

# COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Boga-Dingai Ward,  
Gombi Local Government

## 2021-2026





**AUWAL FACILITATING MIXED GROUP ON PROBLEMS  
FLOW CHART IN STREAM B**

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Responsible:

Felix Sarrazin

Head of Programme

Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria

P.O Box 5374, Area 10, Garki

Abuja, Nigeria

M +234 805 529 9996

E giz-nigeria@giz.de

Design and Typesetting:

House of Senju (HOS) Abuja, Nigeria

+2348135998950, +2349026388505

Photographs:

@ GIZ

@ House Of Senju (HOS)





# CONTENTS

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Our Vision                                                             | 5  |
| Message from the Councillor                                            | 6  |
| Message from the District Head                                         | 6  |
| About this plan                                                        | 8  |
| Executive Summary: Key findings and Recommendations                    | 9  |
| This is our Ward                                                       | 11 |
| This is our Development: Problems and Causes, Solutions and Activities | 16 |
| This is how we monitor                                                 | 61 |
| Acknowledgement                                                        | 63 |
| Appendix                                                               | 64 |

# LIST OF ACRONYMS

|                |                                                  |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>CDP</b>     | Community Development Planning                   |
| <b>LGA</b>     | Local Government Area                            |
| <b>GZDI</b>    | Goggoji Zumunchi Development Initiative          |
| <b>PPSMB</b>   | Post Primary Schools Management Board            |
| <b>SMH</b>     | State Ministry of Health                         |
| <b>ES</b>      | Executive Secretary                              |
| <b>ADSUBEB</b> | Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board    |
| <b>RWESA</b>   | Rural Water & Environmental Sanitation Agency    |
| <b>NUT</b>     | Nigeria Union of Teachers                        |
| <b>PTA</b>     | Parents Teachers Association                     |
| <b>WDC</b>     | Ward Development Committee                       |
| <b>ED</b>      | Executive Director                               |
| <b>CSO</b>     | Civil Society Organizations                      |
| <b>NGO</b>     | Non-Governmental Organization                    |
| <b>MWASD</b>   | Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development |
| <b>SBMC</b>    | School Board Management Committee                |
| <b>ADSEMA</b>  | Adamawa State Road Maintenance Agency            |
| <b>WPSC</b>    | Ward Project Supervisory Committee               |
| <b>PAWECA</b>  | Poverty Alleviation & Wealth Creation Agency     |
| <b>PHCDA</b>   | Primary Health Care Development Agency           |
| <b>NDLEA</b>   | National Drug Law Enforcement Agency             |
| <b>PHCN</b>    | Power Holding Company of Nigeria                 |
| <b>GSM</b>     | Global System for Mobile Communications          |
| <b>LEA</b>     | Local Education Authority                        |
| <b>VDC</b>     | Village Development Committee                    |

# OUR VISION

Our vision for Boga-Dingai ward is for it to have the basic infrastructures and amenities such as adequate portable water supply, mobile network, electricity supply, good road network from Gombi to Duwa Communities, a sound educational system, hospital, skill acquisition centres, modernised agriculture activities and adequate security. We envision Boga-Dingai ward to become a Local Government Area in the near future.



## MESSAGE FROM THE COUNCILLOR

My name is Honourable Alfred Eli Mita (Councillor representing Boga Dingai ward, Gombi LGA). I was born in Boga community in 1985. I am married to one wife with eight children. Back then, a committee was formed to look after the community amenities like boreholes, and the primary health care facility which was known back then as BAMAKO. I was made the Chairperson of the committee on maintenance of boreholes. Whenever there's a need to repair the borehole, we mobilise funds from the citizens to fix it. This Community Development Planning (CDP) session serves as a reminder of our good practice, which we should maintain.

More so, this program is very educative as it has taught the people of Boga Dingai the role of the government and what the masses need to do to contribute to development. This CDP session is a bottom-up process that brought together representatives of different categories of people in Boga Dingai ward including the women, elderly, youths, disabled, social and economic actors. The CDP session has allowed us to voice our opinions of our communities alongside our leaders. I hope that in the future, platforms like this will provide us with the space to determine the pace of our development.

My vision for Boga Dingai ward is to become a town with a good road network, big health care centres, reliable mobile network, security of people and properties, a police station and steady electricity.

I appreciate you for honouring the invitation to attend this CDP session. Since it is designed to help us get out of hardship, overcome poverty, and to rely on ourselves; I, therefore, urge us all to please listen and concentrate.

Thank you.



**Honourable Alfred Eli Mita**

Councillor representing Boga Dingai ward, Gombi LGA

## MESSAGE FROM THE DISTRICT HEAD

My name is Jamilu Dahiru Musa, born in the year 1988 in Gombi town. I obtained my First School Leaving Certificate in Gombi then proceeded to Aliyu Mustafa College in Yola where I got my Secondary School certificate. I furthered my studies at the University of Maiduguri where I obtained a diploma in Computer Science. Subsequently, I enrolled at the Federal University of Technology Yola where I obtained a degree in Computer Science as well. I became the District Head of Lala (which constitutes Duwa, Yang, and Boga wards) on the 13th of March 2019 after the demise of my Father.

Unfortunately, the people of Lala District did not know the importance of a community development plan as we went about fixing our roads from contributions gathered from the people of the community. The introduction of this program has taught us a thing or two about unity amongst ourselves towards achieving a common goal, and the inclusion of all categories of people (widows, housewives, disabled, social actors, economic actors and the rest) in decisions that affects them. It also taught us to draw the attention of our political representatives to attend to our needs and all the progressive things we can get as well as ways we can achieve them. This, and my reign as the district head of Lala have been a blessing to us as it will help shape the behaviours and mindset of our people for the better.

Community development planning cannot be over-emphasised. This plan will help Boga Dingai ward achieve the needs identified during the CDP session, of course with the support of the Government, Donors and us.

I want to thank God for making this happen and GIZ for organising this program. Thank you GZDI for coming to us and implementing the activities. Before the expiration of our 5-year community development plan, we will build a new Boga Dingai ward because of this plan.



YAKUBU PRESENTING A CROSS SECTION DURING MARKET PLACE ON SOCIAL PROTECTION STREAM A



FARIDA AND ABDULAZIZ COLLECTING IDEAS FROM PARTICIPANTS ON DRAMA PLAY



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT SHARING IDEAS FROM DRAMA PLAY STREAM A

# ABOUT THIS PLAN

Gombi LGA is one of the seven Local Government Areas of Adamawa State that suffered the Boko Haram menace in 2014. Apart from the destruction of physical infrastructures such as schools, water points and health centres in the local government, people were killed and displaced, and many fled to safety. The physical and psychological trauma of the Boko Haram menace required concerted efforts for the victims' full recovery.

Against this background, the local government, and the traditional leaders of Gombi LGA have put the reconstruction and long-term development needs of the local population as their priority. With the support of the GIZ programme "Support to Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria" (funded by the European Union and the German Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development), they have started the Community Development Planning (CDP) process which aims at bringing together various community actors, vulnerable groups, women and men of different ages and socio-economic backgrounds at ward level to plan for the development of their communities through a participatory bottom-up planning process.

The CDP process has provided the opportunity for the community stakeholders to come together under one umbrella to discuss and analyse their livelihoods including problems, causes, strategies and potentials that could help in solving them. It is a capacity building process where members of a community are active participants in their problem identification, analysis of developmental issues affecting them and brainstorming on solutions to solve the problems while putting the peculiarity of their communities in the centre of all the efforts.

While stakeholder sensitization, ward analysis and community mobilization played a crucial role in the CDP process, the Community Development Planning Session itself was the heart of the process. This 4-day session is akin to the village/town meetings where members of the community come together to discuss issues that affect their development and plan activities to overcome those development gaps. The major objectives of the CDP session are:

- To provide an opportunity for different socio-economic groups to discuss and analyse their livelihoods including problems, causes, strategies and

potentials within the community that could help them solve these problems

- To build people's capacity to participate more actively in development issues affecting them as individuals and their community as a whole
- To create a platform where the people can discuss with their political and traditional leaders
- To identify and prioritise the needs of the community

Participants of the CDP session were carefully selected cutting across all demographics and socio-economic groups within the ward including vulnerable groups such as IDP, persons living with disability and orphaned children.

The CDP process in Gombi LGA was facilitated by the Governance Component of GIZ's Resilience Programme and their Civil Society Organization (CSO) partners: Goggoji Zummuchi Development Initiative (GZDI), Murmushi Peoples Development Foundation (MPDF), Budgeting and Planning Departments of the Gombi LGA, Adamawa State Planning Commission and Ministry of Local Government Affairs. The CDP processes were supported and guided by the local government and traditional leadership

The tangible result of the Boga-Dingai CDP process and especially the CDP session is this Ward Development Plan. Representatives of Boga-Dingai ward validated the Community Development Plan (CDP) and its content.

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The Community Development Plan (CDP) for Boga Dingai ward brought together the people of the community for four days; from 31st May to 3rd June 2021 Boga primary school to develop a Community Development Plan (CDP) for the ward with two streams (A&B) running concurrently in adherence to Covid-19 preventive measures. The CDP session brought together various actors from different socio-economic backgrounds to plan for the development of their ward through a bottom-up planning process model. This process ensured that voice is given to the voiceless and the ordinary citizens can discuss with their leaders. One of the tangible outcomes of the CDP session was the development of our Ward Development Plan which contains our problems as a community, solutions to identified problems and possible follow-up activities that would facilitate resolution of identified challenges.

The Community Development Plan is a key strategic document that provides short and medium-term actions over the next five years. This plan, if fully implemented would make Boga Dingai ward a strong, progressive, and resilient community. Our plan contains significant inputs from the community to provide a clear direction for donor partners and the government to deliver improved services and outcomes for the community in the future.

Results from our ward analysis show that Boga, Hausa, Fulfulde, Babur Bura, Lala and Ga'anda are the predominant languages spoken in Boga Dingli. It's one of the 10 wards in Gombi LGA with a total number of sixty (60) communities and located at the outskirts of Gombi LGA. Our main source of income comes from farming, selling and buying of grains, animal rearing, poultry farming, tailoring, artisans and a few civil servants

We see Development as progressing from one place to another. Therefore, we envision Boga Dingai ward to have adequate and portable water supply, mobile network, electricity supply, good road network from Gombi to Boga Dingai communities, a tertiary institution, hospital and skill acquisition centres, standard modern market, modernized agriculture activities and adequate security. Also, see the wards behind the mountains become a Local Government Area in the nearest future.

We the people of Boga Dingai believe in love for one another, respect for elders, hospitality towards guests, obedience to our leaders, love for our culture and we also enjoy cooking with groundnut paste (Shokda enokdaa) and serving our guests with water and Putu soup. We are a united people.



HARUNA FACILITATING VOTING FOR GROUP 36 AND ABOVE STREAM B



**HON. ALFRED ELI MITA (COUNCILOR BOGA-DINGAI WARD) STUDYING THE HARVEST FROM THE MARKET PLACE IN STREAM B**

### Some of our existing resources include:

- I. Natural resources such as mango trees, stones that can be used for gravels in Boga Dingai ward, gold in Hurkwana, honey in Dingai, limestone in Sama, Jebre, Johita, Dingai and Retau.
- II. Economic resources such as cattle market, pig farming in Boga Dingai ward.
- III. Human resources such as Professors, Engineers.
- IV. Social resources like viewing centres.

To better understand our developmental needs, we Identified, discussed, clustered, and prioritized our problems that require urgent attention. These problems were disaggregated based on gender, age group and then plenary during the CDP session. In addition, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems, we did not stop there, we went further to identify possible solutions to the problems and proposed activities on how to tackle the difficulties.

### Our most pressing community development challenges identified during the CDP are:

- I. Insufficient drugs in our health facilities,
- II. Inadequate teaching materials in all the schools,
- III. Insufficient modern farming facilities,
- IV. Lack of portable drinking water,
- V. Lack of electricity,
- VI. High rate of kidnapping,
- VII. High rate of divorce.

These problems and challenges were clustered along with seven sectors.

We determined that these challenges have affected our development, livelihoods, and security negatively. Hence, we collectively voted for our top three priorities, which are Health, Education and Agriculture and food security. To follow up on our future community development, we selected twenty-three 23 persons among ourselves as the ward project supervisory committee.

