

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Garkida Ward,
Gombi Local Government

2021-2026





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LIST OF ACRONYMS

AAMA:	Adamawa State Agricultural Mechanization Authority
ADSUBEB:	Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board
BOA:	Bank of Agric.
CDP:	Community Development Plan
CSC:	Civil Service Commission.
CSO:	Civil Society Organization
DPO:	Divisional Police Officer
DSS:	Department of State Services.
EFCC:	Economic and Financial Crime Commission
ERS:	Education Resource Centre.
ESA:	Environmental Sanitation Agency.
ES:	Education Secretary
GIZ:	German Federal Agency for International Cooperation and Development
ICPC:	Independent Corrupt Practices and other related matters Commission
IDPs:	Internally Displaced Persons
MPDF:	Murmushi People's Development Foundation
PPSMB:	Post Primary School Management Board.
GSM:	Global System for Mobile Communication Network.
LEA:	Local Government Education Authority.
LGWD:	Local Government Ward Development.
MED:	Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development.
PHCC:	Primary Health Care Centres
PHCDA:	Primary Health Care Development Agency.
PTA:	Parents Teachers Association.
NCC:	Nigerian Communication Commission.
NDLEA:	National Drug Law Enforcement Agency.
NECAS:	North-East Commodity Association
NGOs:	Non-Governmental Organizations.
NIRSAL:	Nigerian Incentive-Based Risk Sharing System for Agricultural Lending.
NOA:	National Orientation Agency
NUT:	National Union Teachers
SBMC:	School Board Management Committee
VDC:	Village Development Committee.
WASH:	Water Sanitation and Hygiene Committee
WDC:	Ward Development Committee.
WPSC:	Ward Project Supervisory Committee.

OUR VISION

We envision Garkida to have stable security without fear of the unknown, potable drinking water, standard hospital with genuine drugs, electricity and modern farm input to develop and become a modern city like Abuja, have a tomatoes factory. In addition, we envisioned having a tertiary institution like a university or college, a functional primary school, general hospital with qualified Doctors and Nurses, availability of well-paying job opportunities. We envision Garkida ward to develop into a Local Government Area soonest.



MESSAGE FROM THE COUNCILLOR

My name is Hon. Wapakta Bata. I am the Councillor representing the good people of Garkida Ward. I was born on the 11th of June, 1973 in Garkida. I attended Garkida North Primary School and Government Day Secondary School Garkida after which I proceeded to College of Education Waka Biu, Borno State. I am married to one wife, with three children. This is my first tenure as a Councillor. Before my journey into politics, I worked with a Non - Governmental Organisation (NGO) called Integrated Community Based Development Program (ICBDP) affiliated with the EYN church. I left the work in the year 2015 and ventured into a business where I sold farm inputs.

Regarding community development of the ward, before the CDP session, I mobilise my people according to their wards because every ward has its peculiar problem. On several occasions, I had asked them to prioritise their problems through voting and I have seen how various problems are critical to different groups. From doing this, I learnt from the process that assuming people's problems is an error. I was part of the people that formed "Bambuda United" a very strong community-based organisation that has its own bank account with a written constitution. My leadership style is very inclusive. I am gender-sensitive as a leader. Women are part of the Bambuda United Association.

Additionally, to show how gender-sensitive we are, we also formed the Bambuda Women Group. They give out chairs and tables for rentals as a source of revenue for their group. They assist each other with soft loans too. The women group meet twice a month for their discussions/meetings. They also have a bank account for their monthly contributions.

To be honest, GIZ is a school to me because I learnt a lot from them. They have opened my inner eyes, especially to the quality of data I saw about my ward during the ward analysis validation workshop; I was really stunned. In fact, people from my community that attended the CDP session gave me beautiful feedback about their experiences and they have requested that they want to teach others who did not attend the CDP what they learnt. I want to appeal to GIZ to spread their development tentacles to other Local Governments in the state so that they can have this development experience too.

MESSAGE FROM THE DISTRICT HEAD

My name is HRH. Simon Ali Tarfa. I am married to one wife and I have six children. I was born on 20th May, 1945 after World War II. I attended Garkida Primary School from 1954 -1960 after which I proceeded to Technical College in Ilorin from 1961-1965. I worked with the then Arewa Textile for two years after which I went to the College of Agriculture Samaru Zaria in 1967. I got a scholarship from the British Government to study farm mechanisation in the United Kingdom from 1984 -1985. On my return to Nigeria, I worked with the Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources Maiduguri. I was a Zonal Agric Engineer at Ganye, Wukari and Yola. I was also a Director in the Agric Mechanisation Authority. I finally retired from civil service in the year 2002 and went back to practising farming thereafter.

I was appointed as a Police Committee Relation Officer (PCRC) of Dougerie in the year 2007, and Chairman of men's fellowship EYN Yola. Again, I was appointed as the Chief of the Bura ethnic group in Jimeta in 2019. In 2020, I became the District Head of Garkida. As a leader of the Garkida people, I call my elders in council to discuss development issues in our community. The deliberations from those discussions attracted the attention of the North East Development Commission (NEDC) to come and drill a borehole for us. I also call community members to ask for their views on development issues in Garkida and such gathering has been fruitful with visible results.

Additionally, we do not have a town hall for meeting purposes, but we use canopies for our meetings for now. The CDP has exposed me to a wide range of experiences on development issues. It has exposed me to different approaches to development and has improved my perception of community development. After the CDP, I will call my elders to adopt strategies on how to apply the CDP experience to our people. I will invite all groups of people as I have seen in the CDP session including PLWD and other vulnerable groups too. I have always wanted to eradicate drugs among Garkida youths and initiate a skill acquisition centre to distract them from drugs and organise fundraising to assist the unemployed youths with start-up capital.

I want to preach to my people but not from the pulpit. I want to preach through a behavioural change in the minds of my people. I will ensure that my people become very hardworking so that Garkida will become a prosperous town. I am very optimistic that development has come to my people through the GIZ workshop and they have changed my people's perception on positive development



Group Discussion Facilitated by Ms. Farida Jauro



FACILITATOR WITH PARTICIPANTS ARRANGING GROUP WORK AT MARKET PLACE



A participant making a presentation in plenary

ABOUT THIS PLAN

Gombi LGA is one of the seven Local Government Areas of Adamawa state that suffered the Boko Haram menace in 2014. Apart from the destruction of physical infrastructures such as schools, water points and health centres in the local government, people were killed and displaced, and many fled to safety. The physical and psychological trauma of the Boko Haram menace required concerted efforts for the victims' full recovery.

Against this background, the local government, and the traditional leaders of Gombi LGA have put the reconstruction and long-term development needs of the local population as their priority with the support of the GIZ programme "Support to Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria" (funded by the European Union and the German Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development). They have started the Community Development Planning (CDP) process, which aims at bringing together various community actors, vulnerable groups, women and men of different ages and socio-economic backgrounds at ward level to plan for the development of their communities through a participatory bottom-up planning process.

The CDP process has provided the opportunity for the community stakeholders to come together under one umbrella to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and potentials that could help in solving them. It is a capacity building process where members of a community are active participants in their problem identification, analysis of developmental issues affecting them and brainstorming on solutions to solve the problems while putting the peculiarity of their communities in the centre of all the efforts.

While stakeholder sensitisation, ward analysis and community mobilisation played a crucial role in the CDP process, the Community Development Planning Session itself was the heart of the process. This 4-day session is akin to the village/town meetings where members of the community come together to discuss issues that affect their development and plan activities to overcome those development gaps. The major objectives of the CDP session are:

- To provide an opportunity for different socio-economic groups to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and

potentials within the community that could help them solve these problems

- To build people's capacity to participate more actively in development issues affecting them as individuals and their community as a whole
- To create a platform, where the people can discuss with their political and traditional leaders
- To identify and prioritise the needs of the community

Participants of the CDP session were carefully selected cutting across all demographics and socio-economic groups within the ward including vulnerable groups such as IDP, persons living with disability and orphaned children.

The CDP process in Gombi LGA was facilitated by the Governance Component of GIZ's Resilience Programme and their Civil Society Organization (CSO) partners: Goggoji Zummuchi Development Initiative (GZDI), Murmushi Peoples Development Foundation (MPDF) Budgeting and Planning Departments of the Gombi LGA, Adamawa State Planning Commission and Ministry of Local Government Affairs. The CDP processes were supported and guided by the local government and traditional leadership

The tangible results of the Garkida CDP process and especially the CDP session is this Ward Development Plan. Representatives of Garkida ward validated the CDP Plan and its content.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The Community Development Planning (CDP) sessions for Garkida Ward took place from 31 January - 03 February 2022 at Garkida central football field with two streams (A&B) running simultaneously in adherence to Covid-19 preventive measures. For four days, different categories of people from Garkida ward made up of traditional, religious, and political leaders, men and women from different age groups, artisans, persons living with disabilities (PLWD), internally displaced persons (IDPs), heads of households, and economic actors came together to plan for the development of our ward.

Garkida ward is one of the 10 wards in Gombi LGA of Adamawa State with different tribes living together, the majority of which are Babur Bura, Fulani, Yugur, Kilba. Majority of our people are predominantly farmers while others are engaged in cattle rearing and petty businesses. Our ward borders Guyaku to the north, Hawul to the south, Garaha to the east and Gabun/Ga'anda to the west.

The CDP process provided us with the opportunity for our community stakeholders to come together to discuss and analyse our livelihoods, problems, causes

and potential solutions to the identified problems. The session also provided us the space to create a joint ward development plan for a better future for our communities and people. During the CDP session, we collectively defined our development as having solutions to our problems, having basic social amenities, good education with employment opportunities, and living in a secured environment without fear.

We identified key natural resources and other valuable assets in our community, which includes mountains, sharp sand and timber, clay for pottery among others. While the man-made resources in our communities include our primary and secondary schools and our general hospital and primary healthcare centres.

In no distant time, we envision Garkida to have stable security without fear of the unknown, potable drinking water, a standard hospital with genuine drugs, constant power supply and modern farm input. We envision becoming an ultra-modern city like Abuja and having a tomatoes factory. In addition, we envisioned having a tertiary institution like a university or college, a functional primary school, a general hospital with



A female participant contributing during the CDP session plenary discussion



qualified Doctors and Nurses, availability of well-paying job opportunities. We envision Garkida ward to develop into a Local Government Area soonest.

Our major development challenges identified during our CDP are poor governance, lack of potable drinking water. Lack of hospitals and schools in some communities, lack of laboratories, lack of sufficient and qualified teachers and health workers, lack of pipe-borne water, insecurity/inadequate security personnel and weapons due to the level of insecurity. These problems and challenges were clustered along with seven sectors.

We determined that these challenges have affected our development, livelihoods, and security negatively. Hence, we collectively voted for our top three priorities, which are Agriculture and Food Security, Security and Economy and Infrastructure. To follow up on our future community development, we selected 26 persons among ourselves as the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC).

GARKIDA WARD AT A GLANCE

- In Garkida ward, we have 1 district head, 3 ward

heads together with 48 village heads. We have 48 communities under Garkida ward namely: Bambuda A& B, Kaulewa A&B, Angwan Hausa A&B, Cross, Pwassi A&B, Anguwan Plasar, Jama'are, Kaigama, Dzudzu, Wuyaku, Mbewa, Hiru, Dzungwala, Fwaha, Hursama, Dzungwala Biji -biji, Guniuku, Mamaina, Jauro Buba, Zaranyim, Tsakasimta A&B, Demna, Mbewa Fulani, Dzungwala Tashan Yusufu, Ginakara, Gwabla, Banaru, Anguwan Fulani and Yerima Dzankama

- We have different ethnic groups and languages, but the major ones are Babur Bura, Kilba, Yugur, Fulani, Hausa and Kilba.
- The majority of our people practise Christianity, while some practise Islam and others are traditionalists.
- The major market day in our ward is Tuesday.

