LET TO DEPICT THE ESSENCE OF THE SESSIONS



GROUP WORK FOR A MIXED GROUP IN PROGRESS

NDUKU WARD AT A GLANCE

- In Nduku ward, we have 2 Ward Heads and 17 Village Heads
- There are 17 villages in Nduku ward namely: Kaftara, Kwadlang, Wudunza A, Wudunza B, Lafakin, Kiremadko, Gidam, Gidan Tsaranyi, Girdaha, Beta, Beta-Dangari, Mirzizi, Aiwa Ngleta, Aiwa Pella, Bajabure, Bahuig and Nduku.
- The different ethnic groups in Nduku ward are: Gude, Nzanyi, Fulani, - Hausa Higgi, Kilba, and Mafa
- The major languages spoken are Gude, Hausa, Nzanyi and Fulfulde
- The most urgent needs of Nduku ward are potable drinking water for domestic activities, improved in economy and security

THIS IS OUR WARD*

Nduku ward is one of the political wards in Mubi South Local Government Area of Adamawa State, Nigeria.

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Nduku ward is located in Mubi South LGA of Adamawa state. It shares a geographic boundary with Maiha local government from the west and the Cameroon Republic from the south. Most of the inhabitants of Nduku ward are returnees from host communities. There are 17 villages in Nduku ward based on the ward analysis report. The geographical nature of the ward is mountainous especially communities like Kaftara, Kremadko, Tsaranyi and Beta-Dangari.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Our ward was also affected by the Boko Haram insurgency resulting in many Internally Displaced Persons living in our communities but today many of them have returned to their various origins because the situation has improved. There are three (3) ethnic groups in Nduku ward namely: Gude, Nzanyi and Fulfulde and the major language spoken is Gude. Other languages include Hausa, Fufulde, Nzanyi, Margi, Mafa, and Higgi. The religions that are widely practiced across the ward are Islam and Christianity.

ECONOMIC INFORMATION

Crop farming is the major economic activity of our people which serves as our main source of income. The major types of crops cultivated are Beans, Maize corn, Groundnut and Guinea corn respectively. We also engage in the rearing of livestock such as Cattle, Birds and other local poultry Chickens. Our market days are Tuesdays and Wednesdays. Typically, the jobs our men do are crop farming and animal rearing while our women engage in the selling of Akara, cap knitting, Groundnut oil extraction, farming and tailoring.

OUR VALUES

Respect for traditional, political and religious leaders, the elderly especially from the youths, hospitality, communal labour, honesty and hard work in addition to sharing gifts and love for our culture are some of our shared values we adhere to in the ward.



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A PRESENTATION IN PLENARY

* The following information was collected through the ward analysis which is an integral part of the CDP process. The information gathered in this exercise helped to better understand the ward but does not make any claim to be accurate or complete.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has a valuable natural, economic, social and human resources. Our resources in the ward are reflected in the lists below.

Natural Resources	Location
Farmland	Gidan Tsaranyi, Wudiza, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Bajabure, Ndabatsara, Lafakin, Beta and Kremadko
Water stream	Gidan Tsaranyi, Wudiza, Kwdlan, Aiwa, Girdaha, Pella, Kaftara
Madrid tree	Gidan Tsaranyi
Mango trees	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari , Ayuwa, Ngleta, Pella, Mizizi, Bajabure,Dabasara, Lafakin
Sand for building	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Ayuwa, Ngleta, Pella, Mizizi, Bajabure, Gidam, Kwadlangn
Stones for building	Gidan Tsaranyi, Wudiza, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Ayuwa, Ngleta, Pella, Mizizi,Dabasara, Gidam, Kwadlangn
Clay soil	Gidan Tsaranyi And Wudiza, Kaftara, Ngleta, Lafakin
Crystal soda	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Banana tree	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Lime tree	Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari
Black plum	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara,
Rivers	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Bajabure