# THIS IS OUR WARD

## GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Gombi LGA is located at latitude 10.1559 and longitude 12.7368. Boga-Dingai ward is one of the Ten (10) political wards that constituted the Local Government Area and situated between coordinates 10° 13' 54" N and 12° 55' 49" E. The area is characterized by the typical rainy and dry seasons. The dry season is for a period of 5 months (November to March), while the rainy season is from April to October each year. The annual rainfall ranges from 700 -1,050 mm. The temperature in the area remains high in most parts of the year being as hot as 39°C between March and June. It is cold only between December and January with temperatures ranging between 27°C and 32°C.

Boga Dingai ward borders Ga'anda ward and Duwa ward. Boga Dingai is a mountainous and riverine area with rocky and loamy terrain. It is about two and half hours' drive from Gombi and about three and half hours' drive during the rainy seasons. Boga Dingai ward is located at the outskirts of Gombi LGA. On the mapping of villages results from our ward analysis showed that Johita, Dimaska, Abuja, Shime, Ganji and Sirta/Ferama has the highest number.

## DEMOGRAPHICS: POPULATION

With most wards in Gombi LGA gradually slipping into a post-conflict context with minimal frequent attacks by the Boko Haram terrorist group. The number of IDPs and displaced communities continue to decrease exponentially. Boga-Dingai ward with a total number of sixty (60) communities and from our data generated via the ward analysis four hundred and forty-six (446) persons were interviewed. People within the age range of 36-59 and 25-35 formed the highest active age range followed by those aged 15-24 and 60 above.

Results of our analysis show that the ward is a host community, with returnees forming a large chunk of the respondents. The GIZ supported ward analysis showed that the predominant religion in our ward is Christianity followed by the Islamic religion with less than 5% of the respondents agreeing to the practice of traditional religions.

On ethnic compositions of the ward, there are over 28 ethnic groups which include Boga followed by Fulani, Lala, Ga'anda, Hausa and Babur/Bura. In line with the ethnic compositions, Lala (Roba & Bhena) is the most dominant language spoken in the ward followed by Fulfulde, Hausa, Boga (Ga'anda) and Ga'anda.

## SUMMARY OF THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC SITUATION

In line with the data generated during the ward analysis, the main source of income in the ward are related to farming, sale of maize/corn, beans, groundnut, rice, guinea corn, Bambara nut, benny seed/ridi, animal rearing, sorghum, soybeans, and tiger nuts. Few of the agriculture activities include the cultivation and sale of cassava, garden egg, watermelon and millet.

The main economic activities commonly practised by men in our ward include farming, animal rearing, sales of petrol in the black market, carpentering, security, labourers, tailoring, provision selling, driving, mechanic work, teaching, vigilante, cutting and selling of firewood, civil servant, block moulding and bricklaying. Our women mainly engage in the selling of firewood, soya bean cake trading, animal rearing and housekeeping, very few engage in weaving, washing, cake make and pepper trading.

Based on our economic activities, the monthly personal and household income falls within 0 – 5,000 Naira monthly followed by 5,001 - 10,000 Naira. According to the data generated via the ward analysis, 33% of the respondents were somewhat satisfied, 30% somewhat unsatisfied while only 2% were satisfied with their living situation based on their current income. 1% of respondents believed access to jobs in Boga-Dingai ward is favourable. Majority of the respondents are very confident that the level of their living situation will improve in the future, and few were very unsure of their situation.

The most important market day in Boga-Dingai ward is Monday.

## OUR VALUES

We the people of Boga-Dingai believe in love for one another, respect for elders, hospitality towards guests. We enjoy cooking with groundnut paste (Shokdaa), we are obedient to our leaders, we love our culture and serve guests with water and Putu soup. We are united people.

## OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has valuable natural, economic, social, and human resources.

Our resources in the community are as reflected in the table below:

| S/N | RESOURCES CATEGORY | TYPES OF RESOURCES                                                                    | LOCATIONS                                     |
|-----|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1   | NATURAL RESOURCES  | Trees such as mango trees, guava, cashew, banana etc.                                 | Boga Dingai ward                              |
|     |                    | Fertile land for farming rice, millet, Beny seeds, soya beans, Bambara nuts and maize | Boga Dingai ward                              |
|     |                    | Stones that can be used for gravels.                                                  | Boga Dingai ward                              |
|     |                    | Gold                                                                                  | Hurkwana                                      |
|     |                    | Kerosene                                                                              | Kungur                                        |
|     |                    | Forest                                                                                | Dingai                                        |
|     |                    | Honey                                                                                 | Dingai                                        |
|     |                    | Limestone                                                                             | Sama, Jebre, Chohita, Dingai and Retau        |
| 2   | ECONOMIC RESOURCES | Market                                                                                | Boga, Gerwayel, Zangra, Jebre, Sama           |
|     |                    | Cattle market                                                                         | Anguwan Abuja                                 |
|     |                    | Shops                                                                                 | Boga Dingai ward                              |
|     |                    | Threshing and grinding machines                                                       | Boga Dingai ward                              |
|     |                    | Pig farming                                                                           | Boga Dingai ward                              |
|     |                    | Motor and motorcycle park                                                             | Boga                                          |
|     |                    | Tailoring                                                                             | Boga                                          |
| 3   | SOCIAL RESOURCES   | Primary & Secondary schools                                                           | Boga Dingai                                   |
|     |                    | Hospitals                                                                             | Kwargeshi, Dingai, Zangran and Boga.          |
|     |                    | Viewing centre                                                                        | Dimaska, Sama, Kwargeshe, Dingai.             |
|     |                    | Boreholes                                                                             | Boga, Ferama, Dobi, Sala, Zangran and Dingai. |
|     |                    | Mosque/ Church                                                                        | Boga Dingai                                   |

| S/N | RESOURCES CATEGORY | TYPES OF RESOURCES       | LOCATIONS   |
|-----|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| 4   | HUMAN RESOURCES    | Teachers                 | Boga Dingai |
|     |                    | Doctorate degree holders | Zangran     |
|     |                    | Policemen                | Boga Dingai |
|     |                    | Doctors                  | Boga Dingai |
|     |                    | Military personnel       | Boga Dingai |
|     |                    | Artisans                 | Boga Dingai |
|     |                    | Farmers                  | Boga Dingai |
|     |                    | Lawyers                  | Boga Dingai |
|     |                    | Youths                   | Boga Dingai |
|     |                    | Professors               | Zangran     |
|     |                    | Engineers                | Boga Dingai |
|     |                    | Electricians             | Boga Dingai |

## OUR CHALLENGES

| SECTORS | CHALLENGES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| HEALTH  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dilapidated clinic structure in Kwargwashe, Fer'ama and Jebre</li> <li>• Insufficient salaries for health workers in Boga-Dingai ward</li> <li>• Insufficient drugs in Boga Dingai health facilities</li> <li>• Lack of ambulance in Boga Dingai clinics</li> <li>• Insufficient health personnel in the existing clinics in Zangra, Shime, Dingai and Jebre.</li> <li>• Inadequate health equipment in Boga Dingai clinics</li> <li>• Lack of staff quarters for health personnel in Boga-Dingai ward</li> <li>• Insufficient trained health workers in Boga Dingai clinics</li> <li>• Patients are not properly taken care of by health workers in Boga Dingai clinics.</li> <li>• Uncompleted clinic in Sama</li> <li>• Lack of power supply in Boga Dingai clinics</li> <li>• Insufficient wards in Boga Dingai clinics</li> <li>• Lack of clinics in Dimaska, Johita, Hurchuncha, Unguwan Alhaji Barka, Hursuche, Hurkwene, Kali, Koata, Dobi, Garweyel, Hursaa, Dul, Solla, Namar Gari, Namar Fulani, Kilar, Hurkwara, Retau, Mbarafere, Humba, Hurkashi and Hurpakata.</li> </ul> |

| SECTORS                                | CHALLENGES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Insufficient classrooms in Boga Dingai ward for primary and secondary schools.</li> <li>• Inadequate teaching materials in all the schools in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Parents find it hard to enrol children in schools beyond secondary school in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Lack of tertiary institutions in Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>• Insufficient salaries for teachers in Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>• Insufficient Teachers in secondary schools in Boga, Hursache, Kilar and Zangra and primary schools in Feráma, Dingai, Dimaska, Jebre, Sama, Solla, Boga, Kwargashe, Dobi, Kilar, Hursaá, Shime, Garwayel and Hurkwene.</li> <li>• High rate of out-of-school children in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Lack of schools (secondary school) in Garwayel, Dingai, Sama, Jebre, Dimaska, Humanda, hurpakta, Wursuche, Katitin, Hampudulla, Hurkwara, Fukkurawun, Chochita, Hurchincha and Fera'ma</li> <li>• Insufficient chairs in the schools in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul> |
| <b>AGRICULTURE &amp; FOOD SECURITY</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High cost of farming tools in Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>• Insufficient modern farming facilities e.g., tractors, improved seeds, pesticides, fertiliser etc. in Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>• Farmers do not get support from the Ministry of Agriculture in Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>• Insufficient farmlands in Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>• Non-fertile land in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>WATER &amp; SANITATION</b>          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lack of boreholes in Hurchincha, Hurkashi, Dobi, Garwayel, Fukkurawun, Parpatafida, Kakohba, Fer'ama, Koata, Kali, Retau, Humanda, Mbagimin, Kukwaklakta.</li> <li>• Insufficient potable drinking water in Garwayel, Hursaá, Dingai, Dimaska, Sama, Jebre, Mbagimin, Fer'ama, Katitin, Hurchincha, Retau, Piri, Zangra, Humanda, Mpkimin, Hambutala, Hurkwara, Koata, Kali Kwaitam, Mbarafere, Fukurawun, Hurkasi, Dobi, Sola, Kwargashe and Johiita</li> <li>• Dysfunctional boreholes in Boga gari, Sama, Jebre, Hursuche, Kilar and Solla</li> <li>• Environmental degradation (erosion) in Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>• Lack of refuse dump site in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Lack of drainages in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

| SECTORS                           | CHALLENGES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High rate of unemployment among youths in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Lack of skills acquisition learning centres in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Lack of market in Koata, Fer'ama, Kali, Mbagimin and Katitin communities.</li> <li>• No network service in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Lack of good roads in Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>• Lack of electricity in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Absence of bridge in Zangra, Sama, Hursuche, Hurchincha, Dimaska, Dingai to Jebre</li> <li>• Insufficient capital to start/expand businesses like farm in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Absence of small companies like oil factory, textile factory, food industry in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Absence of banks in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Lack of guest house in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Unavailability of vocational education for women in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul> |
| <b>SECURITY</b>                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Insufficient security in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Farmers/Herders clashes in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• High rate of kidnapping in Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>• Lack of police station in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>SOCIAL PROTECTION</b>          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rape incidents in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Drug abuse among the youths in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• High rate of unwanted pregnancy in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Lack of support to orphans and widows in Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>• Disabled are being side-lined in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |



**A CROSS SECTION OF PARTICIPANTS HARVESTING FROM THE MARKET PLACE PRESENTATION IN STREAM B**

# THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritisation of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP session.

The problems identified were clustered in seven major thematic sectors. These are the sectors with some of the problems identified.

The tables below show the prioritisation of our needs according to votes which were conducted, first, according to gender and age groups and then in a plenary.

| A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES |                                     |       |     |                                       |     |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|
|                                                  | MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES<br>(YEARS) |       |     | FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES<br>(YEARS) |     |
|                                                  | 18-35                               | 36-49 | 50+ | 18-35                                 | 36+ |
| AGRICULTURE & FOOD SECURITY                      | 4                                   | 4     | 9   | 4                                     | 4   |
| ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE                       | 7                                   | 4     | 0   | 4                                     | 13  |
| EDUCATION                                        | 18                                  | 6     | 4   | 8                                     | 11  |
| HEALTH                                           | 11                                  | 5     | 4   | 14                                    | 8   |
| SECURITY                                         | 1                                   | 3     | 3   | 1                                     | 1   |
| WATER & SANITATION                               | 9                                   | 4     | 4   | 11                                    | 6   |
| SOCIAL PROTECTION                                | 1                                   | 1     | 0   | 0                                     | 2   |
| TOTAL                                            | 51                                  | 27    | 24  | 42                                    | 45  |

| B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY |       |       |                 |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| Sectors                                            | votes | %     | Ranks           |
| HEALTH                                             | 57    | 28.78 | 1 <sup>st</sup> |
| EDUCATION                                          | 36    | 18.18 | 2 <sup>nd</sup> |
| AGRICULTURE & FOOD SECURITY                        | 36    | 18.18 | 2 <sup>nd</sup> |
| WATER & SANITATION                                 | 26    | 13.13 | 4 <sup>th</sup> |
| ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE                         | 25    | 12.62 | 5 <sup>th</sup> |
| SECURITY                                           | 16    | 8     | 6 <sup>th</sup> |
| SOCIAL PROTECTION                                  | 2     | 1     | 7 <sup>th</sup> |
| TOTAL VOTES                                        | 198   |       |                 |

Following the prioritisation of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. We could identify possible solutions to the problems and proposed activities on how to tackle them.