THIS IS OUR WARD

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Garkida ward is one of the 10 wards in Gombi LGA of Adamawa State. It is situated between coordinates 10° 9' 44" N and 12° 44' 24" E. The area is characterized by the typical rainy and dry seasons. The dry season is for a period of 5 months (November to March), while the rainy season is from April to October each year. The annual rainfall ranges from 700 -1,050 mm. The temperature in the area remains high in most parts of the year being as hot as 39°C between March and June. It is cold only between December and January with temperatures ranging from 27°C and 32°C.

The topography is highly rugged and generally undulating; covered by scattered chains of rocky hills at an average elevation of 520 meters above mean sea level. The elevation of the land surface generally increases northwards. Garkida ward falls within the Sudan savannah belt of Nigeria and the vegetation zone is referred to as cambretaceous woodland savannah. About 70% of the vegetation are grasses and weeds with few scattered woody plants. However, the natural vegetation has been altered by human activities such as cutting trees for fuel, settlement expansion, farming activities, bush burning and rearing of animals.

(Source Google)

DEMOGRAPHICS: POPULATION

Garkida ward is one among the 10 wards of Gombi LGA with different tribes living together, majority of which are Babur Bura, Fulani, Yugur, Kilba and Hona. Our people are predominantly farmers while a substantial number engage in various kinds of trades. Our ward borders with Guyaku to the north, Hawul to the south, Garaha to the east and Gabun/Ga'anda to the west.

Our people were also affected by the Boko Haram insurgency, which resulted in the displacement of our people to other communities for safety. However, most of our people are now living in their homes and those who left have returned. Garkida as a host community has the least number of IDPs. We also have people living with disability. There are people of different ethnic groups living together in our ward. The majority of our people speak Babur/Bura, Hausa and Fulfulde. Christianity and Islam are the dominant religion of our people with some traditionalists.

SUMMARY OF THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC

SITUATION

In Garkida ward, we practice Agriculture as the major source of income. The main agricultural products of our area are; maize/corn, beans, groundnuts, guinea corn, rice, vegetables, and garden egg among others. While goat and sheep are the most reared animals. Farming is a seasonal occupation mainly done during the rainy season. During the dry season, we engage ourselves in so many businesses to earn a living.

The following jobs are dominated by men in our community; farming ranks as the highest occupation followed by animal rearing, block making labourers, masonry, bricklaying, provision selling among others. While our women typically engage in farming as their main occupation followed by other economic activities like tailoring, cake baking, cake selling, grinding businesses, Ankara, weaving, groundnut oil extraction, fish trading, cutting and selling of firewood, charcoal selling, calabash making, cake making and beads making.

Most communities in our ward have a specific market day where people from different areas come together to buy and sell their farm produce. Tuesday is the major market day in our ward. There is insufficient access to jobs in our ward, and the major reasons are corruption-related issues, jobs are of bad quality and no access to capital. Most of us are low-income earners with very small capital. We only buy and sell in small quantities. We make between 10,000 - 50,000 monthly.

OUR VALUES

Our shared values are respect, hard work, religious tolerance, eating of garden eggs, cooperation among members of the community, value for education, hospitable to strangers, show of love, obedient to leaders/elders, helping the needy, we are a very shy people, we value farming, we value our tradition e.g., traditional dance, local dishes and we value honesty as a virtue

OUR STRENGTH

As a people, we discovered that we are blessed with numerous assets in the form of natural, social, economic, and human resources. These resources are raw materials that we would convert to our advantage.

The table below shows the natural, economic, human and social resources in Garkida ward.

NATURAL RESOURCES

NATURAL RESOURCES	LOCATION
Sharp sand	Hiru, Wuyaku, Mbewa, Fwahar, Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Cross, Kwalamba, Hawul, Garkida, Dimna, Fwahar, Ginakara, Bambuda, Anguwan Hausa.
River	Hiru, Wuyaku, Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Dzangwala Tashan Yusuf, Dzangwala Bela, Mbewa, Garkida, Dimna, Tsakasimta, Bambuda, Cross, Hausa Fulani.
Orchard	Bambuda, Hiru, Wuyaku, Cross, Tashan Yusufu, Garkida
Fruit trees	Garkida Ward
Mountains	Dzudzu, Garfuhar, Demna, Hiru, Mbewa, Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Hursama, Pwassi B, Wuyaku
Fertile land	Garkida ward
Palm trees	Mbewa, Wuyaku, Kaulewa, Tsakasimta, Gobila, Dzudzu, cross
Clay soil	Hiru, Dzudzu and Cross
Madrid trees	Hursama, Dzata, Dunguma
Fishes	Hiru, Cross, Garkida, Hawul Dzangwala, Hawul Wuyaku.
White sand	Demna, Didin, Jaburu, Banaru, Ginakara
Tress	Garkida ward.
Dam	Helni, Dibako, Damadu, Banaru,

ECONOMY RESOURCES

ECONOMY RESOURCES	LOCATION
Market	Garkida, Cross, Zakama, Hursama
Mini market	Cross
Shops	Garkida ward
Grinding machines	Garkida ward
Motor Park	Garkida
Car wash	Cross
Hair salon	Garkida ward
Shopping plaza	Angwan Sabana Garkida central
Filling station	Angwan Karekare, Kwalamba, Cross, Garkida south
Viewing centre	Rafin sanyi, Garkida north and Garkida market
Bakery	Angwan Hausa and Cross
Motel	Dzudzu, Garkida north

ECONOMY RESOURCES	LOCATION
Garden	Wuyaku, Cross, Kogin Garkida, Hiru, Dzangwala, Yelwa and Dzangwala Biji-Biji
Restaurant	Bambuda, Garkida central and Cross
Furniture shop	Garkida south
Cash crops	Garkida wards
Blacksmith shop	Garkida central market
Economic trees	Garkida ward
Abattoir	Garkida central

HUMAN RESOURCES

HUMAN RESOURCES	LOCATION
Fishermen	Dzangwala Tashan Yusufu, Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Hiru, cross
Hunters	Garkida ward
Herders	Garkida ward
Businessmen/women	Garkida ward
Doctors	Mbewa, Virgwi, Cross, Hiru, Hursama, Garkida
Teachers /Lecturers	Cross, Mbewa, Dzudzu, Hiru, Virgwi, Garkida, Fwahar, Hursama, Wuyaku
Lawyers	Dzudzu, Cross, Hursama, Garkida, Wuyaku
Medical doctors	Mbewa and Virgwi
Policemen	Cross, Dzudzu, Mbewa, Hiru, Virgwi
Traditional dancers	Mbewa, Kaulewa and Wuyaku
Blacksmith	Cross, Dzangwala Tashan Yusuf, Hursama, Tsakasimta
Shoemakers	Garkida, Angwan Fulani
Nail cutters	Garkida, Angwan Fulani
Tailors	Garkida ward
Welder	Garkida ward
Potter	Garkida ward
Carpenters	Garkida ward
Mechanics	Garkida ward
Professors	Garkida north and south
Judge	Garkida north
Engineer	Garkida central
Farmers	Garkida ward.

HUMAN RESOURCES	LOCATION
Mason	Garkida ward
Traditional doctors	Anguwan Hausa Fulani
Military personnel	Garkida ward.

SOCIAL RESOURCES

SOCIAL RESOURCES	LOCATION
Secondary school	Garkida north, south
Primary school	Garkida ward
Missionary Technical School	Anguwan mission
Technical school	Garkida north
EYN Royal Health Centre	Anguwan mission
Boreholes	Garkida ward
General hospital	Garkida central
Islamic school	Cross and Anguwan Hausa Fulani
Football field	Garkida ward
Viewing centre	Garkida central and Anguwan Zakama, Wakili B and Anguwan Karekare,
EYN Guest House	Bambuda and Pwassi A
Mobile network	Garkida ward
Electricity	Cross, Virgwi, Dzudzu
Clinic	Virgwi, Angwan Katako, Mbewa and Anguwan Hausa
Motel	Dzudzu, Bambuda and Janpada

OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the vast and rich resources in our communities, our development faces challenges that include different sectors in our ward. The table low shows our challenges:

SECTORS	CHALLENGES
AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY	• Insufficient fertilizer/inputs for farmers in Garkida ward • Insufficient modern farm implements in Garkida ward • Insufficient farmland and storage in Garkida ward • High price of food in Garkida North/South • Insufficient hybrid seedlings in Garkida ward • Lack of livestock treatment facilities in Garkida ward • Lack of veterinary clinic in Garkida ward • Lack of agriculture extension workers and services in Garkida ward • Lack of capital for farmers in Garkida ward • Inadequate knowledge of modern farming • Soil infertility Garkida ward • Insufficient dry season farming equipment
SECURITY	• Insufficient security facilities in Garkida ward • Insufficient support for local vigilante in Garkida • Rampant cases of kidnapping in Garkida ward • Boko Haram related issues in Garkida ward • Farmers/Herder's clash • Insufficient security personnel in Garkida ward • Rampant cases of theft in Garkida ward • Inadequate equipment for Vigilantes in Garkida ward • Lack of police outpost in Garkida ward

SECTORS	CHALLENGES
ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE	• Insufficient employment for youths in Garkida ward • Lack of bridge in Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Mbewa • Lack of culvert in Hursama, North and South Garkida, Dzangwala Biji-Biji • Lack of tarred road in Garkida ward • Lack of banks in Garkida ward • Lack of capital for businessmen and women in Garkida ward • Unstable mobile network in Garkida • Lack of electricity in Mbewa, Wuyaku, Kaulewa, Hiru, Dzangwala Biji-Biji • Lack of modern motor park in Garkida ward • Lack of filling station in Garkida ward • Lack of court in Garkida ward • Lack of modern market in Garkida ward • Lack of football stadium in Garkida ward • Lack of palace for Ward Head in Garkida ward • Lack of skills acquisition centres in Garkida ward
WATER AND SANITATION	• Insufficient potable drinking water in Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Fuhar Hursama, Dunguma, Mbewa up, Gujuku, Hiru, Angwan Hausa, Wakili A, Dzudzu, Wuyaku, Kaulewa, Pita Pata, Anguwan Yugur, Cross, Anguwan Bura, Janpada, Garkida South Primary and School • Faulty boreholes in Mbewa, Jalingo, Angwan Hausa, Maina Wakili A, Kaulewa Central Mosque, Garkida North, Angwan Fulani, Wuyaku Dzangwala Tashan Yusufu. • Lack of borehole in Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Angwan Dan Borno, Dunguma Hursama, Kurda, Bambuda, Sabon Jerusalem, Pwassi B, Angwan Solomon Tarfa, Angwan Peter Tarfa, Fwaha, Dimna, Tsakasimta, Gwambala, Ginakara, Jihir, Mbewa, Wuyaku, Kaulewa, Dzangwala Tashan Yusufu • Lack of waste disposal system in Garkida ward • Lack of culverts in Hiru, Bambuda, Cross, Mbewa, Hausa Fulani, Wuyaku, Dzudzu, Kaulewa • Lack of drainage in Hiru, Bambuda, Cross, Mbewa Hausa/ Fulani, Wuyaku, Dzudzu and Kaulewa • Lack of public toilet in Garkida ward • Insufficient borehole in Mbewa, Dzudzu, Anguwan Bura, Wakili A & B, Dzangwala and Wuyaku