Economic Resources	Location
Cow, sheep, goat	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Gidam, Kwadulan
Market	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Mizizi
Grinding machines	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Ayuwa, Ngleta, Pella, Mizizi, Lafakin
Sewing machine	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Mizizi
Hand sewn cap/ traditional attire	Gidan Tsaranyi,Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Gidam, Kwadulan
Petty trading	Gidan Tsaranyi Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Baobab tree	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Shea butter tree	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Desert date (soapberry)	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Mahogany seed oil	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Dorawa	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Deleb palm	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
The farm produces: Maize, Beans, Sweet Potatoes, Guinea Corn, Tomatoes, Pepper	Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Gidan Tsaranyi Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig,Gidam, Kwadulan

Human Resources	Locations
Civil servant	Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig.
Ph.D. holders	Gidan Tsaranyi
Imams	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari
Pastors	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari
Hunters	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Pella,Ngleta, Gidam, Kwadulan
Vigilante	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Drivers	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Mizizi, Bajabure, Dabasara, Lafakin
Farmers	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Teachers	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Bajabure, Dabasara, Lafakin, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Gidam, Kwadulan
Health personal	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Ayuwa, Ngleta, Pella, Mizizi,Lafakin
Blacksmith	
	Kaftara, Girdaha, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Ayuwa, Ngleta, Pella, Mizizi,Lafakin, Gidam, Kwadulan
Tailors	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig,Mizizi, Lafakin, Bajabure, Dabasara
Carpenters	Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Ngleta
Bricks layers	Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari
Butchers	Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari
Mechanics	Ngleta
Politicians	Mizizi, Ngleta
Women hairdresserr	Lafakin, Bajabure, Dabasara

Social Resources	Location
Schools	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Mizizi,Bajabure, Lafankin
Wells	Gidan Tsaranyi
Borehole	Kaftara, Gidan Tsaranyi ,Bajabure, Dabasarada, Lafankin
Motor park	Gidan Tsaranyi
Church	Gidan Tsaranyin, Mizizi, Lafakin
Mosques	Gidan Tsaranyi, Mizizi, Bajabure, Dabasara, Lafakin
Hospital	Kaftara, Lafakin , Kwadulan
Football pitch	Mizizi, Bajabure, Lafakin
Houses	Gidam, Kwadulan
Vehicles	Gidam, Kwadulan

OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Water and Sanitation

- Lack of potable water in all Nduku ward
- Lack of disposable refuse points in Nduku ward.
- Lack of restroom or toilet in public places in Nduku ward
- Nonfunctioning of existing boreholes in Bajabure, Girdaha, Aiwa and Kwadlang

Security

- High level of armed robbery attack in Tsaranyi, Beta, Nduku, Kaftara
- High level of kidnapping in Nduku ward
- Conflict between farmers and herdsmen in Nduku ward

Social Protection

- High rate of drug abuse in Nduku
- Less enrolment of girls into school in Nduku ward
- Inadequate care for widows and orphans in Nduku ward
- Some leaders use their power to claim and take over land belonging to people in Nduku ward

Agriculture and Food Security

- Inadequate fertilizer supply at Nduku ward.
- Inadequate modern farm implements in Nduku ward
- Lack of support to local farmers in Nduku ward

Economy

- Lack of good access roads in all communities of Nduku ward
- Lack of employment opportunities for youths in Nduku ward
- Non-availability of GSM network service in Nduku ward
- Lack of electricity supply in Nduku ward
- Lack of funds or capital from business people in the whole ward.
- Lack of bridge and culverts in Beta, Lafakin, Bajabure, Kagii

Health

- Inadequately trained health personnel in Aiwa dispensary, Kaftara dispensary, Beta dispensary, Kagii PHC, Tsranyi dispensary
- Insufficient medical equipment in Nduku health centers.
- Lack of health clinic in Dabatsara, Kremadko
- Lack of housing for health workers in Aiwa, Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Beta, Kagii.
- Insufficient drug supply in health clinics of Nduku ward.