In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:

# PROBLEM, SOLUTION AND ACTIVITY TABLE

## HEALTH SECTOR



We in Boga Dingai ward are faced with the problem of insufficient drugs in Boga Dingai health facilities because of poor supervision of the drugs brought to the hospital and how they are utilised. This problem can be solved if the Ministry of Health Following the prioritisation of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. We could identify possible solutions to the problems and proposed activities on how to tackle them.

In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions/Primary Health Care Development Agency can provide supervisors to monitor drugs in the facilities. Also, WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Health and the Primary Health Care Development Agency to set up a committee that will ensure drugs are distributed in health centres and facility managers should ensure that drugs supplied to the facilities are delivered and accounted for.

| PROBLEMS (HEALTH)                                                                                                                                                                                                            | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Dilapidated clinic structure in Kwargwashe, Fer'ama and Jebre</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Strong wind/rainstorm led to the destruction of the clinic in the affected communities.</li> </ul> | <p>Community people should plant more trees in the ward to minimise or decrease the strong wind/rainstorm from destroying clinic structures in the affected communities.</p>             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC/community leaders and WDC should mobilise members of the community for tree planting in the affected communities.</li> <li>WDC, VDC should lobby the state Ministry of Environment to include community members in the state tree-planting program from the affected communities.</li> </ul>                                             |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Making use of substandard materials by contractors when building clinic structures in the affected communities.</li> </ul>                                                            | <p>Contractors should make use of standard materials when building clinic structures in the affected communities.</p>                                                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC, WDC, and VDC should make sure contractors make use of quality materials when constructing buildings in the affected communities.</li> <li>Village development committee/ward development committee should lobby the health ministry to renovate clinics in the affected communities.</li> </ul>                                         |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Health facility was built on water route in the affected communities.</li> </ul>                                                                                                      | <p>The Ministry for Land and Survey should ensure that Surveyors properly survey site before commencing construction in the affected communities to prevent structures from falling.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC/traditional leaders, WDC, VDC should ensure proper survey by the contractors before building clinics in the affected communities.</li> <li>The ward development committee should lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency through Executive Secretary (ES) to renovate clinic structures in the affected communities</li> </ul> |

| PROBLEMS (HEALTH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Insufficient salaries for health workers in Boga-Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) do not pay health workers enough salary in the ward.</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry for Land and Survey should ensure that Surveyors properly survey site before commencing construction in the affected communities to prevent structures from falling.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC/traditional leaders, WDC, VDC should ensure proper survey by the contractors before building clinics in the affected communities.</li> <li>The ward development committee should lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency through Executive Secretary (ES) to renovate clinic structures in the affected communities.</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Health workers did not demand for the increment of salary in the ward.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                | <p>Health workers should be paid enough salary by the Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) in the ward</p>                                                                     | <p>WDC, VDC should lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) for the increment of salaries, allowances and timely payment of health workers from the Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) through the ES</p>                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Health facility was built on water route in the affected communities.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <p>Health workers to demand for the increment of salary from the Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) in the ward</p>                                                          | <p>The community through the WPSC, WDC/VDC should lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) to demand for the increment of salaries and timely payment of health personnel from the Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA)</p>                                                                                                                                                           |

| PROBLEMS (HEALTH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                    | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Insufficient drugs in Boga Dingai health facilities</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community people do not escalate the matters of insufficient drugs to the Ministry of Health and Essential Drugs.</li> </ul> | <p>Community members should report the issues of insufficient drugs to the Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA)</p>                                                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby the Councillor/local government Chairperson to the Primary Health Care Development Agency through the ES to build more health facility centres for patients to access sufficient drugs in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC, WDC/VDC to lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency through the ES to build more health facility for drugs to be sufficient in the ward</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Limited health centre/high number of patients accessing the health facility in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                    | <p>Primary Health Care Development Agency should establish more health facility centres for patients to access sufficient drugs in the ward</p>                                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby the Councillor/local government Chairperson to the Primary Health Care Development Agency through the ES to build more health facility centres for patients to access sufficient drugs in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC, WDC/VDC to lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency through the ES to build more health facility for drugs to be sufficient in the ward</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor supervision of the drugs brought to the clinic and how it is utilised by the health workers.</li> </ul>                                                                                          | <p>Primary Health Care Development Agency should provide supervisors to take inventory/monitor how drugs are being brought and utilised by health workers in the clinic within the ward.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WDC, VDC should lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency through the ES to set up a committee that will ensure stock taking of drugs is monitored and distributed evenly in health facilities in the ward</li> <li>Facility managers (in charge) should ensure that drugs supplied to the facilities are delivered and accounted for by the health workers in the ward.</li> </ul>                                                                   |

| PROBLEMS (HEALTH)                                                                                                                                                                        | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                      | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Lack of ambulance in Boga Dingai clinics</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insufficient funds to acquire an ambulance in Boga clinic</li> </ul>                | <p>Primary Health Care Development Agency should provide funds in Boga Dingai clinics to purchase ambulance in the clinics</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby the Councillor /local government Chairperson to the Ministry of Health, Primary Health Care Development Agency through the ES to purchase ambulance for Boga Dingai clinics in the ward</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC, WDC to lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency through the ES to acquire ambulance for Boga Dingai clinics</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community did not lobby/demand for an ambulance from Primary Health Care Development Agency</li> </ul>                                            | <p>Community should lobby/demand for an ambulance from the Primary Health Care Development Agency</p>                          | <p>The community, through the WPSC, WDC, and VDC should lobby the Councillor/local government Chairperson to the Ministry of Health, Primary Health Care Development Agency to acquire an ambulance for Boga Dingai clinics</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community people/health workers are not cooperative enough to contribute funds for the purchase of an ambulance in Boga Dingai clinics</li> </ul> | <p>Community people/health workers should unite and discuss on how to purchase an ambulance in Boga Dingai clinics</p>         | <p>The community through the WPSC, WDC, VDC and traditional leaders to dialogue with community members/health workers on how to contribute funds to secure an ambulance in Boga Dingai clinics</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

| PROBLEMS (HEALTH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Insufficient health personnel in the existing clinics Zangra, Shime, Dingai and Jebre.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Low employment of health workers in existing clinics in the affected communities.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Primary Health Care Development Agency should employ more health workers in existing clinics of the affected communities.</li> <li>Primary Health Care Development Agency should redeploy health workers to these clinics</li> </ul>                                                                                                                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WDC, VDC should lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency to employ more health workers in existing clinics of the affected communities.</li> <li>WDC and VDC should recruit and train unemployed health workers from the community as volunteers in existing clinics in the affected communities.</li> <li>WDC and VDC should lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency through the ES to redeploy more health workers to the existing clinics of the affected communities.</li> </ul> |
| <p>Inadequate health equipment in Boga Dingai clinics</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community members did not lobby/request for the provision of health treatment equipment in Dingai clinics</li> <li>Some health workers divert and sell some of the health equipment provided by the Primary Health Care Development Agency in Dingai clinics</li> <li>The equipment are not being taken care of by the facility managers in Dingai clinics</li> </ul> | <p>Community members should lobby/request for the provision of health treatment equipment in Dingai clinics</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <p>WDC, VDC to lobby the Primary Health care development Agency through the ES to provide enough health treatment equipment in Dingai clinics</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Facility managers in charge should properly supervise the use of health equipment</li> <li>Corporal punishment should be proscribed to the offenders by the management of the clinics when caught</li> <li>Health workers in Boga clinic should stop diverting and selling the health equipment provided by the Primary Health Care Development Agency</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Facility manager in charge, through WDC should provide equipment register for taking inventory during handing over on each shift by health workers in Dingai clinics</li> <li>WDC, VDC through the facility managers (in charge) should establish and implement an anti-theft policy.</li> <li>WDC, VDC to lobby Primary Health Care Development Agency to implement anti-theft policy</li> </ul>                                                                                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <p>The facility manager should take a proper inventory of items during every shift in Dingai clinics</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p>The Facility manager should assign supervisors to help monitor the health equipment routinely in Dingai clinics</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

| PROBLEMS (HEALTH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Lack of staff quarters for health personnel in Boga-Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community people did not lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency for the provision of health staff quarters for health workers in Boga-Dingai ward</li> <li>Insufficient health workers in Boga-Dingai ward</li> </ul> | <p>WDC, VDC to lobby the Primary Health care development Agency through the ES to provide enough health treatment equipment in Dingai clinics</p> <p>Ministry of health and Primary Health Care Development Agency should employ more health workers</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p>The community through the WPSC, WDC should lobby the Councillor/local government Chairperson to the Ministry of Health, Primary Health Care Development Agency and Ministry of Works and Housing to build staff quarters for health personnel in Boga-Dingai ward</p> <p>WPSC should lobby the Councillor/local government Chairperson to the Ministry of Health and Primary Health Care Development Agency to employ or deploy more health workers in Boga Dingai ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <p>Insufficient trained health workers for the provision of health treatment equipment in Dingai clinics</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unemployment of trained health workers in Boga-Dingai ward.</li> <li>Lack of retraining of the health workers in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul>                                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Primary Health Care Development Agency should employ more trained health workers in Boga Dingai clinics</li> <li>Primary Health Care Development Agency should Redeploy trained health workers to Boga Dingai clinics</li> <li>Facility managers should train and retrain staffs regularly in the affected clinic</li> <li>Primary Health Care Development Agency and Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Technology should organise training for health workers</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WDC, VCD to lobby Primary Health Care Development Agency through Executive Secretary (ES) to employ more trained health workers in Boga-Dingai ward</li> <li>WDC, VDC should employ volunteers and train to support health workers in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul> <p>Facility manager through WDC, VDC to lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency through Executive Secretary (ES) to support facility managers with training allowance to motivate them and organise retraining for health workers in Boga Dingai ward</p> <p>WDC, VCD to lobby the Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Technology through Executive Secretary (ES) Primary Health Care Development Agency to organise training for health workers</p> |

| PROBLEMS (HEALTH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Patients are not properly taking care of by health workers in Boga Dingai clinics.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insufficient health workers in Boga Dingai clinics</li> </ul>                                               | <p>Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) should employ more health workers in Boga Dingai clinics</p>                                                                                                                                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WDC, VDC to lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) through Executive Secretary (ES) to employ more health workers or redeploy health workers in Boga Dingai clinics.</li> <li>WDC, VDC to lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) through Executive Secretary (ES) to employ more health workers or redeploy health personnel to Boga Dingai clinics.</li> <li>The community through the WPSC/traditional leaders to engage volunteer health workers in Boga Dingai clinics.</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nonchalant attitude towards work by health workers in Boga Dingai clinics</li> <li>Insufficient health equipment which does not allow health workers to take their work seriously in Boga Dingai clinics</li> </ul> | <p>Health workers should stop nonchalant attitude towards work and take their work seriously in Boga Dingai clinics</p> <p>Primary health Care Development Agency should provide health equipment in Boga clinic for staffs to take their work seriously in Boga Dingai clinics</p> | <p>WDC, health facility managers should evaluate the performance of their staffs quarterly, for proper investigation and to sieve those that are not serious.</p> <p>WDC, VDC should lobby the Councillor/local government Chairperson to Primary Health Care Development Agency to provide health equipment in Boga Dingai clinics for staffs to take their work seriously in Boga Dingai clinics</p>                                                                                                                                                            |
| <p>Uncompleted clinic in Sama</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of funds to complete the building of Sama clinic.</li> </ul>                                                                                                   | <p>Primary health Care Development Agency should provide funds to complete the building of Sama clinic</p>                                                                                                                                                                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC, WDC should lobby Primary health Care Development Agency to complete the building of Sama clinic</li> <li>The Community, through the WPSC, WDC, VDC should lobby INGOs, NGOs/philanthropists to help complete the building of Sama clinic</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