SECTORS	CHALLENGES
EDUCATION	• Insufficient qualified primary and secondary school teachers in Garkida ward • Insufficient classrooms in Garkida ward • Insufficient desk and chairs in primary and secondary schools in Garkida ward • Insufficient teaching aids in primary and secondary schools in Garkida ward • Insufficient salaries for teachers in primary and secondary schools in Garkida ward • Lack of timely promotion of teachers of primary and secondary schools in Garkida ward • Lack of primary and secondary schools in Dunguma, Farata, Mbewa, Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Wuyaku and Cross • Lack of dedication to work by primary and secondary school teachers • Inadequate laboratory equipment in GDSS Garkida. • Lack of higher educational institutions such as polytechnics, College of Agric, university etc • High cost of school fee in Garkida South Secondary school
SOCIAL PROTECTION	• High rate of drug abuse in Garkida ward • High incidence of rape in Garkida ward • Oppression of women in Garkida ward • High cases of divorce in Garkida ward • High incidence of unwanted pregnancy in Garkida ward • Gender discrimination and deprivation of women's right to political participation in Garkida ward • High incidence of child labour in Garkida ward • Lack of social protection for vulnerable groups like orphans and PLWD in Garkida ward. • Force marriage in Anguwan Hausa Fulani, Dzudzu, Cross and Wuyaku Garkida • Depriving girls from western education in Hursama, Demna, Dzangwala Biji-Biji • Incidence of gay and lesbianism in Garkida ward

SECTORS	CHALLENGES
HEALTH	• Lack of clinic at Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Hursama, Dimna, Tsakasimta, Ginakara, Kaulewa, Mbewa, Cross, Dzangwala Tashan Yusuf • Insufficient modern health facilities like scanning machines, x-ray, laboratory equipment, ambulance, beds, nets, bed sheets, pillow, washing machine, dental and eye services at Garkida General hospital, Wuyaku PHCC • Insufficient drugs at Wuyaku clinic, Mbewa, Tsakasimta, Garkida General hospital • Insufficient rooms for patients at Wuyaku clinic, Mbewa, Tsakasimta, Garkida General hospital • Insufficient qualified health personnel like doctors, nurses and attendants in Garkida ward • Dilapidated female ward at Garkida General hospital • Cholera outbreak in Angwan Hausa and Cross • Measles outbreak at Cross • High rate of toilet infection Hiru, Wuyaku, Cross, Mbewa and Kaulewa • Outbreak of ringworm Wuyaku, Hiru and Cross



Female Group Discussion Facilitated by Ms. Gloria Yakubu

THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To have a clear understanding of our developmental needs and the priorities of our wards, we collectively discussed and prioritised our problems then ranked them based on the problems that require urgent attention. The table presented below is the summary of our votes both in groups and general votes that was conducted based on the priorities of problems identified and clustered in the plenary of the CDP session.

The problems identified and clustered into seven (7) thematic sectors, which include

- Health
- Education
- Water and sanitation
- Economic
- Agriculture/ Food security
- Security
- Social Protection.

Table 1 below shows the result of our votes based on gender and age grades according to the priority needs of each gender and age group which is the summary of our discussion:

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES				
Sectors	Male 18-30 years	Male 31 years and above	Female 18-30 years	Female 31 years and above
HEALTH	01	06	09	01
AGRICULTURE & FOOD SECURITY	14	15	07	27
WATER & SANITATION	00	15	02	03
EDUCATION	01	05	07	00
ECONOMY	09	12	11	14
SECURITY	14	20	02	05
SOCIAL PROTECTION	00	02	13	01
TOTAL	39	75	51	24

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY		
Sectors	votes	Ranks
AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY	85	1st
SECURITY	65	2nd
ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE	35	3rd
WATER & SANITATION	17	4th
EDUCATION	11	5th
SOCIAL PROTECTION	04	6th
HEALTH	02	7th

After the prioritisation of our problems and needs, we analysed the causes of these problems,

PROBLEM, SOLUTION AND ACTIVITY TABLE

AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY SECTOR



In Garkida ward, the major problems we identified under Agriculture and Food Security are the lack of modern farm tools such as fertilizers, chemicals and tractors. Other problems include insufficient farmland and storage, the high price of food, insufficient hybrid seedling and lack of livestock treatment facilities. Most of these problems would be resolved if state agencies provide farm implements to farmers. In addition, farmers should use appropriate agro-chemicals and seek professional advice from agricultural extension workers.

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient farm inputs like pesticides, fertilizer for farmers in Garkida ward Due to: Insufficient fund	- Microfinance banks, BOA, agriculture banks, NIRSAL should give loans to farmers to enable them to have enough farm inputs - Assistance from influential community members, politicians to enable farmers get more farm inputs	- Community members should come together and form an association that will write letters to BOA, NIRSAL and MFB to assist farmers with soft loans. - Farmer's associations in the community should take their request to influential community members and politicians to enable them to get more farm inputs
Lack of support from the LGA Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources, Ministry of Agriculture	Local Government Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources, Ministry of Agriculture should support farmers with sufficient farm inputs	- Leaders of farmer's associations should come together and take their request to the LGA Department of Agriculture through the Councillor of Garkida to enable them have access to more farm inputs. - Leaders of farmer's associations through the LGA Chairman should meet the member House of Assembly to lobby the LGA Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources for more farm inputs to the affected farmers

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Farm inputs are very expensive	- The State Ministry of Agriculture should put price control mechanism for farm inputs - NGOs, LG Agric Department, Ministry of Agric should provide subsidised farm inputs	- Farmer's association through the WPSC should lobby the LG Department of Agriculture and the State Ministry of Agriculture so that they can put price control mechanism in place for farm inputs - Farmer's association should seek or lobby for subsidised farm inputs from NGOs like OXFAM, LG Agric Department and the Ministry of Agric
Insufficient modern farming inputs like tractors in Garkida ward Due to: - Adamawa Agricultural Mechanization Authority (AAMA) did not supply us with modern farm inputs. - Modern farm inputs are very expensive - Insecurity	AAMA should supply modern farm inputs in Garkida ward	Farmer's association and community members through the WPSC should lobby AAMA to supply modern farm inputs in Garkida ward
	AAMA should supply modern farm inputs at an affordable price	Leaders of farmer's associations through the LG Department of Agriculture should lobby AAMA to supply subsidised modern farm inputs in Garkida ward
	LGA Chairman should ensure there is security in the ward	- WPSC through the Councillor should tender their request for more security from the LGA Chairman - Farmer's association through the WPSC should appeal to the LGA Chairman to ensure more peace in Garkida ward.

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient farmland and storage facilities in Garkida ward Due to: High population in Garkida ward	Traditional leaders should provide more lands for farmers in the affected areas	Traditional leaders of affected areas should meet with traditional leaders from neighbouring communities to enable them have access to farmland for their people.
Community members did not complain to the LG Department of Agriculture to assist them with a storage facility	WPSC should forward their complaints to the LGA Department of Agriculture to assist them with a storage facility	Leaders of the farmer's association and WPSC through the Councillor and LGA Chairman should tender their complaints to the Ministry of Agriculture for a storage facility
Too many rivers	- LGA/State/Federal Government should construct a retaining wall around the riverbanks - Agricultural development programs should teach community members irrigation farming	- WPSC through their district head and Chairman of the LGA should lobby the LGA, State/Federal Ministry of Agriculture to assist them in constructing a retaining wall around riverbanks to enable the availability of farmlands - Farmer's association through the LGA Department of Agriculture should lobby the Agricultural Development Programs to educate community members on irrigation farming.

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Farm produce is too expensive in Garkida ward Due to: Insufficient farm produce	- Community members should engage more in agricultural activities - LG Department of Agriculture should supply improved seedlings to farmers	- Traditional/religious leaders and farmer's association should encourage community members to engage more in agricultural activities - Farmer's association through the WPSC should lobby the LG Department of Agriculture to supply more improved seedlings to enable the availability of food in the ward
Hoarding of farm produce by market men/ women	Businessmen/women should desist from hoarding farm produce	- Traditional leaders through the member House of Assembly and Department of Agriculture LGA should make laws that will punish those that hoard food produce. - Leaders of traders association and traditional leaders should set up a committee that will keep an eye on those who hoard farm produce
Insecurity in Garkida ward	LGA Chairman should ensure security in Garkida ward	WPSC through the traditional leaders should meet the Chairman of the LGA to ensure more peace in the ward.
Too much exportation of farm produces to other states / LGA	LGA Department of Agriculture should minimise the exportation of farm produce in the ward	WPSC through the Councillor should meet the LG Department of Agriculture to reduce the quantity of exportation of farm produce from the ward.

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient improved seedlings in Garkida ward Due to: • Agricultural Development Program did not supply improved seedlings in the ward • Community members did not request improved seedlings from AADP • Improved seedlings are too expensive to purchase	• ADP should supply improved seedlings in Garkida ward • NGOs like RIFAN, VSF, OXFAM should supply improved seedlings in the ward	• Farmer's association through the Director of Department of Agriculture should lobby the Director of ADP to supply more improved seedlings to the ward • Farmer's associations should write to NGOs like RIFAN, OXFAM, VSF to assist them in supplying more improved seedlings
	WPSC should request improved seedlings from AADP	• Farmer's association through the WPSC should lobby the Director of AADP to supply more improved seedlings to the ward.
	LG Department of Agriculture should supply more improved seedlings at an affordable or subsidised rate	• WPSC should lobby the LG Department of Agriculture for the supply of improved seedlings at a subsidised rate • WPSC and the farmer's association should organise fundraising among themselves to enable them buy more improved seedlings in the ward • WPSC and the farmer's association should organise a fundraising and invite influential people in the community to support them in buying more improved seedlings

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient animal feed for rearing livestock in Garkida ward. Due to: - Heavy rainfall destroyed food meant for livestock - Lack of factory that processes livestock feed	- Ministry of Livestock and Agricultural Department should supply food for livestock in Garkida ward - Ministry of Livestock and Agriculture Department should sensitise livestock breeders on how to effectively rear livestock	- Livestock breeders association should lobby the Ministry of Livestock and Agriculture Department to assist them in supplying livestock breeding facilities - Association of livestock breeders should lobby the Director Ministry of Livestock and Agriculture Department to send officers to sensitise livestock breeders on how to rear livestock.
	- Ministry of Livestock and Agriculture Department should provide a factory that processes livestock feeds in the ward - Agricultural extension workers should teach livestock farmers how to prepare livestock feed locally	- Leaders of livestock breeders like Miyatti Allah, Kautal Horei, Tabbital Plaku should come together and lobby the Director Ministry of Livestock and Agriculture Department to site a livestock feed processing factory in the ward - Leaders of livestock breeders like Miyatti Allah, Kautal Horei, Tabbital Plaku should come together and lobby NGOs to assist them in constructing a livestock feed processing factory in the ward. - Farmer's association through the WPSC should lobby the LG Agric Department to send extension workers to teach livestock farmers how to prepare local livestock to feed themselves

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
- Lack of veterinary clinic in Garkida ward - Due to: - Ministry of Livestock and Aquaculture Development did not construct a veterinary clinic in the ward. - Community members did not request the construction of a veterinary clinic in the ward - Community members do not know the value of a veterinary clinic	Ministry of Livestock and Aquaculture Development should construct a veterinary clinic in the ward. WPSC should request a veterinary through the Ministry of Livestock and Aquaculture Development Ministry of Agriculture and Aquaculture Development should sensitise the community on the value of veterinary clinic	The WPSC through the Director Veterinary Clinical and Pest Control should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture and Aquaculture Development to construct a veterinary clinic in the ward The WPSC through the Director Veterinary Clinical and Pest Control should forward their request to the Ministry of Livestock and Aquaculture Development for the building of veterinary clinic. The WPSC through the LG Agric Department should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture and Aquaculture Development to send extension workers and animal health officers to organise a seminar to sensitise community members on the value of a veterinary clinic in the ward.
Prevalence of livestock diseases in Garkida ward Due to: - Insufficient veterinary doctors - Lack of genuine drugs for livestock - Lack of knowledge of first aid for livestock	Ministry of Livestock and Agricultural Development should provide a veterinary doctor in the ward Ministry of Livestock and Aquaculture Department should supply genuine drugs for livestock in the ward Agric. extension workers should sensitise livestock breeders on how to carry out first aid treatment on livestock	Leaders of livestock breeders association should lobby the Ministry of Livestock and Agricultural Department to send more veterinary doctors to the ward Leaders of livestock breeders should lobby the Ministry of Livestock and Agric. Department to supply genuine livestock drugs in the ward The leaders of livestock breeders through WPSC should lobby the Department of Agric. to send extension workers to train community members on how to treat livestock