Education

- Inadequate qualified teachers in Nduku ward
- Insufficient educational materials and school equipment in Nduku ward
- Insufficient classrooms in Kaftara, Wudunza, Girdaha, Tsaranyi, Betta
- Lack of public school in Kwandlang, Kremadko

THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES					
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)			FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)	
	15-35	36-60	≥ 61	15-40	≥ 41
Education	14	2	2	10	2
Security	0	8	1	7	14
Health	3	5	5	10	6
Economy	7	10	21	24	12
Social Protection	1	0	0	0	0
Agriculture and Food Security	13	5	3	2	6
Water and Sanitation	31	21	16	22	24
Total	69	51	49	75	57

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Security	134	38.62	1st
Health	80	23.05	2nd
Water and Sanitation	47	13.54	3rd
Economy	33	9.51	4th
Education	25	7.20	5th
Agriculture and Food Security	16	4.61	6th
Social Protection	12	3.46	7th

Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.


In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions




*Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant’s prioritization.


WATER AND SANITATION		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of potable water in the whole ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Drying of riversLack of deeply dug boreholes and spoiled boreholes are not repaired.Poor maintenance practices	Install more dams in the community	Community people should raise funds for the construction of dams WPSC/Community leaders should lobby government and NGO’s to construct dams
	Construct enough borehole in the community	WPSC/Community leaders should lobby through their Councillors and other political representatives to mobilize funds for the construction of dams and boreholes Community elite should support and drill a borehole for the community Community leaders and WPSC should lobby NGOs to construct a reservoir dam for the community
Lack of refuse dump sites in Nduku, work Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Neglect from communityLack of space for dumping refuseLack of assistance from the government	Create awareness raising	Traditional/Religious leaders should create awareness on the importance of environmental hygiene
	Provision of refuse disposal point	Community members should allocate a space where refuse can be dumped Local government should facilitate the provision of containers for refuse dumping
	Government should support communities	The traditional and political representative should lobby through the local government to assist with garbage containers
Lack of restroom or public toilets in Nduku Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High rate of poverty in the community.Lack of public toilet in the communitiesLack of knowledge on the importance of toilet in the communities	Provide employment opportunities in the community	WPSC should mobilize funds to finance vocational programmes in our community WPSC and traditional leaders should lobby the governments/NGOs for the establishment of skills acquisition centres and other empowerment programme





PROBLEMS & CAUSES			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
	Provide enough public toilet for the communities	Community members should be encouraged to build toilets in their homes	
		Religions leaders should mobilize their followers to build toilets in their places of worship	
		Leaders should mobilize local funds for building toilets in the community market	
		Community leaders should liaise with land and surveyors to ensure every public place have a toilet	
	Create more awareness of the importance of the toilet	<p>Our religious leaders should encourage their followers about the importance of public toilets for our community members</p> <p>Our community leaders should liaise with Adamawa health care in the Local Government for the promotion of awareness on the importance of building public toilet</p>	


PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
		Encourage collective community supervision and care.
Lack of boreholes in so many communities in Nassarawo ward	Provide funds	The community should lobby government and relevant organizations for funds
Due to		Mobilize local community funds
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of fundsThe community did not requestThe problem of bedrocks in the community	The community should request to the government	The community should lobby government and relevant agencies for boreholes
		The community should lobby good-spirited individuals and organizations
	Consult experts on boreholes drilling	The community should lobby for experts from governments and organizations
		Mobilize enough funds from institutions and community members for the financing of the drilling of the boreholes


ECONOMY SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of good access road Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of assistance from local governmentLack of unity among the community membersLack of patriotism among the community members	Assist the communities	Our community and political leaders should lobby the government to build good accessible roads in our community Our members of the house should forward complaints to the State Government to build more roads in our community
	Promote and encourage unity in the community	Regular meetings and associations will be promoted by our community leaders in all our communities
	Encourage and promote patriotism in our community	Our traditional leaders and religious leaders should promote awareness of being patriotic in the community
High rate of unemployment among the youths in Nduku Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of economy empowerment by the governmentLack of funds in the communityLack of skill acquisition centre	Ensure enough funds are available in the communities	Political leaders should encourage and lobby the government to create more job opportunities
	More efforts to provide fund support from the government	Influential ones in the community should mobilise funds to support youths in the communities Government should be contacted at the Local Government level to assist in providing loans to the youths with zero interest rates
	Improving skills acquisition centre	Our political leaders should work on the promotion of apprenticeship programmes in the communities by liaising with the relevant government agency Traditional leaders should mobilize local funds for building skills centres in our communities Influential people should support and encourage the building of skills centres in the community