| PROBLEMS (HEALTH)                                                                                                                                                                                       | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                            | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Lack of power supply in Boga clinic</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of electricity in Boga Dingai clinics</li> </ul>                                                   | <p>The Ministry of rural infrastructure &amp; Community Development should provide electricity in Boga Dingai clinics</p>                                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC, WDC, VDC should lobby the Councillor/local government Chairperson to the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development to provide electricity in Boga Dingai clinics</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <p>Community members should lobby for the provision of power supply from the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development in Boga Dingai clinics</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC, WDC should lobby the Councillor/local government Chairperson through the Ministry of rural infrastructure &amp; Community Development, for power supply in Boga Dingai clinics</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC, WDC should lobby philanthropists to help provide power supply/standby generator in Boga Dingai clinics</li> </ul> |
| <p>Insufficient wards in Boga Dingai clinics</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Primary Health Care Development Agency did not build many wards in Boga Dingai clinics</li> </ul> | <p>Primary Health Development Agency should build more wards in Boga Dingai clinics</p>                                                                              | <p>WDC, VDC should lobby the Councillor/local government Chairperson to the Ministry of Health and Primary Health Care Development Agency through Executive Secretary (ES) to build more wards in Boga clinic.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <p>Facility managers should request for more wards in Boga Dingai clinics</p>                                                                                        | <p>The facility manager, through the WDC to lobby the Ministry of Health and Primary Health Development Agency through Executive Secretary (ES) to build more wards in Boga Dingai clinics</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

| PROBLEMS (HEALTH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Lack of clinics in Dimaska, Johita, Hurchuncha, Unguwan Alhaji Barka, Hursuche, Hurkwene, Kali, Koata, Dobi, Garweyel, Hursaa, Dul, Solla, Namar Gari, Namar Fulani, Kilar, Hurkwara, Retau, Mbarafere, Humba, Hurkashi and Hurpakata.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Primary Health care Development Agency did not build clinic in the affected communities</li> <li>Lack of cooperation from the masses to request for clinics in the affected communities</li> <li>Poor access road network in the affected communities</li> </ul> | <p>Primary Health care Development Agency should build clinics in the affected communities</p> <p>The masses should cooperate/unite themselves to request for clinics in the affected communities.</p> <p>The Ministry of Works and Housing/RAMP should construct good roads in the affected communities</p> | <p>WDC, VDC to lobby Primary Health Care Development Agency through Executive Secretary (ES) to build clinics across the affected communities</p> <p>The community, through the WPSC/ traditional leaders and religious leaders, WDC and VDC should sensitise/hold dialogue with community members to get them to unite themselves in other to develop their wards and request for clinics in the affected communities</p> <p>The community, through the WPSC, WDC to lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency through the Health Director to the Ministry of Works and Housing/RAMP to construct good roads across the affected communities.</p> |

# EDUCATION



We in Boga Dingai ward are facing the problem of inadequate teaching materials in all the schools in Boga-Dingai ward due to non-supply of teaching aids and materials by the Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board (ADSUBEB), and Education Resources Centres. To overcome this problem, Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board (ADSUBEB) and Education Resource Centre should supply teaching aids and materials. The school authority/SBMC to lobby the Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board, Education Resource Centre, Post Primary Schools Management Board, Local Education Authority (LEA) at the local level to supply teaching aids and materials

| PROBLEMS<br>(EDUCATION)                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Insufficient classrooms in Boga Dingai's primary and secondary schools.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Disunity/Lack of concern to build classrooms in schools by the elites in Boga-Dingai ward</li> </ul> | <p>The elites in the community should unite and show more concern about building more classrooms in schools in the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through WPSC should mobilise the elites/ NGOs/ and ADSUBEB to build more classrooms in the affected schools.</li> <li>Community leaders should organise fundraising events to attract the elites home to take part in the reunion activities.</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community people do not have a mouthpiece (representatives) to communicate their needs to the government</li> </ul>                                                                           | <p>The masses should select good representatives from their communities to speak for them in relevant spaces that will bring about development to the affected communities.</p>                                                                                                                                     | <p>Community people should vote for people with integrity and accessibility during the elections to represent their community in relevant spaces.</p>                                                                                                                                                         |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community people do not escalate the matters of insufficient classrooms to the government.</li> </ul>                                                                                             | <p>The masses should select good representatives from their communities to speak for them in relevant spaces that will bring about development to the affected communities.</p> <p>The community should report issues of insufficient classroom to the Ministry for Education/ADSUBEB/ NGOs and philanthropists</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through WPSC should lobby the Councillor/ local government Chairperson to Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board (ADSUBEB), Ministry for Education/ NGOs or philanthropists to build more classrooms in the schools.</li> </ul>                   |

| PROBLEMS<br>(EDUCATION)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                     | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Inadequate teaching materials in all the schools in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Non-supply of teaching aids and materials by the Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board (ADSUBEB) in schools of Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>Lack of improvisation of the locally available teaching materials by teachers in the ward.</li> <li>Lack of comprehensive content development in the school syllabus/curriculum</li> </ul> | <p>Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board (ADSUBEB) and Education Resources Centres should supply teaching aids and materials.</p>                                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through WPSC SBMC/school authority, should lobby the Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board, Education Resources Centres, Post-Primary Schools Management Board, Local Education Authority (LEA) at the local level to supply teaching aids and materials.</li> <li>Timely request for the necessary teaching materials/aids by SBMC/school authority in the ward</li> </ul>              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Teachers should be innovative, creative in their approach to teaching to improve learning.                                                                                                    | Teachers should make use of the locally available materials to illustrate points and achieve the objectives of their lessons.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | The Federal Ministry of Education, Education Resource Centre should fill the gaps in the content of school curriculum/syllabus.                                                               | The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Local Education Authority (LEA)/Education Resource Centre through the state Ministry of Education who will in turn, write to the Federal Ministry of Education to address the issue of curriculum/syllabus                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <p>Parents find it hard to enrol children beyond secondary school level in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parents lack funds to enrol children in higher institutions in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development, Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation Agency (PAWECA), NGOs to provide income-generating opportunities to parents to enable them pay school fees. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through WPSC to lobby the Councillor/local government Chairperson to provide employment opportunities for parents in the ward.</li> <li>The community through WPSC to lobby Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development, Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation Agency (PAWECA), INGOs/NGOs to establish skills acquisition centres or train parents on how to learn skills in the ward.</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of support from the Adamawa state Scholarship Trust Fund, TET Fund</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Adamawa state Scholarship Trust Fund, TET Fund and Universal Basic Education (UBE) should provide education support as scholarships to students from the ward.                                | The community through WPSC/SBMC should lobby to Adamawa state Scholarship Trust Fund, TET Fund, Universal Basic Education (UBE) and other philanthropists to provide scholarships for students going to tertiary institutions in the ward.                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

| PROBLEMS<br>(EDUCATION)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parents do not know the importance of education</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parents and community should know the importance of education</li> <li>SBMC should educate parents on the importance of education</li> </ul>                                                                                 | <p>WPSC, SBMC, traditional leaders, NGOs should sensitise youths and parents on the benefits and importance of education.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <p>Lack of tertiary institutions in Boga Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Disunity/Lack of concern for the establishment of a tertiary institution by the elites in Boga-Dingai Ward</li> <li>The lack of a tertiary institution in Boga Dingai ward was not escalated to the Ministry of Education.</li> <li>Underdevelopment of Boga-Dingai ward.</li> </ul> | <p>The elites in the community should show more concern for the establishment of a tertiary institution in the ward</p>                                                                                                                                             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC should promote yearly cultural festivals as a platform for community building or development.</li> <li>Traditional leaders to create community mobilisation and events to attract the elite home to take part in the reunion activities.</li> <li>The community through WPSC to lobby TET Fund to build a tertiary institution in Boga-Dingai ward</li> </ul>                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community people should report the lack of Tertiary institute to the Ministry of Education and TET Fund</li> <li>Ministry of Education and TET Fund should establish a tertiary intuition of learning in the ward</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Education and TET Fund through the Councillor/ local government Chairperson to establish a Tertiary institution in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>The community through WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Education and TET Fund to establish a Tertiary institution in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul>                                                            |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p>Community members should come together to develop the ward</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The traditional, religious and political leaders should encourage unity among community members to foster development of the ward.</li> <li>The community should welcome visitors and outsiders who has interest in developing the ward.</li> <li>The community through WPSC should lobby the Councillor/ local government chairperson for the provision of basic amenities to attract private investors</li> </ul> |

| PROBLEMS<br>(EDUCATION)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
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| <p>Insufficient salaries for teachers in Boga Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ministry of Education do not pay teachers enough salary.</li> <li>Teachers often do not have time to venture into another trade</li> </ul>                                                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teachers should be paid enough salary by the Ministry of Education.</li> <li>Ministry of Education should review upward, teachers' salaries in the ward.</li> </ul>                                                                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WPSC/ the Councillor and the LGA Chairperson should lobby the Ministry of Education to increase teachers' salaries and timely payment of teachers</li> <li>The community, through WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Education to increase teacher's salary.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Ministry of Education should increase teachers' pay to reduce the need for teachers to venture into other trades                                                                                                                                                                         | The community through WPSC should lobby the Councillor and in turn, lobbies the LGA Chairperson on increment of salaries and timely payment of teachers from the Ministry of Education to dissuade teachers from venturing into other trades.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <p>Insufficient secondary schools teachers in Boga, Hursache, kilar and Zangra; primary in Feráma, Dingai, Dimaska, Jebre, Sama, Solla, Boga, Kwargashe, Dobi, Kilar, Hursaá, Shime, Garwayel and Hurkwene</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unemployment of trained teachers in the ward</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Ministry of Education, Post Primary Schools Management Board should employ trained teachers.</li> <li>The Ministry of Education, Post Primary Schools Management Board should employ indigenous teachers from the ward to argument</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through WPSC, SBMC to conduct enumeration and data collection of trained teachers by the community through Post Primary Schools Management Board</li> <li>The community, through WPSC, PTA/SBMC should mobilise and train unemployed indigenous teachers as volunteers in their schools.</li> <li>PTA/SBMC should make recommendation for the permanent employment of the volunteer teachers by the Ministry of Education.</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unattractive working environment/ condition for teachers in Boga-Dingai ward.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                             | The Ministry of Education, Education Resource Centre should improve working conditions and environment.                                                                                                                                                                                  | The community through WPSC should lobby the Councillor/ local government Chairperson to provide basic amenities such as water, electricity, hygiene facilities in schools through the Education Resource Centre and Ministry of Education.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of staff quarters for teachers in Boga-Dingai ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | The Ministry of Education and Ministry of Works and Housing should build staff quarters in schools.                                                                                                                                                                                      | The community, through WPSC, PTA/SBMC should lobby Ministry of Education to write to the Ministry of Works and Housing to build staff quarters for teachers in Boga-Dingai ward.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

| PROBLEMS<br>(EDUCATION)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| <p>High rate of out-of-school children in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Most citizens do not know the importance of education</li> <li>Drug abuse among young people in the ward.</li> <li>Lack of funds for children to go to school in the ward.</li> </ul> | <p>Community members should be educated on the importance of education.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <p>The community, through WPSC/traditional leaders and NGOs should The community, through WPSC, PTA/SBMC should lobby Ministry of Education to write to the Ministry of Works and Housing to build staff quarters for teachers in Boga-Dingai ward.sensitise the parents and community members on the importance of education and sending their children to school.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Young people should stop abusing drugs</li> <li>Government, through the NDLEA, NOA Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Welfare and the Ministry for Reconstruction, Rehabilitation, Reintegration and Humanitarian Services, should sensitise community youths on the dangers of drug abuse.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Religious leaders/traditional leaders/parents should preach to their children on the effects of drug abuse</li> <li>The community through WPSC should lobby NGOs/ NDLEA, NOA to sensitise the community on the effects of drug abuse.</li> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby NDLEA, NOA Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Welfare and the Ministry for Reconstruction, Rehabilitation, Reintegration and Humanitarian Services to sensitise community youths on the dangers of drug abuse and rehabilitate youths that are already addicted to drugs.</li> </ul> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>The Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development, Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation Agency (PAWECA), NGOs should provide income-generating activities to parents/caregivers.</p>                                                                                                                                                           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through WPSC should lobby through the Councillor/local government Chairperson to provide employment opportunities</li> <li>WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development, Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation Agency (PAWECA), INGOs/NGOs to establish skills acquisition centres.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