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient agricultural extension workers in Garkida ward Due to: - Local Government Department of Agric and Natural Resources did not send enough agric extension workers to the ward. - Insecurity in the ward - The few extension workers available don't go to work	Local Government Department of Agric and Natural Resources should send enough agric extension workers to the ward. LGA Chairman should provide security for extension workers in the ward LG Department of Agric should ensure that extension workers report to the office always	WPSC through the Councillors should lobby the Director Department of Agric and Natural Resources to send enough extension workers WPSC through the Councillor should write to the LGA Chairman for enough security for extension workers in the ward - Director/ Sectional Head of LG Department of Agric should make strict rules to make workers report to the office always - The Director of Department of Agric in the LG should set up a committee to check attendance of extension workers in Garkida ward - Community members should keep an eye on extension workers and report any indiscipline to the Director of Department of Agric - Director LG Department of Agric should ensure there is strict compliance to the attendance book in the office
Lack of capital/grant for farmers in Garkida ward Due to: - Farmers did not apply for grants/loans from BOA, NIRSAL and RIFAN - Lack of support from influential community members	Farmers should apply for loans/grants from BOA, NIRSAL and RIFAN Influential community members should assist farmers with soft loans for farming	WPSC and agric extension workers should sensitise farmers on how to apply for loans/grants from BOA, NIRSAL and RIFAN Farmer's association should request soft loans from influential community members

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Inadequate knowledge of modern farming in Garkida ward. Due to: - Farmers were not educated on modern farming in Garkida ward. - Insufficient Agric extension workers in the ward	AADP should educate farmers on modern farming system Ministry of Agriculture to employ more extension workers in Local Government and State and post some to Garkida ward to educate farmers on modern farming system	Community leaders through farmers association to lobby Director Agric Extension in L G A and State to provide extension workers to educate farmers on modern farming in Garkida ward. WPSC, community leaders through the Local Government Director of Agric to lobby the Ministry of Agriculture to employ more extension workers to educate farmers on modern farming system
Soil infertility in Garkida ward. Due to: - Over cultivation on the same farmland - Soil erosion - Practising the same system of farming	Traditional leaders and the Ministry of Agriculture should encourage farmers in Garkida ward to hire farmland from neighbouring wards and LGAs. Ministry of Environment and Pest Control should educate farmers on how to control soil erosion in Garkida ward Agric extension workers should educate farmers to practice crop rotation farming and other farming systems	WPSC, traditional leaders and the Ministry of Agriculture should encourage farmers in Garkida ward to hire farmland from neighbouring wards and LGAs. - WPSC and farmer's association to lobby the Ministry of Agriculture in collaboration with the Ministry of Environment and Pest Control to encourage farmers to plant more trees in Garkida ward - WPSC and the farmer's association should lobby Agric extension workers from the Local Government and State Ministry of Agriculture to educate farmers on how to control erosion. WPSC and farmer's association should lobby Agric extension workers to educate farmers on the importance of crop rotation and other farming systems

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient dry season farming equipment in Garkida ward Due to: - Ministry of Agriculture did not provide dry season farming equipment. - High cost of dry season farming equipment.	Ministry of Agriculture should provide dry season farming equipment to farmers in Garkida ward	Community leaders in collaboration with farmer's association and the WPSC to lobby the Local Government Director of Agriculture, NIRSAL NECAS, AADP to provide sufficient dry season farming equipment to farmers in Garkida ward.
	NECAS, NIRSAL, AADP and Bank of Agric, NGOs should provide dry season farming equipment to farmers at a subsidised rate in Garkida ward.	WPSC, community, political leaders and farmer's association to lobby NECAS, NIRSAL, AADP and Bank of Agric, NGOs to provide dry season farming equipment to farmers at a subsidised rate in Garkida ward.

SECURITY



In Garkida ward, the major problems we identified under Security Sector are insufficient security facilities, insufficient support for the local vigilantes, rampant cases of kidnapping, Boko Haram related issues, Farmer's/Herder's clashes and insufficient security personnel. The possible solutions to tackle these challenges include the D.P.O of Gombi police command should deploy more securities to Garkida ward and WPSC should liaise with ward Councillor to lobby for more securities from the DPO. The problems, solutions and activities under the security sector are discussed below.

PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient security equipment in Garkida ward Due to: - Lack of support from Gombi LGA and security operatives in Adamawa State - Bribery and corruption within the leaders of security operatives - Lack of maintenance of the equipment available	Security operatives in Adamawa and Gombi LG should support security operatives in Garkida ward. Officers of security operatives should desist from bribery and corruption Security operatives should properly maintain the equipment with care	WPSC should lobby leaders of security operatives in Adamawa State and Gombi LG to support security operatives in the ward with equipment WPSC should report to the appropriate security agencies to sensitise their personnel on the effects of bribery and corruption Leaders of security operatives should ensure that officers under their control and authority should take proper care of equipment entrusted to them
Insufficient support for local vigilantes and hunters in Garkida ward Due to: - Lack of cooperation from community members - Vigilantes and hunters did not forward their complaints - Bribery and corruption among leaders of vigilantes and hunters	Community members should put heads together and support vigilantes and hunters Leaders of vigilantes and hunters should complain to the appropriate authority Commanders of vigilantes and hunters should desist from bribery and corruption	WPSC should organise fundraising to support the vigilantes and hunters in the ward The commander of vigilante and hunter should tender their complaints to the Councillor through the WPSC to lobby the LGA Chairman to support them with ammunitions WPSC should channel to the LGA Chairman to set up a committee that should check the activities of commanders of vigilantes to check issues of bribery and corruption

PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Rampant cases of kidnapping in Garkida ward Due to: - Insufficient security operatives in the ward - Lack of contentment by community members - High rate of poverty among community members	The Chairman of Gombi LGA should ensure the deployment of more security operatives to Garkida ward	WPSC should lobby the LGA Chairman to contact the commanders of hunters to deploy more security operatives in the ward
	Religious/traditional leaders should preach about the need for community members to be contented with what they have	- WPSC should meet with the religious leaders for them to ensure that they always remind their followers of the need for contentment - Traditional leaders should organise a meeting to talk to community members about the need to be contented with what they have.
	Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development should build a skills acquisition centre	WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development to build a skills acquisition centre for the ward to empower the youths with different skills that can make them self-reliant.
Boko Haram attacks In Garkida ward Due to: - Insufficient security personnel - Religious ignorance - Lack of modern military gadgets/weapons	The commanding officer of the military should deploy more soldiers	The WPSC, Councillor through the LGA Chairman should lobby the commanding officer of the nearest military base to deploy more security personnel to the ward
	Religious leaders should properly teach their members without contrary teachings	Traditional leaders should sit with religious leaders to encourage them to admonish their members against dastard acts like terrorism
	The Federal Ministry of Defence should supply modern weapons/gadgets to the military	The WPSC, the LGA Chairman through their member House of Representative should lobby the Ministry of Defence to supply modern military gadgets and weapons in Garkida ward

PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Farmers/herder's conflict in Garkida ward Due to: Blockage of cattle routes by farmers	The Chairman of the LGA, district/village heads should meet and re-open the existing cattle routes	- The Chairman of the LGA, the district and village heads should meet and create cattle routes - The LGA Chairman, district/village and leaders of herders should meet and create routes for the cattle
Community members are not observant of strangers in the community	Community members should be very observant of strangers in the community	The district and village heads should meet with community members to create a platform where community members can report any stranger around
Selling out of cattle routes	Traditional leaders should put justice first in all their interactions with community members.	Traditional leaders should ensure justice when settling disputes between herders and farmers

PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient security personnel in Garkida ward Due to: Security forces did not send sufficient security personnel to the ward	Security forces should deploy more security personnel in the ward	- The WPSC and Chairman of the LGA should lobby the DPO and Commanding Officers in the military for more security personnel in the ward - The WPSC, Chairman of the LGA through some influential people in the community should lobby the DPO and Commanding Officers in the military for more security personnel in the ward
Community members did not complain about insufficient security personnel in the ward	Community members through the WPSC should request for more security personnel in the ward	The community through the WPSC should complain to the LGA Chairman to lobby for more security personnel in the ward
Some youths don't want to volunteer as community vigilante	Youths in the community should volunteer as community vigilante	District/village heads should encourage youths to volunteer as community vigilante for the betterment of the community

PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Rampant cases of theft in Garkida ward Due to: Poverty among community members	Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development should build a skills acquisition centre in Garkida ward	- The WPSC through the LGA Chairman should lobby the Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Development to build a skills acquisition centre so that youths can become self-reliant and useful in the community - WPSC/traditional leaders should encourage artisans within the ward to train in different skills
Insufficient home training	Parents and guardian should properly train their children	Religious and traditional leaders should stress the need for parents to properly train their children
Peer pressure	- Parents should be vigilant about the type of friends their children mingle with - NGOs should sensitise the youths on the need to not allow peer pressure to control them	- Parents should put in enough effort to know the kind of friends their children interact with - The WPSC through the Councillor should write to NGOs to sensitise youths on the need to desist from peer pressure and become useful in the community
Some youths are not contented with what they have	Religious leaders should preach on the need to be contented with what is available	The WPSC through the district/village heads should sit with religious leaders so that they preach on the need to be contented with what one has.

PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Inadequate equipment for vigilantes in Garkida ward Due to: LGA Chairperson did not provide sufficient equipment for vigilantes	- Traditional and political leaders should lobby the LGA Chairman to supply sufficient equipment - Businessmen and women, Politicians in Garkida and patriotic indigenes of Garkida should assist in supplying sufficient equipment to vigilantes in Garkida ward	- Traditional leaders, WPSC and Councillor should lobby the Chairman LGA to supply sufficient equipment - WPSC, traditional leaders and vigilante commandant in Garkida should lobby businessmen and women, politicians, influential and patriotic indigenes of Garkida to assist in supplying sufficient equipment such as motorcycles, guns, patrol vehicles, etc., to vigilantes in Garkida ward. - Vigilante's commandant should lobby for businessmen and women, influential people of Garkida ward to assist in supplying equipment for better security of life and properties
Insufficient police outpost in Garkida ward. Due to: Insufficient police personnel in Garkida ward	State Commissioner of Police and Inspector General should deploy more police personnel to Garkida ward for the creation of more police outposts in Garkida ward.	- Traditional leaders and WPSC in collaboration with the DPO of Garkida should lobby for more police personnel to Garkida police division and create more police outposts. - DPO Garkida division should lobby the State Commissioner of Police to establish police outposts
Traditional and political leaders did not lobby for the creation of more police outposts	Traditional and political leaders should lobby the Commissioner of Police to create more police outposts in Garkida ward	WPSC, traditional and political leaders through the DPO Garkida division should lobby the Commissioner of Police to create more police outposts in Garkida ward

ECONOMY



In Garkida ward, the major problems we identified under Economy are insufficient employment for youths both male and female, lack of bridge in Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Mbewa, lack of culvert in Hursama, North and South Garkida, Dzangwala Biji-Biji, lack of tarred road in Garkida, lack of a bank, lack of capital for businessmen and women, unstable mobile network, lack of electricity in Mbewa, Wuyaku, Kaulewa, Hiru, Dzangwala Biji and lack of modern motor park. The suggested solutions and activities on how to resolve these challenges include state actors such as the State Ministry of Works, Ministry of Power and Supply, and Ministry of Communication to construct roads in Garkida ward and provide sufficient power supply and GSM network service. Again, these problems could be solved if the community and WPSC lobby relevant State Agencies and GSM network providers to provide electricity, and construct good roads etc.