		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of electric power supply in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Corrupt government.Lack of spokesperson for the communityLack of patriotism in the community	Ensure corruption on electric power is stopped	Community leaders should encourage the government to punish and monitor any corruption cases with the collaboration of the EFCC
	Encourage the appointment of spokesperson for the community	Our traditional leaders and political leaders should encourage the effort of follow up and lobbying through the government.
	Encourage and promote patriotism in our community	Our traditional leaders and religious leaders should promote community awareness on being patriotic
Lack of capital from business people in the whole ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High number of debt by partnersLack of funds from the government in the communityHigh rate robbery on our way to market	People should reduce the frequency of debt	Traders should not offer credit to debtors
	Encourage fund support from the government	Government should provide loans to business people without interest
	Well trained security personnel should provide security in the community	Community leaders should liaise with police security regarding any suspicious activities Our economy actors should request security personnel to be deployed to our community with local security personnel such as Hunters, Vigilante, etc


SECURITY SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
High rate of kidnapping in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High rate of poverty in the communityInadequate security in the communitySelfishness among the community members	Provide employment opportunity for the community members	Government should assist with funds to support small businesses in the community The community should lobby local government for small business and employment for the community members The influential in the community should assist the less privileged in the community	
	Provide enough security in the community	The community should lobby the government for the deployment of more security men to our community Community leaders should encourage and promote community members to be more vigilant for any suspicious activity	
	Discourage selfishness among community members	Religious leaders should also promote awareness against selfishness Community members should create occupations and jobs	
Conflict between farmers and herdsmen in Nduku Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of grazing lands in the communitiesLack of animal path in the communitiesHerdsmen are always on the move with no specific location	Avoid accumulating more land and bush provided for grazing in the community	Farmers should not occupy all the lands during the rainy season Community leaders should persuade community members to volunteer their land for animals grazing	
	Provide animal path	Community leaders should encourage farmers to volunteer and open animal path for grazing in our communities Community leaders should liaise with authorities to ensure all animal paths are preserved	
	Encourage the settlement of herdsmen	Government should bring policy, law and regulation for the headsmen	


			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
		Government should provide more support to the herdsmen	
High level of robbery in Nduku ward Due to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Possession of guns by people in position.Inadequate security in the communityLack of job opportunities in the community	Security should bring gun control policy	Government should impose strict laws on gun control and seize guns from people Our community leaders should encourage community members to be more vigilant in the communities	
	Provide enough security in the community	The community should lobby the government to deploy more security personnel to our community Our community leaders should deploy local security personnel such as Hunters, Vigilante, etc. in our communities	
	Provide enough job to our community	Community leaders will encourage and lobby the government and private sector to initiate small businesses in our communities Community leaders should encourage different occupations like farming, trading, etc.	


HEALTH SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Insufficient drug supply in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of spokesperson in our communityCorruption of government actorsHealth workers are being paid late	The community should assign a spokesperson for the communities	Community leaders should establish a committee that will lobby the government for the supply of drugs in our health clinics The hospital committee should forward their complaints to the government for the provision of adequate drugs for our community Health facilities
	Ensure corruption is stopped	Government should punish anyone engaged in corrupt practices in the community Religious leaders should engage and promote awareness of the effects of corruption in our communities
	Pay health workers on time	Community leaders should establish a lobbying committee to lobby the government to pay health workers on time
Insufficient equipment/ facilities in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of records from health workersPoor management by health workersLack of assistance from the government	Encourage good record system in the clinics	Community people should mobilise and lobby for funds to manage our community clinic Community leaders should report any problems to the supervisor Community members should establish a supervisory committee
	Effective management from health workers in the community	Ward development committees and Community leaders to keep a close monitoring on health personnel for effective management Community leaders should forward their complaints to the supervisor when appointed by the Ministry of Health