| PROBLEMS<br>(EDUCATION)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
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| <p>Lack of schools (secondary school) in Garwayel, Dingai, Sama, Jebre, Dimaska, Humanda, hurpakta, Wursuche, Katitin, Hampudulla, Hurkwara, Fukkurawun, Chochita, Hurchincha and fera'ma.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Absence of good representatives from the concerned communities in high offices to lobby or build secondary schools</li> </ul> | <p>Affected Communities to vote/elect competent representatives to key offices to enable them lobby or build secondary schools in the affected communities.</p>                                                                                                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through WPSC/traditional leaders to sensitise community people to vote for competent and accountable representatives during elections to provide the required secondary schools in the ward.</li> <li>Citizens should try to attend school for the development of their communities.</li> </ul>                                                |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Bad roads network in Boga-Dingai ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <p>Director of Works of the Local Government, Rural Infrastructure and Community Development Agency, Ministry of Works and Housing should provide good road network in Boga Dingai ward for some communities in the ward to have access to secondary schools</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through WPSC and Councillor should lobby the LGA Chairperson and the Director of Works of the LGA to construct durable roads in the ward.</li> <li>The community, through WPSC and Councillor should lobby the Rural Infrastructure and Community Development Agency to provide access road in some communities of Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community residents are not enough to request for secondary schools</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <p>Communities should report and request their education needs to the Ministry of Education.</p>                                                                                                                                                                 | <p>The community through WPSC should lobby Ministry of Education through Post Primary Schools Management Board to build secondary schools.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

| PROBLEMS<br>(EDUCATION)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
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| <p>Insufficient chairs in the schools in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Carelessness by the students and teachers at the schools in the ward</li> <li>Lack of funds to repair damaged chairs of the school in the ward.</li> </ul> | <p>Teachers and students should look after the chairs in their respective schools</p>                                                                                                                         | <p>Teachers should form a committee to look out for the chairs of the schools in the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ADSUBEB should send funds to repair damaged chairs in the schools.</li> <li>Education Resource Centre should provide chairs to schools in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community through the WPSC should lobby SBMC for funds to repair damage chairs of the schools in the ward.</li> <li>Community through the WPSC should lobby the Councillor of the ward for funds to repair broken school furniture.</li> </ul> |

# AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY SECTOR



Insufficient modern farming facilities like tractors, improved seeds, pesticides, and fertiliser are among the main agricultural sector problems in Boga-Dingai ward. This problem is because of the high cost of farm inputs in our communities. To resolve this problem, our leaders, and the Ministry of Agriculture / INGOs should subsidise/provide farm inputs to the affected communities, and WPSC through the Councillor/local government Chairperson should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture, philanthropists, and NGOs to subsidise/provide farm inputs.

| PROBLEMS<br>(AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY )                                                                                                           | SOLUTIONS                                                                                        | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| High cost of farm tools in Boga Dingai ward<br><br>Due to                                                                                              | North-East Commodity Association should cut the cost of transporting farm tools in the ward      | The community, through the WPSC/Farmers Association, should lobby the North-East Commodity Association to cut the cost of transporting farm tools in the ward                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>High cost of transporting the farm tools to the ward.</li> </ul>                                                |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ministry of Agriculture/Agricultural Development Program do not assist the agro-dealers in the ward.</li> </ul> | Ministry of Agriculture/Agricultural Development Program should assist agro-dealers in the ward. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture/Agricultural Development Program to assist the Agro-dealers in the ward.</li> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby the Agric Cooperative Society, Ministry of Agriculture and Agricultural Development Program to assist dealers in the ward.</li> </ul>                           |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wholesalers increase the prices of farm tools in the ward.</li> </ul>                                           | Wholesalers should stop being selfish by increasing prices of farm tools in the ward.            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC/Farmers Association should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture to subsidise on the high cost of farm tools in the ward.</li> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture, Local Government Department of Agric &amp; Natural Resources to help regulate the prices of farm tools in the ward.</li> </ul> |

| PROBLEMS<br>(AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Insufficient modern farming facilities e.g., tractors, improved seeds, pesticides, fertiliser etc. in Boga Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lack of funds from the farmers in the ward.</li> <li>• Lack of knowledge on modernised farming in the ward</li> <li>• Lack of assistance from the Ministry of Agriculture and Local Government Department of Agriculture &amp; Natural Resources in the ward</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adamawa Agricultural Development Limited, Ministry of Agriculture/INGOs should provide farmers in the ward with loan schemes</li> <li>• INGOs/donors should establish other income-generating activities for the farmers in the ward</li> </ul> <p>The Ministry for Agriculture, Agriculture Extension Workers should educate farmers on modernised farming in the ward</p> <p>The Ministry of Agriculture and Local Government Department of Agriculture &amp; Natural Resources should render support to farmers in the ward</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community, through the WPSC/Farmers association should lobby the Adamawa Agricultural Development Limited, Ministry of Agriculture secure loans for farmers in the ward.</li> <li>• The community, through the WPSC should lobby INGOs/donors to establish income-generating activities for the farmers in the ward</li> </ul> <p>The community through the WPSC should lobby the Councillor/ local government Chairperson, the Ministry of Agriculture, Adamawa Agriculture Mechanisation Authority and Local Government Department of Agric &amp; Natural Resources to send agricultural extension workers to educate the farmers on modernised farming implementation in the ward</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community, through the WPSC should lobby Ministry of Agriculture, Local Government Department of Agriculture &amp; Natural Resources, and INGOs/NGO to bring assistance through modern farming equipment in the ward</li> <li>• The community, though the WPSC should lobby INGOs/NGO to create awareness to farmers in the ward on how to use of modern tools.</li> </ul> |

| PROBLEMS<br>(AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                 | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| <p>Farmers do not get support from the Ministry of Agriculture in Boga Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Support does not reach the poor farmers in the ward</li> <li>• Lack of funds to lobby the Ministry of Agriculture and Local Government Department of Agric &amp; Natural Resources in the ward</li> <li>• Community members do not mobilise funds to buy farming tools at wholesale prices</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Agriculture and Local Government Department of Agriculture &amp; Natural Resources should support the targeted farmers in the ward</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture and Local Government Department of Agric &amp; Natural Resources to use the traditional leaders for support to reach the poor farmers in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <p>The Ministry of Agriculture and Local Government Department of Agric &amp; Natural Resources should provide funds to the farmers in the ward</p>       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture and Local Government Department of Agric &amp; Natural Resources to provide loans to farmers in the ward</li> <li>• The Community, through the WPSC should sensitise the community members on how to learn other trades aside from farming to diversify income in the ward</li> </ul> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <p>Farmers should join funds and purchase farm tools in wholesale price to reduce the cost for everyone.</p>                                              | <p>The community, through the WPSC/Farmers Associations should organise farmers in the ward to join funds and purchase farm tools in wholesale</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

| PROBLEMS<br>(AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)                                                                                                                            | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                            | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
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| <p>Insufficient farmlands in Boga Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insecurity in the ward</li> </ul>                               | <p>Police Division (DPO), Head of Vigilantes/Hunters and Civil Defence should deploy more security personnel in Boga Dingai ward</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community though the WPSC should lobby the Police Division (DPO), Head of Vigilantes/Hunters and Civil Defence to accompany farmers whose farms are situated at the outskirts of the ward.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC and traditional leaders should sensitise the community on the importance of peaceful coexistence and harmony in the ward</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>High cost of renting farmlands in the ward.</li> </ul>                                                                          | <p>Land owners in the ward should reduce the cost of rent on their farmlands</p>                                                     | <p>The community, through the WPSC/traditional leaders should dialogue with landowners in their communities to reduce the cost of farmland rent in the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <p>Non-fertile land in Boga Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Farmers not practising mixed-cropping farming in the ward.</li> </ul> | <p>Farmers should practice mixed cropping in the ward.</p>                                                                           | <p>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture, Local Government Department of Agric &amp; Natural Resources to send Agriculture extension workers to teach farmers mixed cropping to improve the fertility of the land in the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                              |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Farmers not using natural fertilisers like manure, animal dungs on their farmlands in the ward.</li> </ul>                      | <p>Farmers in the ward should embrace the use of local manure such as muck on their farmlands</p>                                    | <p>The community, through the WPSC/Agriculture Extension Workers should sensitise the farmers in the ward on how to embrace the use of local manure such as muck on their farmlands.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

# WATER AND SANITATION SECTOR



We lack sufficient potable drinking water in some of our communities because there are no boreholes in these communities. To resolve this problem, our leaders/philanthropists and the Ministry of Water Resources /NGOs should drill more boreholes/wells across all affected communities, and WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Water Resources through the Councillor/local government Chairperson to drill more boreholes.

| PROBLEMS<br>(WATER AND SANITATION )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                              | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Lack of boreholes in Hurchincha, Hurkashi, Dobi, garwayel, Fukkurawun, parpatafida, Koata, kali, Retau Kakohba, Fer'ama, Humanda, Mbagimin and Kukwamlakta.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Borehole's constructions are not evenly distributed in the affected communities</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Water Resources /small town supply/ Rural Water Supply and Environmental Sanitation Agency, INGOs should drill more boreholes/wells in the affected communities</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through WPSC, WASH committee should lobby the Councillor/local government Chairperson to the Ministry of Water Resources, Small town supply/ Rural Water Supply to drill more boreholes in the affected communities.</li> <li>The community, through WPSC, WASH committee should lobby for INGOs, NGOs to drill more boreholes in the affected communities.</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Some locations in the affected communities have stones underneath</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                | <p>Ministry for Water Resources should conduct a proper survey before drilling boreholes in the affected communities</p>                                                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through WPSC, WASH committee should lobby the Ministry of Water Resources to conduct a proper survey before drilling boreholes in the affected communities.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community people do not have a mouthpiece (representatives) to communicate the lack of boreholes to the Ministry of Water Resources to drill more boreholes in the affected communities</li> </ul>                                                                      | <p>The community should select good representatives from their communities to speak for them in relevant spaces to bring about development/employment to the ward.</p>                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community people should vote for people with integrity and accessibility during election to represent their community in relevant spaces to bring about employment in the ward</li> <li>The community, through WPSC/traditional leaders should sensitise communities of the benefits on electing responsible leaders in the affected communities</li> </ul>                           |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Selfishness from the people in the affected communities</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <p>The community members should show concern towards one another in the affected communities</p>                                                                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC/traditional leaders to sensitise the community members on the importance of selflessness in the affected communities.</li> <li>Religious leaders to preach to the community members to be selfless.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                        |

| PROBLEMS<br>(WATER AND SANITATION )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                      | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
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| <p>Insufficient potable drinking water in Garwayel, Hursaá, Dingai, Dimaska, Sama, Jebre, Nbamgimin, Fer'ama, Kalitin, Hurchincha, Retau, Piri, Zangra, Humanda, Mpkimin, Hambutala, Hurkwara, Koata, Kwaitam, Mbarafere, Fukurawun, Hurkasi, Dobi, Sola, Kwargashe and Johita.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Boreholes are not constructed in the affected communities.</li> </ul><br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insufficient boreholes in the affected communities</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Water Resources / small town's water supply / rural water supply and NGOs should drill more boreholes / wells in the affected communities</p>               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through WPSC and the Councillor / local government Chairperson should lobby the Ministry of Water Resources / small town's water supply / rural water supply to drill more boreholes in the affected communities.</li> <li>The community through WPSC should lobby INGOs, NGOs to drill more boreholes in their communities.</li> <li>The community, through WPSC should lobby the philanthropists to help drill more boreholes in the communities</li> </ul> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <p>The Ministry of Water Resources / small town's water supply / rural water supply and NGOs / philanthropists to drill more borehole / wells in the affected communities.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC and WASH committee should lobby for more boreholes / wells from the Ministry of Water Resources/small town's water supply/rural water supply and INGOs/NGOs in the affected communities.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC/WASH committee to lobby philanthropists to help drill more boreholes in the affected communities.</li> </ul>                                                                                                |