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
High rate of unemployment among youths and females in Garkida ward Due to: The Civil Service Commission did not advertise employment opportunities	The LG Civil Service Commission should advertise and create more employment opportunities in the ward	- The WPSC through the LGA Chairman should lobby the Civil Service Commission to provide adequate job opportunities in the ward - The Chairman of the LGA through some influential people in the community should lobby the Civil Service Commission to provide adequate job opportunities in the ward
Lack of tertiary institutions in the ward	Adamawa State Ministry of Higher Education Board should create a satellite campus in the ward	- The LG Chairman through some influential people in the community should lobby the Adamawa State Ministry of Higher Education Board to create a satellite campus in the ward - The WPSC and the District Head through the LG Chairman should lobby the Adamawa State Ministry of Higher Education Board to create a satellite campus in the ward

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of women empowerment in the ward	- Ministry of Women Affairs should organise a women empowerment program for women in the ward - LG Home Economics Department should empower women in the ward	- The WPSC through the LGA Chairman should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs to organise a women empowerment program for women in the ward - The District Head through some influential women in the community should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs to organise a women empowerment program for women in the ward - WPSC through the Councillor should lobby the Department of Agric and Home Economics section to empower more women in the ward - WPSC should lobby NGOs to carry out an empowerment program for women in the ward
Lack of bridge at Dzangwala Biji-Biji and Mbewa Due to: - The Local Government did not construct a bridge in the affected areas - Bribery and corruption	The Local Government Department of Works should construct a bridge in the affected areas The LGA Chairman should set up a committee to check incidences of corruption	- The WPSC through the Councillor should lobby the Local Government Department of Works to construct a bridge in the affected areas - WPSC through some influential community members should lobby the State Ministry of Works through the Local Government Department of Works to construct a bridge in the affected areas The District Head through some influential community members should report cases of corruption to Public Complaint Commission

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of culvert at Hursama, Garkida North and South Dzangwala Biji-Biji Due to: The Local Government did not construct any culvert in the affected areas	The Ministry of Works/Local Government Department of Works should construct culverts in the affected areas	- The WPSC should lobby through the District Head, lobby the Department of Works in the LGA to construct culverts - The WPSC through influential people in the community should lobby the LGA Department of Works to construct culverts in the affected areas
	- Member, House of Assembly should construct culverts in the affected areas - Community members should construct culverts in the affected areas	- WPSC through the LGA Chairman should lobby their Member House of Assembly to construct culverts in the affected area - WPSC through the Councillor should carry out a self-help project to construct culverts in the affected areas by raising funds
Bad road network in Garkida ward Due to: Good road network was not constructed by the Ministry of Works	Ministry of Works should construct a good road network in the affected areas	- WPSC through the LGA Chairman should lobby the Ministry of Works to construct good road networks in the affected areas - The WPSC and the LGA Chairman through some influential people in the community should lobby the Ministry of Works to construct good road networks in the affected areas
	Ministry of Works should set up a committee or task force to investigate road project diversion	WPSC and the Ministry of Works should always send taskforce to confirm that designated projects are carried out
Diversion of road projects		

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of banks in Garkida ward Due to: • Insecurity • Financial institutions like GTB, Access Bank, First Bank, etc., did not build a bank in the ward	Gombi LGA, State and Federal Government should provide Security	District Head and Chairman LGA through influential people in the community should lobby the Department of State Security for the deployment of security personnel in the ward
	Financial institutions should build a bank in the ward	• The WPSC and Chairman of the LGA through the Ministry of Trade and Commerce should lobby the financial institutions to establish a bank in the ward • The WPSC and the LGA Chairman through some influential people in the ward and the Ministry of Trade and Commerce should lobby financial institutions to establish a bank in the ward • The traders association through some influential people in the ward should lobby financial institutions to establish a bank in the ward

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of modern a motor park in Garkida ward Due to: Ministry of Transport did not build a motor park in the ward	Ministry of Transport should build motor parks in the ward	- The community through WPSC and some influential people in the community should lobby the Commissioner for Transport to build a modern motor park - The WPSC, District Head through the LGA Chairman should lobby the Commissioner for Transport to build a modern motor park
Land has not been allocated for the motor park	Community leaders should donate a land to build motor park	District Head should collectively agree with community members on the land to allocate for the construction of a motor park
Poor mobile network in Garkida ward Due to: Network providers did not mount enough mobile mast	Network providers should erect more mobile mast in the ward	- The WPSC through the LG Chairman should lobby the network providers to erect more mobile mast in the ward - The WPSC through some influential people in the ward should lobby the network providers to erect more mobile mast in the ward
Insecurity in the ward	The LGA Chairman should ensure security around masts	The Chairman LGA should meet with the Commander of Vigilante to deploy more hunters around the mast area.

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of electric power supply at Mbewa, Wuyaku, Hiru, Kaulewa, Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Ginakara, Demna, Tsakasimta and Hursama Due to: • MRICD did not supply electric power to the affected villages	The government through the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and Community Development should connect affected communities to the national grid	• The Community through the WPSC should lobby the PHCN through the Local Government Chairman for the supply of electricity in the affected villages • The community through the WPSC and some influential people in the community should lobby the PHCN for the supply of electricity in our villages
• Community members did not channel their complaints to the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure and Community Development	Community members should channel their complaints about the supply of electric power	• The community through the WPSC and the District Head should channel their complaints about the supply of electric power through their member, House of Representative

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of filling station in Garkida ward Due to: Insecurity	The Chief Security Officer should provide security in the ward	- The community through the WPSC and the District Head through the Chairman of the LG should lobby the Chief Security Officer for security in our ward - The District Head and the member, House of Assembly through some influential people in the ward should lobby the Chief Security Officer for security in the ward
Wealthy individuals in our ward did not build a fuel station	Wealthy individuals in the ward should build a filling station	- WPSC through the District Head should lobby the wealthy people in the community to build a filling station in our ward - The community through the WPSC, Chairman of LGA and some influential people in the ward should lobby their member, House of Representative to build a fuelling station in the ward

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of courtroom in Garkida ward Due to: Insecurity	The Chairman should ensure security in the ward	- The community through the WPSC, District Head and the Councillor should lobby the LG Chairman for security in the ward. - The WPSC through the District Head, Councillor and some influential people in the ward should lobby the Chairman of the LGA for security in the ward
Ministry of Justice did not build a court in the ward	The Ministry of Justice should build a court in the ward	- The WPSC through the LGA Chairman should lobby the Ministry of Justice to build a court in the ward - The community through the WPSC, District Head and some influential people in the ward should lobby the Ministry of Justice to build a court in the ward - The District Head, Chairman of the LGA through the member, House of Assembly should lobby the Ministry of Justice to build a court in the ward

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of modern market in Garkida ward Due to: Ministry of Commerce and Industry did not build a modern market in the ward	Ministry of Commerce and Industry should build a modern market	- The community through the WPSC, District Head and the Chairman LG should lobby the Ministry of Commerce and Industry to build a modern market in the ward - The WPSC through the Councillor, Chairman of LGA and some influential people in the community should lobby the Ministry of Commerce and Industry to build a court in the ward
Community did not designate land for the building of a modern market	Community members should donate land for the building of a modern market	- The WPSC through some influential people in the community should lobby the District Head to donate land for the building of a modern market - The Community through the WPSC should donate land for the building of a modern market in the ward
Diversion of project by the LGA	Ministry of Commerce should set up a monitoring committee to stop the diversion of projects	The WPSC through the District Head should lobby the Ministry of Commerce and Industry to set up a monitoring team to ensure that projects assigned are not diverted

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of modern football field in the ward Due to: - Land has not been allocated by the community - Ministry of Youth and Sport did not build a stadium in the ward	- The District Head should allocate land for a modern football field - The Chairman of the LG should allocate a land for a modern football stadium	- The community through the WPSC should lobby the District Head to allocate a land for a modern football field - The WPSC through the Councillor should lobby the LG Chairman to allocate land for a modern football field
	Ministry of Youth and Sport should construct a stadium	- The community through the WPSC and the Chairman of the LGA should lobby the Ministry of Youth and Sport to construct a stadium - The WPSC through the Councillor and some influential people in the community should lobby the Ministry of Youth and Sport to construct a stadium
Lack of District Head palace in Garkida ward Due to: - Ministry of Government and Chieftaincy Affairs did not build a palace for the District Head - Community members did not build a palace	Ministry for Local Government and Chieftaincy Affairs should build a palace for the District Head NGOs should build a District Head palace in the ward	- The District Head, Councillor through some influential people should lobby the Ministry of Local Government and Chieftaincy Affairs to build a palace for the District Head - The District Head through the LGA Chairman should lobby the Ministry of Local Government and Chieftaincy Affairs to build a palace for the District Head - WPSC through the Councillor should lobby NGOs to build District Head's palace in the ward
	Community members should build a palace for the District Head	Community through the WPSC should organise fundraising to build a palace for the District Head

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of skill acquisition centre in Garkida ward Due to: Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Social Development did not build a skills acquisition centre in Garkida ward	Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Social Development should build a skills acquisition centre in Garkida ward	Traditional, community leaders and WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development to build a skills acquisition centre in Garkida ward
Ministry of Education did not establish vocational training centre	Ministry of Education should establish a vocational training centre	Traditional, community leaders and WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Education to establish a vocational training centre in the ward

WATER AND SANITATION SECTOR



In Garkida ward, the major problems we identified under Water and Sanitation are a lack of waste disposal system, lack of culverts in Hiru, Bambuda, Cross, Mbewa, Hausa Fulani, Wuyaku, Dzudzu, Kaulewa, lack of drainage in Hiru, Bambuda, Cross, Mbewa Hausa/ Fulani, Wuyaku, Dzudzu and Kaulewa, lack of public toilet and insufficient Borehole in Mbewa, Dzudzu, Anguwan Bura, Wakili A&B, Dzangwala and Wuyaku. The possible solutions and activities to resolve these challenges are directed toward LG, State Agencies and NGOs who should provide sufficient boreholes and other needs to our communities. Specifically, these challenges could be solved if the community members and WPSC lobby the Ministry of Works, Ministry of Water, Resources, and NGOs to drill quality boreholes.