		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Government should provide more assistance to the communities	The community should mobilise funds and donate the money for the purchase of hospital equipment
Lack of professional health workers in Nduku health centres Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The staffs are not paid earlyGovernment are not sending staffs from time to time to increase their knowledgeCorruption of government actors	Government should pay salary in time	Health workers should cooperate and forward complaints about late payment
	Send more staffs to increase knowledge	Community leaders should encourage parents to send their children to medical school Community leaders/members should lobby for the employment of more qualified teachers
	Ensure corruption is stopped	Community leaders should liaise with EFFC in reporting corruption cases
Lack of clinic in Kremadko, Bajabure and Kwadlang Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of follow-up committee in the communityLack of spokesperson in the communityLack of unity among the communities	Provide health clinics where necessary	Traditional leaders delegate committees to lobby the government to provide our community with sufficient hospitals
	Encourage the establishment of spokesperson for the community	Community leaders should create awareness on the importance of forming a spokesperson in the communities
	Promote and encourage unity in the community	Traditional/religious leaders should encourage and promote unity among members through sensitization


AGRICULTURE 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Inadequate supply of fertilizer in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High case of poverty in the communityLack of effective follow up by WPSC.Lack of patriotism among the community members	Promote activities towards the eradication of poverty in the communities	Follow up committee should be established in the community for lobbying the government to provide fertilizers at a subsidized rate Traditional leaders and political representative should lobby the government for funds to support farmers
	Establish follow up committees	WPSC/Traditional leaders should lobby government through farmers association on the need to provide adequate fertilizer for farmers
	Promote patriotism and unity among the community	Our community leaders should promote and provide an avenue for community awareness on patriotism and unity (through seminars, workshops, etc.)
Lack of finance for farmers in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of knowledge regarding the importance of farming in the communitiesLack of spokesperson in the communityLack of employment in the communities	Promote knowledge of modern farming in the communities	Regular meetings and associations should be promoted by our community leaders on the importance of farming in all our communities WPSC should lobby the government for support on modern farming
	Establish and train follow up committees	Traditional/Political leaders should assign a supervisory committee to lobby government and organizations for financial assistance to our community
	Create training centres for farmers	WPSC and community leaders should lobby the government and NGOs for workshops and seminars on innovation and creativity NGOs should assist in providing funds for farmers
Inadequacy of farm implements in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of assistance from the government	Assist farmers with modern farm implements	The committee should lobby the government to support farmers with farm implements WPSC and traditional/political leaders should lobby the government through local government chairman to improve the Agriculture sector

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of financial empowerment in the communitiesHigh cost of farm implements	Mobilize funds	WPSC and traditional leaders should lobby the government through the Ministry of Agriculture to provide tractors to our community WPSC should mobilize funds from the community members
	Government should subsidize the prices of farm implements	The community and WPSC should lobby the government to sell farm implements at affordable prices

EDUCATION SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Insufficient qualified teachers In all public schools of Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Employment of unqualified teachers by the government• Lack of training of existing teachers• Lack of teachers training school	Government should ensure they employ qualified teachers in our communities.	ADSUBEB and L.G.E.A should encourage proper procedures for appointing teachers in our communities ADSUBEB should promote workshop training for a better understanding of teachers	
	Train the existing teachers	ASUBEB and PPSMB should follow due process when recruiting and maintain regular training for teachers	
	Promote teachers training	Headmaster should report to ADSUBEB about the punctuality of their teachers	
Insufficient classrooms in Kaftara, Beta, Tsaranyi, Aiwa, Bajabure primary schools Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The problem of few children in attendance• Lack of proper management by school authorities.• A limited number of children enrolment in schools	Parents should encourage children to make an effort to come to school	ASUBEB should support the feeding of primary school Community leaders should promote and encourage parents to send their children to school Teachers should monitor the attendance of each student	
	Encourage proper school management by the government	PTA should encourage and lobby ASUBEB to build more classroom in schools	
	Encourage the enrolment of children into school	PTA should organise meetings and encourage parents to enrol their children in school	
Lack of public school in kwandlang, kremadko Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lack of unity among the community members• Lack of government assistance• Improper allocation of resources.	People should be united	Traditional/ religious leaders should encourage and promote unity amongst the people Our community leaders should promote and provide an avenue for community awareness on unity and tolerance	
	Government should provide necessary assistance	PTA should lobby the government for more schools in our communities PTA committee should lobby the ASUBEB for more school	