| PROBLEMS<br>(WATER AND SANITATION )                                                                                                                                    | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of geophysical survey by the Ministry of Land and Survey before drilling boreholes in the affected communities.</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Land and Survey should conduct a proper geophysical survey before drilling of boreholes through the Ministry of Water Resources / small town's water supply / Rural Water Supply and Environmental Sanitation Agency in the affected communities.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC/WASH committee to lobby the Ministry of Land and Survey to conduct a proper geophysical survey before drilling boreholes through the Ministry of Water Resources / small town's water supply / Rural Water Supply and Environmental Sanitation Agency in the affected communities.</li> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby INGO's / NGO's, Development Actors, Ministry of Water Resources / small town's water supply / Rural water Supply and Environmental Sanitation Agency to conduct proper geophysical survey in the affected communities before drilling boreholes.</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of cooperation from the masses in requesting for potable drinking water in the affected communities</li> </ul>             | <p>The masses should cooperate / unite themselves and request for potable drinking water in their communities.</p>                                                                                                                                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through WPSC/WASH committee should lobby INGO's/NGOs and developmental partners to implement peace-building activities in the affected communities.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC/WASH committee, traditional leaders and religious leaders, should sensitise/ hold dialogue with community members to get them to unite themselves in other to develop their wards and request for potable drinking water in their communities</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                               |

| PROBLEMS<br>(WATER AND SANITATION )                                                                                                                                                                                                    | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                           | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
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| <p>Dysfunctional boreholes in Boga gari, Sama, Jebre, Hursuche, Kilar and Solla</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inferior quality equipment used in drilling boreholes in the affected communities.</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Water Resources / small town's water supply / rural water supply should ensure quality equipment are used by contractors to avoid dysfunctional boreholes.</p>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through WPSC/WASH committee/ community leaders should monitor water point projects and ensure quality boreholes equipment are used during drilling of boreholes by contractors in the affected communities</li> <li>The community through WPSC/WASH committee should lobby the Ministry for Water Resources / small town's water supply / Rural Water Supply and Environmental Sanitation Agency to make sure that contractors use quality borehole materials in the affected communities.</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor maintenance of existing boreholes and water points in the affected communities</li> </ul>                                                                                                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community members to adopt maintenance policy</li> <li>Community members to imbibe maintenance culture of public infrastructures.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through WPSC/WASH committee, should sensitise the community on the importance of maintenance culture of public infrastructures in the affected communities.</li> <li>Religious and traditional leaders should preach on the importance of maintenance culture of public infrastructures in the affected communities</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>High number of people / over usage of existing boreholes.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                            | <p>The Ministry of Water Resources / small town's water supply / rural water supply and INGOs/NGOs to drill more boreholes in affected communities.</p>                             | <p>The community, through WPSC, WASH committee, community / traditional leaders should lobby for more boreholes and wells from the Ministry of Water Resources/ small town's water supply / rural water supply and INGOs in the affected communities</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

| PROBLEMS<br>(WATER AND SANITATION )                                                                                                                                  | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
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| <p>Environmental degradation (erosion) in Boga Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of drainages in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development, Ministry of Works, Housing and Development should construct drainages in the ward</p>                                                                                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through WPSC/WASH committee, Councillor/local government Chairperson should lobby the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development, and the Ministry of Works, Housing and Development to construct drainages in the ward.</li> <li>The community, through WPSC/WASH committee should lobby INGOs, NGOs to construct drainages in the ward</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of survey before constructing buildings to prevent erosion in the ward</li> </ul>                                        | <p>The Ministry of Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development, Ministry of Works, Housing and Development should conduct a proper survey through the ministry of land and survey before constructing buildings in the ward to prevent erosion</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC to lobby the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development, Ministry of Works, Housing and Development to conduct proper survey through the Ministry of Land and Survey before constructing buildings in the ward to prevent erosion.</li> </ul>                                                                                       |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dumping refuse uncontrollably in the ward.</li> </ul>                                                                         | <p>Ministry for Environment / traditional leaders should allocate refuse dumping sites in the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC / traditional leaders should lobby the Ministry for Environment / environmental staff to allocate a refuse dumping sites in the ward</li> <li>The community through the WPSC to lobby INGOs/NGOs to provide dumping containers in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                |

| PROBLEMS<br>(WATER AND SANITATION )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                              | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| <p>Lack of refuse dumping site in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No space allocated by the Ministry of Environment / Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and Community Development and traditional leaders in the ward</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Environment / Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and Community Development, traditional leaders should allocate refuse dumping sites in the ward.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC / traditional leaders should lobby the Ministry of Environment / Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and Community Development to allocate a refuse dumping site in the ward.</li> <li>The community through the WPSC should sensitise community members to obey the environmental policies and laws in the ward</li> </ul>                                                         |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of proper hygiene knowledge from the community members in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                  | <p>Community members in the ward should practice good hygiene</p>                                                                                                      | <p>The community, through the WPSC/WASH committee, and traditional leaders should sensitise the masses on the benefits of practicing good hygiene in the ward</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No penalties for uncontrollable refuse dumping in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                               | <p>The Ministry of Environment / traditional leaders should enact punishment for defaulters in the ward</p>                                                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby Ministry of Environment / Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and Community Development and community leaders should enforce penalties for defaulters by paying tax in the ward.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC and traditional leaders should organise town hall meetings, dialogues and sensitisation on obeying environmental policies and laws</li> </ul> |

| PROBLEMS<br>(WATER AND SANITATION )                                                                                                                                   | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                          | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| <p>Lack of drainages in Boga Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Drainages were not dug out from the roads in the ward.</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and Community Development / citizens should dig drainages in every street in the ward.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and Community Development to dig drainages in the ward.</li> <li>• The community, through WPSC should sensitise the community on cooperation and how to contribute cash or in kind to dig drainages in their ward.</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community did not lobby, the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and Community Development</li> </ul>                       | <p>Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and Community Development should construct drainages in the ward.</p>                          | <p>The community, through WPSC, Councillor/local government Chairperson should lobby the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and Community Development to construct drainages in the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                              |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lack of proper town planning in the ward.</li> </ul>                                                                         | <p>The Ministry of Urban Planning should conduct proper planning of the ward.</p>                                                  | <p>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Urban Planning and community leaders to ensure houses are not built on waterways in the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                        |

# ECONOMY



Youths' unemployment is one of the most pressing economy sector problems in the ward. This has caused a high level of illiteracy in the ward. This problem can be resolved if community youths will commit to acquiring education. The Parents can also contribute by sending their children and encourage the youths to enrol in formal education.

| PROBLEMS<br>(ECONOMY )                                                                                                                                                                                   | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                          | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
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| <p>High rate of unemployment among youths in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>High level of illiteracy among youths in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul>             | <p>Community members and youths should go to school and acquire knowledge to be employed in and outside the ward.</p>                                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parents should work and try to send their children to school to acquire knowledge to be employed in outside the ward</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC/SBMC should lobby INGOs/NGOs/Ministry of Education to sensitise communities on the benefits of western education to improve school enrolments of youth in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community people do not have a mouthpiece (representatives) to communicate their issue of unemployment to the Ministry of Labour and Productivity.</li> </ul> | <p>The community should select good representatives from their communities to speak for them in relevant spaces and bring development / employment to the ward</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community people should vote for people with integrity and accessibility during elections to represent their community in relevant spaces to bring about employment in the ward</li> <li>The community, through WPSC / traditional leaders should sensitise communities on the benefits of electing responsible leaders in their ward.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC and the Councillor/ local government chairperson should lobby the Ministry of Labour and Productivity to employ or create job opportunities in the ward</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Disunity/ Lack of concern among people of the community to lobby for employment in the ward</li> </ul>                                                            | <p>The elites and community people should unite and show more concern to create job opportunities in the ward.</p>                                                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Labour and Productivity, Ministry for Entrepreneurship Development for job opportunities in the ward</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby philanthropist to establish skill acquisition centres in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

| PROBLEMS<br>(ECONOMY)                                                                                                                                                                                            | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                            | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
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| <p>Lack of skills acquisition learning centres in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community members do not value trades or skilled occupations in the ward</li> </ul> | <p>Community members should be educated on the importance of learning a trade, valuing, and acquiring skills in the ward</p>         | <p>The community, through the WPSC/INGOs/NGOs should enlighten the masses on the importance of learning a trade and self-reliance in the ward</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of support from the Ministry for Entrepreneurship Development.</li> </ul>                                                                                            | <p>Ministry for Entrepreneurship Development, INGOs/NGOs should establish skills acquisition centres in the ward.</p>                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC and the Councillor/ local government chairperson should lobby Ministry for Entrepreneurship Development, INGOs /NGOs to intervene in economic activities and establish skills acquisition centres in the ward</li> <li>INGOs/NGOs should sensitise the community on how to learn economic activities in the ward</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of zealous and devoted citizens in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                               | <p>Citizens should learn to love, be devoted, and give support to the establishment of skills acquisition centres in the ward.</p>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby wealthy and devoted citizens for the establishment of skills acquisition centres in the ward.</li> <li>The community through the WPSC should sensitise the community on good patriotism and contribute to the establishment of skills acquisition centres in the ward</li> </ul>                               |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Disunity / Lack of concern among people of the community to lobby for the establishment of skills acquisition centre in the ward</li> </ul>                               | <p>Community people should unite and devote their time to bring about the establishment of skill acquisition centres in the ward</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC / religious / traditional leaders should sensitise community members on communal unity and mutual support.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby INGOs and other development actors to implement social cohesion programmes in the ward.</li> </ul>                                                          |

| PROBLEMS<br>(ECONOMY )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                        | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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| <p>Lack of market in Koata, Feráma, Mbagumun, Kali and Katitin communities.</p> <p>.<br/>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor support from the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, hence, no market in the ward.</li> <li>Poor road networks across the affected communities</li> <li>Lack of mobile network service in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>High level of Insecurity in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Works and Housing, Ministry of Commerce and Industry should provide support in building a market structure in the ward</p>                                    | <p>The community, through the WPSC, trade unions should lobby Ministry of Works and Housing, Ministry of Commerce and Industry to provide support in building a market in the ward</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <p>The Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Ministry of Works and Housing should construct good road networks which would stimulate commercial activities in Boga Dingai ward.</p> | <p>The community, through the WPSC and the Councillor/ local government chairperson should lobby the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Ministry of Works and Housing to construct good road networks across the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <p>Telecommunication service providers such as MTN / Airtel / Glo should provide mobile telephone services in Boga Dingai ward</p>                                               | <p>The community, through the WPSC, community heads and high-profile citizens should lobby the telecommunication service providers to provide GSM services in Boga Dingai ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <p>Police division (DPO), Head of vigilante/hunters, civil defence to provide security in the ward.</p>                                                                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby the Police division (DPO), Head of vigilante/hunters, civil defence to deploy more security personnel in the ward.</li> <li>Traditional leaders should engage the services of vigilantes in the ward.</li> <li>The community hunters' association should be vigilant on security matters in the ward to be safe.</li> </ul> |

| PROBLEMS<br>(ECONOMY)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
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| <p>No network service in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bad road network in accessing the communities in the ward</li> <li>• Poor economic activities in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Poor support from the telecommunication companies on network services</li> <li>• Community people do not forward their complaint of lack of GSM services to the telecommunication companies</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Ministry of Works and Housing should construct good road network so that GSM service providers can easily have access to Boga Dingai ward.</p> | <p>The community, through the WPSC and the Councillor/ local government Chairperson should lobby the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Ministry of Works and Housing to construct a good road network so that GSM service providers can easily have access to Boga Dingai ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>The Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Development should provide more incentives to stimulate economic activities in the ward.</p>                                                     | <p>The community, through the WPSC, citizens, and traditional / religious leaders should lobby for support from the Ministry of Entrepreneurship, INGOs, developmental partners and donors to intervene by providing economic stimulating and livelihood generating activities in the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>Telecommunications companies should provide support to the community on accessibility of GSM services.</p>                                                                            | <p>The community, through the WPSC, community heads and high-profile citizens should lobby the network service company providers to provide network / GSM services in the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>Community people should develop the habit of relating their concerns to telecommunication companies for GSM services to drive development in Boga Dingai ward</p>                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community through the WPSC should lobby the Councillor/local government chairperson to convince telecommunication companies to provide GSM services in the ward.</li> <li>• The community through the WPSC and Community heads should sensitize community members on adopting the habit of relating telecommunication concerns to the telecommunication companies or relevant state agency.</li> </ul> |