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient potable drinking water in Dzangwala Dzangwala Tashan Yusuf, Biji-Biji, Fwahar Hursama, Dunguma, Mbewa up, Gunjuku, Hiru, Angwan Hausa, Wakili A, Dzudzu, Wuyaku, Kaulewa, Peter Bata, Anguwan Yugur, Cross, Anguwan Bura, Janpada, Garkida South Primary School Due to: Non-functional boreholes in the affected areas	- Ministry of Water Resources/RWESA should repair non-functional boreholes in the affected areas - The community should repair non-functional boreholes in the affected areas - The Chairman of LGA /Councillor of the ward should fix faulty boreholes - Member, House of Assembly should fix faulty boreholes in the affected areas	- The community through the WPSC, Councillor and the Chairman should lobby the Ministry of Water Resources/ RWESA to repair non-functional boreholes in the affected areas - The community through the WPSC should organise fundraising to enable them repair faulty boreholes in the affected areas. - The WPSC should lobby the Chairman/ Councillor to repair faulty boreholes in the affected areas - The community through the WPSC and the District Head should lobby the member, House of Assembly to repair faulty boreholes

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
We don't know how/where to channel our complaints	WPSC should channel the complaint to the appropriate body	- WPSC should channel their complaints to the Councillor/ LGA Chairman for immediate action - The WPSC and the Councillor should channel the complaints to the member, House of Assembly
Insufficient boreholes in the affected areas	- Ministry of Water Resources, Small Town Water Supply, Rural Water Supply, and the Director of Works should drill more boreholes in the affected communities - The chairman should drill more boreholes in the affected areas	- The WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Water Resources, Small Town Water Supply, Rural Water Supply, and the Director of Works to drill more boreholes in the affected communities - The WPSC should lobby the Chairman through the Councillor to drill more boreholes in the affected areas

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Faulty boreholes in Garkida ward Due to: Lack of proper maintenance of boreholes	Boreholes should be properly maintained by the community	- The District Head through the WPSC should set up a WASH committee that will be responsible for the maintenance of boreholes in the ward - The WPSC through the Village Heads should set up a committee that will be responsible for the maintenance of boreholes in each community
Lack of money to repair faulty boreholes	- Community members should source money - Influential people in the community should repair faulty boreholes in the affected areas - The Chairman of the LGA should repair faulty boreholes	- The community through the WPSC should organise fundraising to enable us repair faulty boreholes - WPSC should lobby influential people in the community to repair faulty boreholes in the ward - The WPSC through the Councillor should lobby the Chairman of the LGA to support them with funds to repair damaged boreholes in the affected areas
Community members did not complain to the Ministry of Water Resources about the faulty boreholes	The community through the WPSC should complain to the Ministry of Water Resources	- The WPSC through the District Head should lobby the LGA Chairman for support to fix faulty boreholes - The WPSC through the Councillor should complain to the Ministry of Water Resources about faulty boreholes in the affected areas - The WPSC through the LGA Chairman should complain to the Ministry of Water Resources about faulty boreholes in the affected areas

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of boreholes in Dzangwala Tashan Yusuf, Biji-Biji, Angwan Dan Borno, Dunguma, Hursama, Bambuda, Sabon Jerusalem, Pwassi B, Angwan Solomon Tarfa, Angwan Peter Tarfa, Fwahar, Demna, Tsakasimta, Ginakara, Jhir Due to: Adamawa State Ministry of Water Resources did not drill boreholes in the affected areas	- Adamawa State Ministry of Water Resources should drill more boreholes in the affected areas - Member, House of Assembly should drill more boreholes in the affected areas	- The Chairman of the LGA should lobby the Adamawa State Ministry of Water Resources to drill more boreholes in the affected areas - The WPSC, Councillor and the District Head should lobby the Adamawa State Ministry of Water Resources to drill more boreholes in the affected areas - The WPSC through some influential people in the community should lobby Adamawa State Ministry of Water Resources to drill more boreholes in the affected areas - The WPSC through the Councillor should lobby the Member, House of Assembly to drill more boreholes in the affected areas - The WPSC, District Head, Councillor through some influential people in the ward should lobby the Member, House of Assembly to drill more boreholes in the affected area.
Community members did not forward their complaints to the LGA Department of Water Resources about the drilling of more boreholes	The community through the WPSC should forward the complaints to the LG Ministry of Water Resources	- The WPSC through the Councillor should forward the complaints about drilling more boreholes to the LG - The WPSC, District Head through the Councillor should forward the complaints to the Ministry of Water Resources

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of public toilet in Garkida ward Due to: Ministry of Environment did not build public toilets in the ward	The Environmental Sanitation Agency should build public toilets in the ward	- The WPSC, Councillor through the Chairman of the LG should lobby the Environmental Sanitation Agency/ Ministry of Environment to build public toilets in the ward - The WASH committee in the ward through the WPSC/ LGA Chairman should lobby the Environmental Sanitation Agency/Ministry of Environment to build public toilets in the ward - The WPSC, District Head, Councillor through some influential people in the ward should lobby the Environmental Sanitation Agency to build public toilets in the ward - WPSC should lobby NGOs like IRC to build public toilets in the ward
The community members did not channel their complaints about a public toilet to ESA, the Ministry of Environment	WPSC should channel the complaints for public toilets in the ward to ESA and Ministry of Environment	- The WPSC through the Councillor should channel their complaints to the ESA and Ministry of Environment to build public toilets in the ward - The WPSC and District Head through the Councillor should channel their complaints to the LGA Chairman to build public toilets in the ward

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of culvert in Bambuda, Hiru, Cross, Kaulewa and Wuyaku Due to: Community members do not know the importance of culverts	- The State Government through the Ministry of Works should sensitise the people on the importance of culverts - NGOs should sensitise the people on the importance of culverts in the community	- The WPSC through the Director Department of Works in the LGA should invite the State Ministry of Works to sensitise the people on the importance of culverts in the affected communities - The WPSC through the Councillor should invite NGOs to sensitise the people on the value of culverts - The community through the WPSC should organise fundraising to enable them to construct culverts in the affected areas
Lack of money to construct culverts	- The community should source for money - The LGA Chairman/Councillor should support the construction of culverts in the ward	- WPSC should lobby Influential people in the community to assist them to construct culverts in the affected areas - The WPSC and the District Head should lobby the Chairman to support the construction of culverts in the affected areas

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of drainage in Hiru, Bambuda, Cross, Mbewa Hausa/ Fulani, Wuyaku, Dzudzu and Kaulewa Due to: • Building on water routes	• Community members should stop building along water routes • NGOs should sensitise the people on the danger of building houses along waterways	• The Councillor through the LGA Chairman should channel the complaints to the Department of Works in the LGA to come and sensitise the people on the hazards of building on waterways. • The WPSC through the District Head should invite NGOs to sensitise the people on the dangers of building on waterways
• Ministry of Works did not construct any drainage	Ministry of Works should construct drainages in the affected communities	• The WPSC, Councillor through the Chairman of the LG should lobby the Ministry of Works to construct drainages in the affected places. • The WPSC, District Head, Councillor through some influential people in the community should lobby the Ministry of Works to construct drainages in the affected places.

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of public waste disposal system in Garkida ward Due to: There is no place designated as a dumping site in the ward	The District Head should designate a place for dumping waste	- The WPSC/District Head should provide land for dumping refuse in the ward - The WPSC through some influential people in the ward should lobby the District Head to provide land for dumping refuse in the ward - Community members should provide land for dumping refuse in the ward
Some people do not know the importance of public refuse dump	RWESA, ESA should sensitise the people of the community on the importance of public refuse dump	- WPSC should invite RWESA, ESA to come and sensitise community members on the importance of public refuse dump. - The WPSC should invite NGOs like IRC to come and sensitise community members on the importance of having a public refuse dump site and making appropriate use of it
Insufficient borehole in Mbewa, Dzudzu, Anguwan Bura, Wakili A&B, Dzangwala and Wuyaku Due to: High cost of drilling borehole	- Community leaders should lobby for reduction or subsidise the cost of drilling boreholes - Ministry of Water Resources should subsidise the cost of drilling boreholes	- Community leaders should lobby the Local Government Chairman to subsidise the cost of drilling boreholes. - Community leaders and WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Water Resources to subsidise the cost of drilling boreholes.

EDUCATION



In Garkida ward, the major problems we identified under Education Sector are insufficient qualified primary and secondary school teachers, insufficient classrooms, insufficient desks and chairs in primary and secondary schools, insufficient teaching aids in primary and secondary schools, insufficient salaries for teachers in primary and secondary schools and lack of timely promotion of teachers of primary and secondary schools in Garkida ward. The suggested solution and further activities to resolve these challenges include ADSUBEB and the Ministry of Education establishing sufficient primary and secondary schools with qualified teachers. Furthermore, these problems could be solved if WPSC should liaise with ward Councillor through the Local Government Chairperson and lobby for sufficient primary and secondary schools with qualified teachers at ASUBEB and the Ministry of Education. The problems, solutions and activities table for education is shown below.

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient qualified teachers in primary and secondary schools in Garkida ward Due to: Ministry of Education/ ASUBEB did not employ qualified teachers	- Ministry of Education/ ADSUBEB should employ qualified primary school teachers - Community youths that have completed their NCE program should volunteer as teachers in primary/secondary schools - Universal Basic Education and Post Primary School Management Board should employ qualified teachers	- SBMC and PTA should discuss how they will employ qualified teachers in primary schools - SBMC and PTA should call for qualified youths to volunteer as teachers in primary and secondary schools in the ward - SBMC and PTA through the Local Education Authority should lobby UBEC and PPSMB to send qualified teachers in the ward
Insufficient funds in education Ministry/ Agencies	State Government should increase the allocation for education in the state	SBMC, PTA, E.S, Chairman LGA, Commissioner of Education, should lobby the member Chairman Committee on Education to push for the increment of education funds

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient classrooms in primary and secondary schools in Garkida ward Due to: • ADSUBEB/PPSMB did not construct enough classrooms in the primary and secondary schools in the ward	• ADSUBEB/PPSMB should construct more classrooms in the ward • The community should build more classrooms in the primary and secondary schools in the ward • NGOs like GIZ, PLAN, UNICEF etc., should build more classrooms in the primary and secondary schools in the ward	• SBMC and PTA should lobby the Ministry of Education/ Human Capital Development/UBE through the Local Education Authority for the construction of more classrooms in the primary and secondary schools in the ward • SBMC and PTA should organise fundraising to enable them raise money to construct more classrooms in the primary and secondary schools in the ward • SBMC/PTA should lobby NGOs like GIZ, PLAN, UNICEF to assist them in constructing more classrooms in the ward
	State Government should increase funds for ADSUBEB/PPSMB	WPSC, SBMC/PTA, LGA Chairman, Education Secretary, Commissioner for Education through the member, House of Assembly and Chairman Committee on Education should lobby the State Government for more allocation of more funds to the Ministry of Education

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient desks and chairs in the primary and secondary schools in Garkida ward Due to: Lack of maintenance by the school management	- Principals/Headmasters/mistresses should set up a committee for Infrastructure maintenance - Principals/Headteachers should organise an orientation on facility management for students	- SBMC/PTA should give advice on the importance of having a committee for maintenance in schools - The SBMC/PTA through Principals and Headteachers should organise an orientation for students on how and why they should maintain school facilities with care
	- Ministry of Education through UBE and PPSMB should supply more desks and chairs to the primary and secondary schools in the ward - Members, House of Representative/Assembly should provide more desks and chairs to the primary and secondary schools in the ward - NGOs like GIZ, PLAN, UNICEF, Mercy Corp should assist in supplying more desks and chairs to the primary and secondary schools in the ward	- SBMC/PTA through the LG Education Authority should lobby the Ministry of Education and Human Development to supply more desks to the primary and secondary schools in the ward - SBMC, PTA through some influential people in the ward should lobby the members, House of Representative/Assembly to provide more desks and chairs to the primary and secondary schools in the ward - SBMC/PTA through some influential people in the ward should lobby NGOs to assist them in supplying more chairs and desks to the primary and secondary schools in the ward

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient teaching aids like chalks, boards, dusters, registers, cardboards papers, lesson notes, etc., in the primary and secondary schools in Garkida ward Due to: Education Resource Centre did not supply enough teaching aids to the ward	- Education Resource Centre should supply sufficient teaching aids to the primary/secondary schools in the ward - Community members should provide more teaching aids - Influential people in the community should supply teaching aids to schools in the ward - Politicians in the ward should assist in supplying teaching aids to the primary and secondary schools in the ward - NGOs like PLAN, Mercy Corp, GIZ, UNICEF should assist in supplying teaching aids to the ward	- SBMC/PTA through influential people in the community should lobby the Education Resource Centre to supply sufficient teaching aids to the primary/secondary schools in the ward - SBMC/PTA should organise fundraising to enable them to supply more teaching aids to the primary and secondary schools in the ward - SBMC/PTA should lobby influential people in the community to assist them in supplying teaching aids to the schools in the ward - PTA/SBMC should lobby politicians in the ward to assist them in supplying teaching aids to the schools in the ward - SBMC/PTA should lobby NGOs through some influential people to supply teaching aids to the ward
Diversion of teaching aids by some officials in the Education Resource Centre and teachers	- ERC officials and teachers should stop diverting teaching aids - The Director of ERC and Principals/Headteachers should set up a monitoring committee	- SBMC/PTA should invite personnel from National Orientation Agency to conduct an anti-corruption seminar for teachers and staffs of ERC - The Director of ERC and Principals/Headteachers should set up a monitoring committee to ensure that teaching aids arrive their designated location in the actual quantity and quality