			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Inadequate school facilities in Aiwa, Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Beta, Bajabure Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Insufficient supply of school facilities by government• Lack of assistance from the government	Government should provide school facilities in our community	Communities and PTA should lobby the government (Fed, State and Local) to build schools.	
	Assist in our community schools	PTA and the community should mobilise funds for school facilities PTA committee should lobby the government to provide more support to the education sector	

EDUCATION SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Insufficient qualified teachers In all public schools of Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Employment of unqualified teachers by the governmentLack of training of existing teachersLack of teachers training school	Government should ensure they employ qualified teachers in our communities.	ADSUBEB and L.G.E.A should encourage proper procedures for appointing teachers in our communities ADSUBEB should promote workshop training for a better understanding of teachers	
	Train the existing teachers	ASUBEB and PPSMB should follow due process when recruiting and maintain regular training for teachers	
	Promote teachers training	Headmaster should report to ADSUBEB about the punctuality of their teachers	
Insufficient classrooms in Kaftara, Beta, Tsaranyi, Aiwa, Bajabure primary schools Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The problem of few children in attendanceLack of proper management by school authorities.A limited number of children enrolment in schools	Parents should encourage children to make an effort to come to school	ASUBEB should support the feeding of primary school Community leaders should promote and encourage parents to send their children to school Teachers should monitor the attendance of each student	
	Encourage proper school management by the government	PTA should encourage and lobby ASUBEB to build more classroom in schools	
	Encourage the enrolment of children into school	PTA should organise meetings and encourage parents to enrol their children in school	
Lack of public school in kwandlang, kremadko Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity among the community membersLack of government assistanceImproper allocation of resources.	People should be united	Traditional/ religious leaders should encourage and promote unity amongst the people Our community leaders should promote and provide an avenue for community awareness on unity and tolerance	
	Government should provide necessary assistance	PTA should lobby the government for more schools in our communities PTA committee should lobby the ASUBEB for more school	

			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Inadequate school facilities in Aiwa, Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Beta, Bajabure Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Insufficient supply of school facilities by governmentLack of assistance from the government	Government should provide school facilities in our community	Communities and PTA should lobby the government (Fed, State and Local) to build schools.	
	Assist in our community schools	PTA and the community should mobilise funds for school facilities PTA committee should lobby the government to provide more support to the education sector	

THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Nduku ward, a follow-up Committee comprising 26 representatives from each of the 16 villages within the ward was established. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary

- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise of project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER
EDWIN EMMANUEL	M	KAFTARA	08163512102
EGLA NDAFETE	F	KAFTARA	08122274016
USMAN HAMIDU	M	KWADLANG	08025029927
HAUWA ABDU	F	KWADLANG	09026004829
FADIMATU UMARU	F	WUDUNZA A	07080244348
ABDUL NASIR UMARU	M	WUDUNZA B	09071137846
DAUDA SAMUAL	M	LAFAKIN	09062475919
FADIMATU MUHAMMED	F	LAFAKIN	09033514437
THOMAS LAZARUS	M	KIRE MADKO	08125688400
HOPE HABIBA	F	KIRE MADKO	08125394541
ELIZABETH LUKA	F	GIDAM	09025429969
GIRANG TSARANYI	M	GIDAN TSARANYI	
FTEBANAGA JOHANNA	M	GIRDAHA	07089452173
GODIYA SHADRACH	F	GIRDAHA	07086810251
DIMAS REUBEN	M	BETA	08073364957
TABITHA WILSON	F	BETA-DANGARI	09030412686
SAMUAL LAZARUS	M	BETA	09076768868
AHMADU AGLA	M	MIRZIZI	08168433945
JINKAI GAMBO	F	MIRZIZI	
JIBRILLA LAWAN	M	AIWA NGLETA	08103974357
IBRAHIM MOHAMMED	M	AIWA PELLA	07016865860
JUSTINA ELKANA	F	AIWA NGLETA	07083693390
JIBRILLA NGURA	M	BAJABURE	07031310352
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