| PROBLEMS<br>(ECONOMY )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                          | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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| <p>Lack of good roads in Boga Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor support from the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development in accessing good roads in the ward</li> <li>Corruption/injustice</li> <li>Poor maintenance of roads by the people of the community</li> <li>Erosion.</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development should provide support and reconstruct roads in Boga Dingai ward.</p>          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC / Councillor / local government chairperson should lobby the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development to provide and reconstruct roads in the ward.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC / traditional leaders should dialogue with community members to contribute money voluntarily for community work in the ward</li> </ul> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <p>Community people and government actors should shun corruption.</p>                                                                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC and NGOs should sensitise community members on anti-corruption.</li> <li>Politicians / community members should be corruption free and liaise with WPSC to supervise when a project is ongoing in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <p>Community should adopt maintenance culture.</p>                                                                                                 | <p>The community through the WPSC, religious / traditional leaders and NGOs should sensitise community members on maintenance of bad roads and take ownership in the ward</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <p>The Ministry of Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development should construct a drainage system in Boga Dingai ward to prevent erosion.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby to the Councillor/local government chairperson to construct drainages in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development to construct drainages in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                            |

| PROBLEMS<br>(ECONOMY )                                                                                                                                  | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                     | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
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| <p>Lack of electricity in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Electric poles fell in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Works and Energy / YEDC should remount electric poles in the affected places in ward.</p>                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Works and Energy / YEDC to remount electrical poles in Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>The Community through the WPSC should dialogue with community members to contribute money to mount poles in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cutting down of trees gives room to windstorm/rainstorm which destroys electrical pole in the ward.</li> </ul>   | <p>Community people should plant new trees to avoid destruction of electrical pole by windstorm / rainstorm in the ward.</p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC should mobilise the community members to go out for tree planting exercise in the ward</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby Ministry of Environment to strengthen the law against deforestation in the ward</li> <li>Community leaders should enforce a law that encourages planting before cutting down a tree in the ward</li> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby the forestry department of the local government, INGOs, NGOs to sensitise the community against deforestation in the ward</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insecurity in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul>                                                                       | <p>Police division (DPO), Head of vigilantes and hunters, civil defence should provide good security in Boga Dingai ward.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should engage more vigilantes in the wards</li> <li>Police division (DPO), Head of vigilantes and hunters, civil defence should protect the lives and properties of the community members.</li> <li>The community through the WPSC to organise meeting with community members to discuss on how to contribute and pay the vigilantes.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                        |

| PROBLEMS<br>(ECONOMY )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Spoilt transformers in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | The Ministry of Works and Energy / PHCN should repair the transformers in the ward.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby Ministry of Works and Energy / PHCN to repair spoilt transformers in the ward.</li> <li>Community members through the WPSC to contribute money to repair spoilt transformers in the ward.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <p>Lack of bridge in Zangra, Sama, Hursuche, Hurchincha, Dimaska, Dingai to Jebre</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community did not lobby for construction of bridge in the affected communities.</li> <li>Absence of good representatives / leaders from the concerned communities in high offices to lobby or construct a bridge in the affected communities.</li> </ul>      | <p>Community people should lobby the Ministry of Works and Housing, Ministry for Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development to construct a bridge in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Affected communities to vote / elect good representatives / leaders into key offices to enable them lobby or construct a bridge in the affected communities.</p>                                                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Councillor/local government chairperson, the Ministry of Works and Housing, Ministry for Rural Infrastructure &amp; Community Development to construct a bridge in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>The community, through WPSC / traditional leaders to sensitise community people to vote for a good representative during elections to be able to construct bridges in the affected communities.</li> <li>Community members should try to attend school for the development of their communities.</li> </ul> |
| <p>Insufficient capital to start / expand businesses like farming in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poor support from the Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Development, Bank of Industry and Micro finance bank (institutions) with capital for business for the people of Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>Lack of business association in Boga Dingai</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Development should train and support businesses with capital for community members in the ward.</li> <li>Bank of Industry and Micro finance banks (institutions) should support with capital for community members in the ward.</li> </ul> <p>Traders should form business associations to access support easily in the ward.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC and Councillor / local government chairperson should lobby the Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Development to support businesses in Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC union should lobby the banks / microfinance banks to support community members with capitals for smaller businesses in the ward.</li> <li>Traders should establish business associations through which support can reach them and they can access support easily in the ward.</li> </ul>                                    |

| PROBLEMS<br>(ECONOMY )                                                                                                                                                                                                     | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
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| <p>Lack of small companies like oil factory, textile factory, food industry in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of capital to build small companies in the ward.</li> </ul> | <p>The Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Development / INGOs to support with provision of capital to build small companies in the ward</p>                                                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Development should train and support businesses with capital for community members in the ward.</li> <li>Bank of Industry and Micro finance banks (institutions) should support with capital for community members in the ward.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community members should drive themselves to learn a skill or two</li> <li>Training of unskilled community members by business owners to become skilled workers in the ward.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community members through the WPSC should lobby philanthropist in the community to employ unskilled workers and train them in business.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC / INGOs / NGO should train / teach youths to learn unique skills in the ward.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                 |
| <p>Lack of banks in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insecurity in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul>                                                                                  | <p>The Police division (DPO), Head of vigilante / hunters and civil defence should provide ample / deploy more security in the ward</p>                                                                                        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Traditional leaders should engage more vigilantes/ hunters for the security of their ward.</li> <li>The Police division (DPO), Head of vigilante/hunters, civil defence should deploy more security personnel in the ward.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC and traditional leaders should organise a meeting with citizens to dialogue on how to contribute and pay the vigilantes / hunters in the ward.</li> </ul> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>The Ministry of Commerce, Trade and Industry should build a modern standard market structure in the ward.</p>                                                                                                               | <p>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Commerce, Trade and industry to build a modern market in Boga Dingai ward</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

| PROBLEMS<br>(ECONOMY )                                                                                                                                                                                        | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                   | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
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| <p>Lack of government guest house in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community did not lobby for the provision of government lodge in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul> | <p>Community members should lobby the Ministry of Works and Housing / Office of the Governor for the provision of government lodge in Boga Dingai ward.</p> | <p>The community, through the WPSC and Councillor/local government Chairperson should lobby the Ministry of Works and Housing / Office of the Governor to build a government lodge in Boga Dingai ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of space allocated to build government lodge in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul>                                                                                       | <p>The Ministry of Works and Housing / traditional leaders should provide a space to build a government lodge in the ward.</p>                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC and traditional leaders should lobby the Councillor / local government chairperson to provide a space to build a government lodge in Boga Dingai Ward.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Land and Survey / Ministry of Works and Housing to allocate space and build a government lodge in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul> |
| <p>Lack of vocational training for women in Boga Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of skills acquisition centres in the ward.</li> </ul>                              | <p>Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Development / NGOs/Philanthropist should provide skills acquisition centres in the ward.</p>                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Councillor / local government Chairperson to provide skills acquisition centres in the ward.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Development / INGOs / philanthropists to help establish skills acquisition centres in the ward for women to acquire trading skills.</li> </ul>         |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unwillingness to learn trade from the women in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul>                                                                                            | <p>Women should be willing to learn trade to support their families.</p>                                                                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parents and husbands should encourage their daughters / wives to learn a trade and rely on themselves rather than on men for their livelihood.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC / NGOs should sensitise women on the importance of how to learn trade and self-reliance in the ward.</li> </ul>                                                                                     |

# SECURITY



Farmers / herders' clashes are one of the most pressing security concerns in Boga Dingai. We traced this issue to insufficient grazing areas for cattle in the ward. To solve this particular problem, our traditional leaders should dialogue with herders on the practice of extensive farming system / cattle ranching and the Ministry of Land and Survey should properly demarcate and specify boundaries in the ward.

| PROBLEMS<br>(SECURITY)                                                                                                                                                | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Insufficient security in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insufficient security personnel in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Chief security of the local government (LGA Chairperson) should deploy more policemen to Boga Dingai ward</li> <li>Traditional leaders should engage more vigilantes / hunters in the ward</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC / traditional leaders should lobby the Chief security of the local government (LGA Chairperson), police division (DPO), civil defence to deploy more security personnel in the ward.</li> <li>Traditional leaders should engage more vigilantes / hunters in the ward.</li> <li>The community, though the WPSC should organise a town hall meeting with the traditional leaders and community members to dialogue on how to contribute money to pay vigilantes / hunters in the ward</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insufficient security equipment for the security personnel to work with in the ward</li> </ul>                                 | <p>The police division (DPO), civil defence to provide equipment for the vigilantes / hunters in the ward</p>                                                                                                                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC to lobby the Councillor/local government Chairperson and the police division (DPO), civil defence to provide more security equipment for vigilantes / hunters in the ward.</li> <li>The Community, through the WPSC / traditional leaders to dialogue with community members to contribute funds to support the vigilantes / hunters in buying security equipment in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                         |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lack of cooperation towards law and order by the citizens in the ward</li> </ul>                                               | <p>The police division (DPO), civil defence, traditional leaders should urge citizens to be cooperative and law-abiding in the ward</p>                                                                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community through the WPSC should lobby the police division (DPO), civil defence, traditional leaders to ensure that laws are obeyed, and offenders are punished in the ward.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

| PROBLEMS<br>(SECURITY)                                                                                                                            | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                           | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Farmers / herders clashes in Boga Dingai</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insufficient farmland in the ward</li> </ul> | <p>Proper land demarcation with spelt out boundaries by the Ministry of Land and Survey / Livestock in the ward</p> | <p>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Land and Survey / Livestock to properly demarcate and specify boundaries in the ward</p>                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insufficient grazing area for cattle in the ward</li> </ul>                                                | <p>Ministry for Land and Survey / Livestock should specify routes for the cattle in the ward</p>                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC / traditional leaders to hold a dialogue with herders to practice extensive farming system / cattle ranching in the ward</li> <li>Ministry for Land and Survey / Livestock should allocate grazing area in the ward</li> </ul>                               |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tribalism among community members</li> </ul>                                                               | <p>Community members should stop tribalism and discrimination based on tribe in the ward</p>                        | <p>The community, though the WPSC / NGOs / religious / traditional leaders should sensitise the community against tribalism discrimination in the ward</p>                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insufficient water points for dry season farming in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul>                           | <p>Ministry for Water Resources, developmental partners, INGOs, should create more water points in the ward</p>     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC to lobby the Councillor / local government chairperson to the Ministry of Water Resources to drill more water points.</li> <li>The Community, through the WPSC to lobby INGOs, NGOs and developmental partners to drill more water points in Ward</li> </ul> |

| PROBLEMS<br>(SECURITY)                                                                                                                                                       | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                       | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| <p>High rate of kidnapping in Boga Dingai ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People wanting to take shortcuts in life (laziness)</li> </ul>     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Youths in the ward should engage themselves in a trade</li> <li>• PAWECO to engage youths in learning skills and provide them with capital.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community through the WPSC should lobby PAWECO, NGOs to establish skill acquisitions centres in the ward and support with capital / funds.</li> <li>• The community through the WPSC, religious / traditional leaders should sensitise the community on self-reliance and how to acquire skills</li> </ul>                                                  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unemployment in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul>                                                                                        | <p>The Ministry of Entrepreneurship / philanthropists should create employment in Boga Dingai ward.</p>                                                                                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community, through the WPSC should lobby for jobs and skill acquisition trainings from the Ministry of Entrepreneurship and private sector actors or organisations.</li> <li>• The community through the WPSC should lobby to the Ministry of Entrepreneurship / wealthy people to assist youths with start-up kits, capital / funds in the ward</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Envy / jealousy in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul>                                                                                      | <p>Community members should love one another and shun jealousy and envy to enable them progress quicker.</p>                                                                                    | <p>The community through the WPSC, religious/traditional leaders should sensitise and preach to their community members to shun envy and jealousy to enable them develop quicker.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <p>Lack of police station in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Insufficient funds to build police station in the ward.</li> </ul> | <p>Department of security and special service and the police headquarters should establish a police station in Boga Dingai ward.</p>                                                            | <p>The community, through the WPSC should write to the Department of Special Services and the Police Headquarter in the state to establish a police station in Boga Dingai ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lack of cooperation of the citizens</li> </ul>                                                                                      | <p>Citizens of Boga Dingai should unite themselves and cooperate with one another in other to lobby for Police Station in the ward</p>                                                          | <p>The community, through the WPSC and the elites in Boga Dingai should lobby from the police agency / Ministry of Works and Housing to provide funds and establish a police station in Boga Dingai ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                            |

# SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR



There is a high rate of divorce in Boga-Dingai ward, and it's linked with bad morals among couples in the ward. This problem can be reduced if married couples practice or show good morals to themselves. To minimise these problems, our traditional and religious leaders / elder's forum and social welfare should sensitise parents and community members on good upbringing.

| PROBLEMS<br>(SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR )                                                                                                        | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
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| <p>Causes of rape in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Drug abuse by youths in the ward.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Youths should shun drug abuse which can lead to rape.</li> <li>• The Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Women Affairs, NDLEA should sensitise youths against drug abuse and its consequences.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community through the WPSC to lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs, Media, NGOs and NDLEA to sensitize community youths against drug abuse.</li> <li>• Security agencies and the Ministry of Justice should prosecute and convict illegal drug sellers.</li> <li>• The Ministry of Women Affairs should rehabilitate youths that are on drugs in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>• Community leaders / NGOs should sensitise parents and community members on abstaining from drugs abuse.</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poverty/lack of self-control</li> </ul>                                                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation Agency PAWECA/ NGOs should provide employment opportunities for youths.</li> <li>• Parents and youths should discipline themselves on self-control.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community, through the WPSC / religious and traditional leaders / NGOs to sensitise the community on self-control in the ward</li> <li>• The community through the WPSC should lobby the Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation PAWECA / NGOs to assist parents and youths in learning a trade in the ward to reduce poverty.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                       |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High rate of Insecurity in the ward</li> </ul>                                                        | <p>The Police division (DPO), Head of vigilante / hunters and civil defence should provide security in the ward</p>                                                                                                                             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Community, through WPSC / traditional leaders should engage more vigilantes / hunters in the ward</li> <li>• The Police division (DPO), Head of vigilante / hunters and civil defence should deploy more security personnel in the ward</li> <li>• The community through the WPSC to organise a meeting with citizens to dialogue on how to contribute and pay the vigilantes / hunters in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                      |

| PROBLEMS<br>(SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR )                                                              | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                   | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Indecent dressing by some of the community members</li> </ul> | <p>Community members should dress decently in the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through WPSC should organise a town hall meeting to dialogue with parents on the way their children dress.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC to lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs &amp; Social Development, social welfare, religious and traditional leaders / parents to sensitise the community on the effects of improper dressing</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inappropriate punishment for the perpetrators</li> </ul>      | <p>Ministry of Justice and other law enforcement agencies should ensure that perpetrators are prosecuted to the full extent of the law, and if convicted, they should serve their time.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parents should stop covering for neighbours or family members but report to the Police division (DPO) and civil defence in case of rape in the ward.</li> <li>NGOs to ensure that rape cases are not swept under the cover and that courts must pronounce appropriate judgement on the perpetrators according to the law.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC / NGOs, Ministry of Women Affairs &amp; Social Development to sensitise the community on the effects of rape and to stop stigmatisation of rape victims in the ward</li> </ul> |

| PROBLEMS<br>(SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR )                                                                                                                             | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Drug abuse among the youths in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>High rate of Illiteracy in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The State Ministry of Education to undertake mass enrolment of children and youths in schools.</li> <li>Community members and youths should go to school and acquire knowledge to be employed in and outside the ward.</li> </ul>                                                        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parents should work and try to send their children to school to acquire knowledge to be employed in and outside the ward</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby INGOs / NGOs / Ministry of Education to sensitise communities on the benefits of western education to improve school enrolments of youth in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Idleness among Boga Dingai youths.</li> </ul>                                                                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parents should engage the youths in trade or other income-generating activities.</li> <li>Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation Agency (PAWECA) should establish skill acquisition / income generating centres in the ward</li> </ul>                                                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation Agency (PAWECA) INGOs, NGOs; Developmental Partners establish skill acquisition / income generating centres / provide employment opportunities for the youths in the ward.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC / INGOs, NGOs should sensitise parents on how to engage the youths in trade or other income-generating activities in the ward</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>High rate of immorality in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul>                                                                       | <p>Parents should try to teach their children good morals in the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC, religious leaders, parents, teacher should sensitise / train children on good morals</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC, NGOs to carry out social re-engineering programmes to improve social responsibility and accountability of children, youths, and community members in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                                                              |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Trauma</li> </ul>                                                                                                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Family, religious institutions, NGOs to provide psychosocial support trauma healing sessions to traumatised youths in Boga Dingai ward.</li> <li>The State Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development to provide psychosocial support to traumatised youths in the ward</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Religious leaders, good friends, and parents should offer good advice and comfort to proffer ways to heal from trauma.</li> <li>Community members through the WPSC / traditional / religious leaders should lobby State Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development, INGOs, NGOs to provide psychological supports to victims of Trauma in Boga Dingai Ward</li> </ul>                                                                           |

| PROBLEMS<br>(SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
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| <p>High rate of unwanted pregnancy in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Illiteracy / lack of sexual reproductive health awareness among teenage girls in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul><br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Child hawking (labour) which leads to sexual exploitation</li> </ul><br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Women are left with the responsibilities of catering for the household in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parents should educate their children on sexual reproductive health in the ward</li> <li>• Ministry of Women Affairs &amp; Social Development, INGOs, NGOs such as SFH, FHI 360 should provide information on sexual reproductive health to teenage girls and women in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parents, NGOs and elder's forum should sensitise youths on sexual reproductive health in the ward.</li> <li>• The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs &amp; Social Development, INGOs, NGOs to educate / sensitise the community on sexual reproductive health to minimise the occurrence of teenage pregnancy in Boga Dingai ward</li> </ul>                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <p>Government through the Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development, social welfare and community leaders should prohibit child hawking (labour) in the ward</p>                                                                                                                                                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The community, through the WPSC, traditional / religious leaders should encourage / sensitise parents on effect of hawking and send them to school.</li> <li>• The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development, social welfare / religious leaders and NGOs to sensitise the community on the dangers of child labour / street child / hawking in the ward</li> </ul> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <p>Parents should join hands to cater for their homes.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <p>The community, through the WPSC, religious / traditional leaders and elders should sensitise the community and parents on their responsibilities as parents in the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

| PROBLEMS<br>(SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR )                                                                                                                                                      | SOLUTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | ACTIVITIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Lack of support to orphans and widows in Boga Dingai</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poverty due to loss of bread winner (Parent) in the ward</li> </ul>         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PAWECA should provide employment / support for widows and orphans in the ward</li> <li>Communities / NGOs / donor should assist orphans and widows in their communities.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The community, through the WPSC should sensitise community members to provide themselves with means of earning a living in case of loss of bread winner.</li> <li>The Community, through the WPSC should lobby Community leaders to assist by providing jobs / support for its citizens especially orphans and widows in the ward.</li> <li>The community, through the WPSC should lobby PAWECA for wealth creation / skills acquisition centres to provide employment opportunities for its citizens in the ward</li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Support is not sustainable when given to orphans and widows in the ward</li> </ul>                                                                    | <p>NGOs or citizens should assist the orphans and widows with a more sustainable support e.g., capital for business.</p>                                                                                                   | <p>The community, through the WPSC should lobby the Councillor / local government chairperson to provide means of sustainable livelihood to the orphans and widows in the ward</p> <p>The community, through the WPSC should lobby INGOs / NGOs to provide means of sustainable livelihood for orphans and widows in the ward</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <p>Disabled are being side-lined in Boga Dingai ward.</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Disabled are disregarded by community members in Boga Dingai ward.</li> </ul> | <p>Community people should stop disregarding the disabled people in their ward.</p>                                                                                                                                        | <p>The community, through the WPSC, and traditional leaders should sensitise the community on inclusion and respect for the disabled people in all ramifications in Boga Dingai ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>They are not given opportunities to contribute meaningfully</li> </ul>                                                                                | <p>Community people should know the disabled can contribute meaningfully if given the opportunity.</p>                                                                                                                     | <p>The community, through the WPSC / NGOs should sensitise community members to respect the disabled and give them a chance to contribute as their voice is also important in the development of the ward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |



A GROUP PICTURE OF WSPC BOGA DINGAI WARD

## THIS IS HOW WE MONITOR

The ward project supervisory committee was formed during the Boga Dingai CDP session. The selection was based on gender, socio ethnic groups and villages. Participants were grouped according to their villages, and they were asked to discuss and select from among themselves, their respective representatives, and the follow-up committee. The selected community members were then inaugurated in plenary. The selected representatives would work voluntarily for the development of Boga Dingai ward as there were no salary or stipend attached to their roles and responsibilities. This committee composition contains at least 45% women which is a fair representation of all stakeholders. The selection also considered equity, effectiveness, efficiency, legitimacy, and sustainability.

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD PROJECT SUPERVISORY COMMITTEE

| S/N | NAME             | SEX | VILLAGE     | POSITION            | PHONE NO.   |
|-----|------------------|-----|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1   | MATHAIS YALDA    | M   | BOGA        | PRESIDENT           | 07086480525 |
| 2   | RIFKATU AHMED    | F   | DIMASKA     | VICE PRESIDENT      | 08032501870 |
| 3   | ABRAHAM M ALI    | M   | FARAMA      | SECRETARY           | 08022921121 |
| 4   | GRACE BAKARI     | F   | ZANGRA      | FINANCIAL SECRETARY | 07086135580 |
| 5   | RHODA HARUNA     | F   | BUROM       | TREASURER           | 08025411427 |
| 6   | DINA SIMON       | F   | DINGAI      | AUDITOR L           | 08056565256 |
| 7   | LINUS HAMMAN     | M   | ZANGRA      | AUDITOR LL          | 07013419252 |
| 8   | OBIDA JORUM      | M   | BOGA        | PRO L               | 08124717679 |
| 9   | UMMI HAMIDU      | F   | HURCHINCHAN | PRO II              | 08129630977 |
| 10  | ALI MAI DAWA     | M   | GARWAYEL    | PRO LLL             | 09024306823 |
| 11  | BADAMASI ADAMU   | M   | BOGA        | MEMBER              | 09029281198 |
| 12  | MAXWELL MALON    | M   | BOGA/BUROM  | MEMBER              | 09072021051 |
| 13  | FARTISI ALLEN    | F   | BOGA        | MEMBER              | 09014464325 |
| 14  | MAIRAMA MUHAMMED | F   | KAKOBA      | MEMBER              | 09076860746 |
| 15  | AKILA ABRAHAM    | M   | JEBRE       | MEMBER              | 08153724211 |
| 16  | SUNDAY YARO      | M   | ZANGRA      | MEMBER              | 08083212913 |
| 17  | AYUBA SIMON      | M   | KWARGASHE   | MEMBER              | 09138402643 |
| 18  | RAHILA ALEN      | F   | FERSANDAH   | MEMBER              | 07012757754 |

|    |                     |   |          |        |                            |
|----|---------------------|---|----------|--------|----------------------------|
| 19 | OLIVER AKAWU        | M | HURSUCHE | MEMBER | 08122118636                |
| 20 | MT SIMON            | M | DINGAI   | MEMBER | 08028005192<br>08037244018 |
| 21 | COMFORT P. RIMALIYA | F | DIMASKA  | MEMBER | 08024372522                |
| 22 | TINA WILSON         | F | JOHITA   | MEMBER | 09015188590                |
| 23 | RABO BILHAM         | F | SHINE    | MEMBER | 08082172467                |



AISHA BIRMA FACILITATING VOTING FOR GROUP 36 - 59 YEARS STREAM B.

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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# APPENDIX