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient salaries for teachers in primary/secondary schools in Garkida ward Due to: - Insufficient funding to the education sector of the state - Mismanagement of funds by government officials	State Government should provide adequate funding to the education sector Government officials responsible for teachers' salaries should desist from mismanagement of funds	NUT, SBMC, PTA should lobby the Ministry of Education and Human Capital Development for the increment of teachers' salaries NUT, SBMC, PTA should monitor and verify the salaries of teachers of primary/secondary schools and report any case of mismanagement to ICPC, EFCC, CCB for legal action
Delay in promotion of primary/secondary school teachers in Garkida ward Due to: - Negligence from ADSUBEB and PPSMB - Corruption by NUT officials	ADSUBEB and PPSMB should endeavour to ensure the timely promotion of primary/secondary schoolteachers in the ward NUT officials should shun corruption and pressure the government i.e., ADSUBEB and PPSMB to timely promote teachers	- NUT, SBMC, PTA through the Education Secretary should lobby the Ministry of Education through ADSUBEB and PPSMB to ensure the timely promotion of teachers in the ward - SBMC/PTA should motivate and lobby NUT to engage ADSUBEB and PPSMB for prompt promotion of teachers in primary/secondary schools in the ward

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of primary and secondary schools in Dunguma, Tarata, Mbewa, Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Wuyaku and Cross Due to: Ministry of Education did not build any school in the affected areas	Ministry of Education and Human Capital Development/ASUBEB should build primary and secondary schools in the affected communities	SBMC/PTA through some influential people in the community should lobby the L.E.A. and ADSUBEB and the Ministry of Education and Human Capital Development to establish schools (Pri/Sec) in the affected communities
	The Police Area Commander should establish a police outpost in affected communities	SBMC/PTA through some influential people in the community should lobby the Area Commander of Police to establish a police outpost in the affected communities
Lack of dedication to work by some primary/secondary schoolteachers in Garkida ward Due to: Poor salary by ADSUBEB and PPSMB	ADSUBEB and PPSMB should increase the salaries of teachers in primary and post-primary schools	NUT, SBMC, PTA, through some influential people in the House of Assembly should lobby for the increment of teacher's salary
	Education Resource Centre should supply teaching and learning materials to primary/secondary schools in Garkida ward	PTA, SBMC through the member, House of Assembly should lobby Education Resource Centre for the supply of teaching and learning aids in primary/secondary schools in the ward
Inadequate laboratory equipment in GDSS Garkida Due to: Post Primary School Management Board (PPSMB) did not provide sufficient laboratory equipment in GDSS Garkida	Post Primary School Management Board (PPSMB) should provide sufficient laboratory equipment	PTA, WPSC and SBMC should lobby Post Primary School Management Board (PPSMB) to provide sufficient laboratory equipment

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
High cost of school fee in Garkida South Secondary School Due to: Poor school management	PPSMB should ensure that all schools comply with the free education system in the state	PTA, WPSC and SBMC should ensure the GDSS Garkida complies with the free education system of the present administration
Lack of higher educational institution such as Polytechnics, College of Agriculture, University in Garkida ward, etc Due to: Ministry of Higher Educational Institution did not establish higher institutions such as Polytechnics, College of Agriculture, University in Garkida ward	Ministry of Higher Educational Institution should establish higher institutions in Garkida ward	Traditional, political leaders and WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Higher Educational Institution to establish higher institutions in Garkida ward

SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR



In Garkida ward, the major problems we identified under Social Protection are challenges of drug abuse among youths. The solutions and activities on how to tackle these challenges rest on the Ministry of Youths and Sport, NOA, NDLEA and NGOs to create jobs for the youths and the National Drug Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA) to enforce strict rules and regulations on the sales of drugs

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
High rate of drug abuse in Garkida ward Due to:		
Peer pressure	- Community members should be selective with the kind of friends they keep - NGOs should sensitise community members on the dangers of drug abuse	- Parents should keep an eye on the kind of friends their children keep to reduce the level of pressure that might influence their children - The WPSC through the District Head should invite NGOs should sensitise community members on the harmful effects of drug abuse
Parental negligence	- Parents should take parenting very seriously - Religious leaders should preach to their members on the need to take parenting seriously	- Traditional/religious leaders should educate parents to take parenting very seriously so that their children will shun social vices - The WPSC and the District Head should have a meeting with religious leaders to remind them to emphasise on the need to take parenting seriously
Some of them don't know the harmful effects of drug abuse	NGOs should sensitise community members on drug abuse	- The WPSC through the Councillor should invite NGOs, NDLEA and NOA to come and sensitise community members on the harmful effects of drug abuse - The WPSC through the District Head should invite NGOs to come and sensitise community members on the harmful effects of drug abuse

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
High incidence of rape in Garkida ward Due to: Parents allow the girl child to hawk till late hours	- Parents should ensure their daughters come home early from hawking - Local vigilante should be mindful of late hawkers	- Parents should ensure that their daughters return from hawking on time, and they should be careful where they enter during hawking - The WPSC through the District Head should inform the Commander of Local Vigilante to enforce no late hawking by the girl child
For ritual purposes	Religious leaders should preach to their members the danger of involving in ritual	The WPSC and the District Head should have a meeting with religious leaders to remind them to emphasise on the need to desist from ritual
Lustful desires	Religious leaders should preach the need for self-control	Religious leaders should always remind their members of the need for self-control and the dangers attached to it
Oppression of women in Garkida ward Due to: Absence of love between couples	Religious leaders should preach on the need for love between couples	Religious leaders should organise seminars for couples in the ward so that they can learn how to revive the love between them Religious leaders should organise a seminar for married women through women fellowship to stress the need for wives to live up to their marital responsibility
Women deny their spouse sex	Women should live up to their marital obligation of satisfying the sexual need of their spouse	WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs to sensitise women on how to meet their marital obligation

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
High rate of divorce in Garkida ward Due to: Force and lustful marriages	Couples should get married on the basis of true love and not lust	- Parents should allow their children to marry who they want to marry based on love and not force especially female children - Religious leaders should carry out a thorough investigation during pre-marriage counselling or class to confirm the real motive behind the intention of them wanting to get married - WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development to sensitise parents on the effects of forcing their children to marry who they do not like
Infidelity in marriages	Couples should keep to their marital vows of faithfulness	Religious leaders should preach about the need for fidelity in marriages
Poverty	Couples should engage themselves in income-generating ventures or activities	The WPSC should write to the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development to build a skills acquisition centre for the ward so that unemployed couples can learn an income-generating skill

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Rampant cases of unwanted pregnancy in Garkida ward Due to: Lack of sex education	- WPSC should organise a seminar on sex education for youths in the ward - Ministry for Women Affairs and Social Development should sensitise the community	- The WPSC through the District Head should invite an NGO to educate the youths on sex education and the dangers of premarital sex - WPSC and the Councillor should lobby the Ministry for Women Affairs and Social Development should sensitise the community
Poverty	Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development should build a skills acquisition centre for the ward to empower the girl child	- The WPSC through some influential members of the community should lobby the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development to build a skills acquisition centre for the ward to empower the girl child - The WPSC through some influential people in the community should write to the Ministry of Women and Social Development to come and empower the girl child in the ward for self-reliance

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Gender discrimination and deprivation of women's right to political participation in Garkida ward Due to: - Selfishness and the desire of men to dominate women - Religious leaders prohibit women from participating in politics through their sermons and teachings	Men should shun selfishness and see the political ground as a neutral ground	The WPSC through the Councillor and LGA Chairman should invite INEC officials both male and female to sensitise community members on the need to allow women exercise their legal political right
	Religious leaders should encourage women's participation in politics through their sermons using the power of the pulpit	Religious leaders should be sensitised by INEC officials on why women should participate in politics

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
High incidence of child labour in Garkida ward Due to: - Poverty on the side of heads of household - Molestation and lack of care for orphans by stepparents - Irresponsible parenting	Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development should build a skills acquisition centre so that community members can learn different income generating skills	- The WPSC through some influential members of the community should lobby the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development to build a skills acquisition centre in the ward for empowerment - The WPSC through some influential people in the community should write to the Ministry of Women and Social Development for empowerment
	Stepparents should stop maltreatment of orphans	- Religious leaders should preach on the need to show love to all children regardless of whether they are biological or not - The Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development should sensitise community members on the need to love children equally
	Parents should be up and doing and not rely on child labour for their livelihood	- Traditional leaders should frown at child labour and discourage it in its totality - NGOs should sensitise parents on the harmful and psychological effects of hard labour on children

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of social protection for vulnerable groups like orphans and people living with disabilities Due to: • Discrimination against the vulnerable	• Religious leaders should preach the need to show love to all members of the community • NGOs should sensitise community members on the need to accommodate the vulnerable	• Religious leaders should preach the need to show love to all humans irrespective of what we call vulnerable • The WPSC through the leaders of people living with disabilities should invite NGOs that specialises in the aspect of PLWD to sensitise community members on the need to accommodate the vulnerable groups in the community
• Lack of sympathy and generosity to vulnerable groups	Religious leaders should preach the need to be generous and show sympathy to the vulnerable	The WPSC through the District Head should encourage religious leaders to preach the need to be generous and show sympathy on the vulnerable in the community

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Depriving girls from western education in Hursama, Demna, Dzangwala Biji-Biji Due to: Ignorance on female education	Traditional and religious leaders and the Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development should create awareness on the importance of female education	- WPSC, traditional and religious leaders should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development to create awareness on the importance of female education - WPSC, traditional and religious leaders should lobby NGOs and Philanthropists to educate parents and female youths on the importance of female education
Early marriage	Traditional and religious leaders and the Ministry of Women Affairs should discourage parents on early marriage	- WPSC, traditional and religious leaders should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs to create sensitisation awareness on the effects of female early marriage - Traditional and religious leaders should discourage early female marriage.
Poverty	Community leaders should encourage hard work in the community to alleviate poverty	- Traditional and community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation to provide poverty alleviation strategies to people of Garkida ward - Traditional and community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development to establish a skills acquisition centre for people to learn skills for poverty reduction

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Forced marriages in Anguwan Hausa Fulani, Dzudzu, Cross and Wuyaku Garkida Due to: Poverty	Community leaders should encourage hard work in the community to alleviate poverty	WPSC, traditional and community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation to provide poverty alleviation strategies to people of Garkida ward
Too many children	Community and religious leaders should encourage parents to take care of their children	WPSC, traditional and community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation to provide poverty alleviation strategies to people of Garkida ward
Incidence of gay and lesbianism in Garkida ward Due to: Ministry of Justice did not establish a law for gay and lesbianism	Ministry of Justice should establish a law for gay and lesbianism	Community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Justice to establish a law for gay and lesbianism
Lack of awareness from religious leaders	Religious leaders should create awareness in the community	WPSC should lobby religious leaders to create awareness in the community

HEALTH SECTOR



In Garkida ward, the major problems we identified under the health sector are a lack of clinic at Dzangwala Biji-Biji, Hursama, Demna, Tsakasimta, Ginakara, Kaulewa, Mbewa, Cross, Dzangwala Tashan Yusuf, Insufficient modern health facilities like scanning machines, x-ray, laboratory equipment, ambulance, beds, nets, bedsheets, pillow, washing machine, dental and eye services at Garkida, General hospital, Wuyaku PHCC, Jau. Insufficient drugs at Wuyaku clinic, Mbewa, Tsakasimta, Garkida General Hospital and Insufficient rooms for patients at Wuyaku clinic, Jau, Mbewa, Tsakasimta, Garkida General Hospital. On the solutions and activities to resolve these challenges, the Primary Health Care Agency and the Ministry of Health should establish healthcare centres with qualified health personnel in the affected communities. These problems could be solved if WDC, VDC, WPSC and traditional leaders should lobby for the establishment of healthcare centres and qualified health personnel in the Primary Health Care Agency and the Ministry of Health.

PROBLEMS AND MAJOR CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient health personnel in Wuyaku PHCC, Mbewa PHCC, Garkida General Hospital Due to: Our children don't study health courses	- WDC should sensitise the youths on the need to study health-related courses in school - NGOs should sensitise community members - Politicians/influential people in the community should sponsor those who want to study health-related courses	- The WDC through the Director Department of Health should sensitise youths in the community on the need to study health-related courses - The WPSC through the WDC should invite NGOs to come and sensitise the youths on the need to study health-related courses - The WPSC, WDC through the District Head should lobby politicians/influential people in the community to sponsor/support those who want to study health related-courses
Irregular employment of personnel	State Health Management Board should do a timely employment of health personnel	The Manager in-charge of the facility, WDC, District Head, Chairman of the LGA should lobby the State Health Management Board to deploy more personnel to the affected health centres
Insecurity	The Police Area Commander/ Joint Task Force Commander should deploy more personnel in the affected communities	The Councillor, Chairman of the LGA, District Head through some influential people in the community should lobby the Police Area Commander, Gombi/Joint Task Force Commander to deploy more personnel in the affected communities

PROBLEMS AND MAJOR CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient modern health facilities like scanning machines, x-ray, laboratory equipment, ambulance, beds, nets, bedsheets, pillows, washing machine dental and eye services at Garkida General Hospital, Wuyaku PHCC Due to: We have not complained to the right agency	WDC/VDC should complain officially to PHCDA	The WPSC, WDC, VDC should officially write to the Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) to build clinics in the affected areas
Primary Health Care Development Agency did not build any clinic	Government through the PHCDA should build clinics in the affected communities	- The WPSC, WDC/VDC, District Head through the LGA Chairman should lobby the PHCDA to build clinics in the affected communities - The WPSC through the WDC/VDC, Councillor and the District Head through the member, House of Assembly should lobby the PHCDA to construct clinics in the affected communities

PROBLEMS AND MAJOR CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient clinic equipment like scanning and x-ray machines in Garkida General Hospital, Wuyaku PHCC Due to: Boko Haram insurgents destroyed some of the equipment	- PHCDA should supply scanning and x-ray machines to the affected communities - NGOs should assist the affected communities with the needed sets of equipment	- The Manager in-charge, WDC, VDC through the LGA Chairman and some influential people in the community should lobby PHCDA to supply scanning and x-ray machines to the affected communities - The WPSC, Manager in- charge, District Head and Chairman of the LGA should lobby NGOs to supply scanning and x-ray machines to the affected clinics
PHCDA did not supply the equipment after the attack	PHCDA should supply scanning and x-ray machines to the affected communities	The Manager in-charge, WDC, VDC through the LGA Chairman and some influential people in the community should lobby the PHCDA to supply scanning and x-ray machines to the affected communities

PROBLEMS AND MAJOR CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient drugs at Wuyaku PHCC, Garkida General Hospital Due to: • PHCDA did not supply sufficient drugs	• PHCDA should supply sufficient drugs to the affected clinics • NGOs should assist affected clinics with the supply of more drugs	• The WDC through the Manager in-charge should write to the PHCDA to supply sufficient drugs to the clinics • The WDC, Manager in-charge of the facilities through some influential people in the community should lobby the PHCDA to supply sufficient drugs to the affected clinics
• Diversion of drugs by some health personnel	The Manager in-charge should take a proper stock of drugs supplied	• The WDC, Manager in-charge of the facilities through the District Head should lobby NGOs like PLAN, GIZ, UNICEF, Mercy Corp to assist them in supplying more drugs to the affected clinics
• Untimely requisition of drugs by a pharmacist	Timely requisition of drugs by pharmacist	The Manager in-charge should have a proper record of the inflow and outflow of drugs supplied to the clinics Requisition template should be provided by the Manager in-charge for monthly, quarterly or annual supply of drugs

PROBLEMS AND MAJOR CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient ward for patients in Wuyaku PHCC, Garkida General Hospital Due to: We did not complain to the appropriate authority	The Manager in-charge should channel the complaints to the right authority	- The Manager in-charge, WDC should channel the complaints to PHCDA to construct more wards for patients - The WPSC, District Head and the Councillor should ensure that quality materials are used when constructing clinics
Sub-standard building	Quality materials should be used when building clinics	PHCDA, HSMB, ASCHMA should ensure that contractors use specified quality materials for building health centres

PROBLEMS AND MAJOR CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
One block of the dilapidated female ward at Garkida General Hospital Due to: Lack of funds for renovation	- PHCDA should renovate dilapidated wards - The member, House of Assembly should renovate the dilapidated female wards - NGOs should assist in renovating the dilapidated female ward	- The Manager in-charge, WDC and the LGA Chairman should lobby the PHCDA to renovate the dilapidated female wards - The Manager in-charge, WDC, Councillor, District Head should lobby PHCDA to renovate the dilapidated female wards - The Manager in-charge, WPSC through the LGA Chairman should lobby the member, House of Assembly to renovate dilapidated female wards - The Manager in-charge, Councillor, District Head should lobby the member, House of Assembly to renovate dilapidated female wards - The In-Charge, WDC and the District Head should lobby NGOs like UNICEF, GIZ, PLAN to assist in renovating the dilapidated female wards
Lack of proper maintenance	The Manager in-charge of the facility should ensure proper maintenance of the building on time	The Manager in-charge should ensure a routine check on buildings by experts to detect any fault so that action will be taken promptly

PROBLEMS AND MAJOR CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Cholera outbreak in Angwan Hausa and Cross Due to: Lack of personal and environmental hygiene	- Environmental and Sanitation Agency should sensitise the people on personal and environmental hygiene - NGOs should sensitise the community members on proper hygiene	- The WPSC, Councillor through the LG Chairman should invite ESA to come and sensitise the people on personal and environmental hygiene - The WPSC through the District Head should invite NGOs to sensitise the people on proper hygiene
Some community members don't obey prevention guidelines	The Environmental and Sanitation Agency should teach community members how and why they should obey the prevention guidelines	The WPSC should invite the Environmental and Sanitation Agency to teach community members how and why they should obey the prevention guidelines
Lack of potable drinking water	- The Ministry of Water Resources should drill boreholes in the affected communities - The Chairman of the LGA should drill boreholes in the affected communities	- The Councillor and Chairman of LG should lobby the Ministry of Resources to drill boreholes in the affected communities - The WPSC and the Councillor through some influential people in the community should drill boreholes in the affected communities - The WPSC, Councillor through the District Head should lobby the LGA Chairman to drill boreholes in the affected communities

PROBLEMS AND MAJOR CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Measles outbreak in Cross Due to: - Lack of immunization - Lack of sensitisation	Community members should ensure their children get immunized against measles - Ministry of Health through PHCDA should sensitise expectant mothers - NGOs should sensitise community members	The Manager in-charge should sensitise expectant mothers on the need to immunize their children - The WDC through the Manager in-charge should invite the Ministry of Health through PHCDA to sensitise expectant mothers on the danger of measles on their children - The WPSC through the Councillor and District Head should invite NGOs to sensitise community members about measles
Outbreak of ringworm in Wuyaku, Hiru, Garkida North Due to: - Lack of proper hygiene - Use of unsterilized objects	Environmental and Sanitation Agency should sensitise community members on proper hygiene Health personnel in the community should sensitise community members on how to sterilise sharp objects before use	The WPSC through the Councillor should invite the Environmental and Sanitation Agency to sensitise community members on proper hygiene The WPSC should identify health personnel in the community to sensitise community members on how to sterilize sharp objects before use

PROBLEMS AND MAJOR CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
High rate of toilet infection in Garkida ward Due to: Lack of proper hygiene	Environmental and Sanitation Agency should sensitise community members on proper hygiene	The WPSC through the Councillor should invite the Environmental and Sanitation Agency to sensitise community members on proper hygiene
Unprotected sexual intercourse with an infected partner	NGOs should sensitise community members on using protection during sexual intercourse	WPSC through the Councillor should invite NGOs to sensitise community members on how and why they should use protection during sexual intercourse to avoid sexually transmitted diseases



THIS IS HOW WE MONITOR

The ward project supervisory committee was formed during the Garkida ward CDP session. The selection was based on gender, socio-ethnic groups and villages. Participants were grouped according to their villages. They were tasked to discuss and select from among themselves, their respective representatives for the follow-up committee. The selected community members were then inaugurated at the plenary. The selected representatives would work voluntarily for the development of Garkida ward as there are no salary or stipends attached to their roles and responsibilities. This committee composition contains at least 45% women, fair representation of all stakeholders. The selection also considered equity, effectiveness, efficiency, legitimacy, and sustainability. The follow-up committee comprising 26 representatives from each of the 48 villages within the ward was established. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) includes:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and avail themselves to their communities whenever necessary.
- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward.
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise of project activities and update the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners.

Below the table shows the list of the ward support committee (WSC)

S/N	NAME	GENDER	COMMUNITY	PHONE NUMBER	POSITION
1	RAIMA USMAN	F	DZUDZU	09037722767	MEMBER
2	LADI DAVID MHYA	F	GUNJUKU	09018683887	MEMBER
3	DAUDA JOEL MALGWI	M	BAMBUDA	08083795474	MEMBER
4	HELEN PAUL SHALLANGWA	F	BAMBUDA	07032642607, 08154772602	MEMBER
5	SALAMATU ABDULKARIM	F	CROSS	07064624148	MEMBER
6	IYA BUBA	M	A N G U W A N FULANI/HAUSA	09076375457, 07065044781	MEMBER
7	MARY BENJAMIN	F	WUYAKU	09068589905	MEMBER
8	HASSAN EZEKIEL	M	WUYAKU	09122822761	MEMBER

9	GIDEON SAJI	M	KAULEWA	07069048271, 08124697214	MEMBER
10	MUSA AYUBA	M	MBEWA	09043017377	MEMBER
11	CHARITY AYUBA	F	MBEWA	09046607895	MEMBER
12	RACHAEL YAKUBU	F	PWASSI A&B	08131664138	MEMBER
13	DAUDA BAKARI	M	A N G U W A N FULANI/HAUSA	07010109978	MEMBER
14	SAMAILA L. ADAMU	M	HURSAMA	08082865251	MEMBER
15	VICTORIA IBRAHIM	F	S O L O M O N TARFA	09031372591	MEMBER
16	YUSUF GARBA BANU	M	FWAHAR	09021204452	CHAIRPERSON
17	SARATU ALI	F	HIRU	09015739146	MEMBER
18	ALI DAUDA	M	CROSS	08109063832	MEMBER
19	BITRUS WILLIAM	M	PWASSI B	08135988589	MEMBER
20	HUSSAINA ADAMU	F	A N G U W A N HAUSA	0811769762	MEMBER
21	HYLLAZIRA MUSA	F	GUNJUKU	07017978100	MEMBER
22	DAUDA D SHALLANGWA	M	BAMBUDA	07088432452	MEMBER
23	GLORIA AMBROSE	F	JAURO BUBA	09129868724	MEMBER
24	MARYAM JOSHUA	F	WUYAKU JIHIR	09024354259	MEMBER
25	EUNICE JAMES	F	MBEWA	09050559250	MEMBER
26	MOHAMMADU BOGOBIRI	M	DZANGWALA BIJI BIJI	NIL	MEMBER



Participants from Stream A Delivering the Result of their Vote to Stream B

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APPENDIX

