

Tawa Ward,
Gombi Local Government





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LIST OF ACRONYMS

CDP	Community Development Planning
LGA	Local Government Area
GZDI	Goggoji Zumunchi Development Initiative
PPSMB	Post Primary Schools Management Board
SMH	State Ministry of Health
ES	Executive Secretary
ADSUBEB	Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board
RWESA	Rural Water & Environmental Sanitation Agency
NUT	Nigeria Union of Teachers
PTA	Parents Teachers Association
WDC	Ward Development Committee
ED	Executive Director
CSO	Civil Society Organizations
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
MWASD	Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development
SBMC	School Board Management Committee
ADSEMA	Adamawa State Road Maintenance Agency
WPSC	Ward Project Supervisory Committee
PAWECA	Poverty Alleviation & Wealth Creation Agency
PHCDA	Primary Health Care Development Agency
NDLEA	National Drug Law Enforcement Agency
PHCN	Power Holding Company of Nigeria
GSM	Global System for Mobile Communications
LEA	Local Education Authority
VDC	Village Development Committee

OUR VISION

Our vision is for Tawa ward to become a big town with adequate portable water supply, mobile network, electricity supply, good road network from Gombi to Tawa communities, a sound educational system and more. We envision a Tawa ward with a hospital, skills acquisition centres, modernised agriculture activities and adequate security. In addition, we want to see Tawa ward become a development area, with a higher institution of learning in the nearest future.



MESSAGE FROM THE COUNCILLOR

My name is Honourable Samaila T. Wusuware (Councillor representing Tawa ward, Gombi LGA). I was born in Dahai community in 1984. I attended Dahai primary school from 1989 to 1995, I proceeded to Government Day Secondary School Gombi from 1995-1998 (JSS) then GSS Song 1999-2000 (SSS) and then studied for a diploma in Accountancy and Audit from Adamawa State Polytechnic, Yola in 2006. In 2009 I got married to my lovely wife Serah Stephen and we are blessed with four children. I worked with NEPA for two years, then First Bank of Nigeria from 2010-2012, I also worked with Shelleng Local Government Area for two years, and later joined politics. I contested for Councillor, won the election and was sworn into office in 2019. I am presently, the Deputy Leader of the Gombi LGA Council Chamber.

Before the CDP sessions, people from the various communities of Tawa ward usually contribute cash to maintain boreholes, wells and refill local roads with sand for easy movement of cars within our ward. There are some areas in the ward that have no boreholes but as an elected Councillor, part of my achievements is the drilling of boreholes in some areas where there was none. I believe this CDP session will support my goal of contributing to the development of my ward. I believe this CDP session will help me to serve my people in the ward better. My vision for Tawa ward, considering how big Tawa ward is with two village heads, Zagra and Tawa, is for it to be split into two with each village heads having a ward of its own. I wish Tawa has good access roads in and around, available portable drinking water, good healthcare facilities.

I appreciate the participants for honouring the invitation to attend this CDP session and urge them to please fully participate in this session for the complete four days and contribute when and where needed.

Thank you once again.

MESSAGE FROM THE DISTRICT HEAD OF GUYAKU

My name is Ibrahim Usman Sarki Fada (District Head of Guyaku) which constitutes Gombi North, Gombi South, Guyaku and Tawa wards. I was born in the year 1971 in Gombi town. I obtained my First School Leaving Certificate in Gombi 2 primary school, where I proceeded to Government Secondary School Gombi. I joined politics and became the Financial Secretary of the Social Democratic Party (SDP) at the state level in 1993. In the year 2000 I became a teacher from there I was appointed Secretary to Guyaku District in 2006. While in this position, I was made the Village Head of Balhona in 2016. I was appointed the acting District Head in 2018 and later became the District Head of Guyaku in 2019. I am married to two wives and blessed with nine children.

I am delighted with the coming of GIZ and its partners who introduced the CDP session (a bottom-up participatory planning process) to us. This process has enlightened and improved the mindset of our people in matters concerning collective efforts in improving our livelihood, overcoming hardships and bettering our living standards. The coming of this CDP session has enlightened us a lot on the importance of unity towards achieving a common goal in the development of our community. This CDP session brought together all categories of people including the vulnerable (widows, housewives, disabled, social actors and economic actors) in making decisions and proffering possible solutions. It also reminded us of our roles as (individuals and community) towards attaining sustainable development.

One of our major challenges in Gombi North ward is the high rate of drug abuse among youths which if we all come together as leaders and parents, we can find lasting solutions. Again, citizens are afraid of reporting criminals, because if reported, justice will not be served. We are calling on the government, security, traditional, religious leaders, and citizens to put their hands on deck on security matters in Gombi Local Government Area. The people of Guyaku district express their gratitude to GIZ, GZDI, MPDF for organising this CDP session and we hope with this CDP plan, we will reach greater heights.

MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD OF ZAGRA

My name is Ardo Bulus Bulama Dogari, the village head of Zagra, I was born in Farmishiu in 1963 and married to three wives with 21 children. I obtained my First School Leaving Certificate in 1981 and attended Staff Development Institute, Numan for a certificate course in 1990. Afterwards, I was employed and worked with the Ministry of Finance before joining politics under the political party, Social Democratic Party (SDP). I was elected Councillor in 1996, then turbaned as a village head in 2010.

The major challenge we encounter in Tawa ward is the herders/farmers clash which has resulted in the loss of lives and properties. The farmer/herder's clash is attributed to the non-demarcation of cattle routes, and the lack of mechanised farming in the area. We have in the past mediated this dispute, as the village head of Tawa ward, I have called for peaceful dialogue to resolve the problem but the problem persists. Another major challenge facing us is the issue of drug abuse which has resulted in mass dropout in schools. I want to use this medium to urge the youths in Tawa ward to go back to school to further their education and stop the use of hard drugs. In Tawa ward, we have in the past rallied together to fix some of our community challenges like bad roads. I recall we sometimes contribute money to amend some faulty public infrastructures like boreholes but the implementation of the CDP program has taught us a lot about uniting towards achieving our common goal. We have also understood the importance of including all categories of people (widows, housewives, disabled, social actors, economic actors, and the rest) in making decisions that affect them. The CDP session has taught us self-reliance as a community. We are now thinking for ourselves on how to solve some of our immediate developmental needs instead of depending solely on government or politicians

The CDP session is a blessing to us and my reign as the head of Tawa will help shape the behaviours and mindset of our people for the better. I want to thank God for making this happen, I want to thank GIZ for organising this program, thank you GZDI for coming to us and implementing the activities, and I hope before GIZ/GZDI comes again, we would have built a new Tawa ward as a result of our CDP session.



CROSS SECTION DRAMA GROUP PRESENTATION IN
PLENARY STREAM A

ABOUT THIS PLAN

Gombi LGA is one of the seven Local Government Areas of Adamawa State that suffered the Boko Haram menace in 2014. Apart from the destruction of physical infrastructures such as schools, water points and health centres in the local government, people were killed and displaced, and many fled to safety. The physical and psychological trauma of the Boko Haram menace required concerted efforts for the victims' full recovery.

Against this background, the Local Government and the traditional leaders of Gombi LGA have put the reconstruction and long-term development needs of the local population as their priority with the support of the GIZ programme "Support to Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria" (funded by the European Union and the German Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development). They have started the Community Development Planning (CDP) process, which aims at bringing together various community actors, vulnerable groups, women and men of different ages and socio-economic backgrounds at ward level to plan for the development of their communities through a participatory bottom-up planning process.

The CDP process has provided the opportunity for the community stakeholders to come together under one umbrella to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and potentials that could help in solving them. It is a capacity building process where members of a community are active participants in their problem identification, analysis of developmental issues affecting them and brainstorming on solutions to solve the problems while putting the peculiarity of their communities in the centre of all the efforts.

While stakeholder sensitisation, ward analysis and community mobilisation played a crucial role in the CDP process, the Community Development Planning session itself was the heart of the process. This 4-day session is akin to the village/town meetings where members of the community come together to discuss issues that affect their development and plan activities to overcome those development gaps. The major objectives of the CDP session are:

- To provide an opportunity for different socio-economic groups to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and

potentials within the community that could help them solve these problems

- To build people's capacity to participate more actively in development issues affecting them as individuals and their community as a whole
- To create a platform, where the people can discuss with their political and traditional leaders
- To identify and prioritise the needs of the community

Participants of the CDP session were carefully selected cutting across all demographics and socio-economic groups within the ward including vulnerable groups such as IDP, persons living with disabilities and orphaned children.

The CDP process in Gombi LGA was facilitated by the Governance Component of GIZ's Resilience Programme and their Civil Society Organization (CSO) partners: Goggoji Zummuchi Development Initiative (GZDI), Murmushi Peoples Development Foundation (MPDF) Budgeting and Planning Departments of the Gombi LGA, Adamawa State Planning Commission and Ministry of Local Government Affairs. The CDP processes were supported and guided by the local government and traditional leadership

The tangible result of the Tawa CDP process and especially the CDP session is this Ward Development Plan. Representatives of Tawa ward validated the CDP plan and its content.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The Community Development Planning (CDP) sessions for Tawa ward took place between 21 – 24 May 2021 at Government Day Secondary School Muchalla, Gombi Local Government with two streams (A&B) running simultaneously in adherence to Covid-19 preventive measures. For four days, different categories of people from Tawa ward made up of traditional, religious, and political leaders, men and women from different age groups, artisans, persons living with disabilities (PLWD), internally displaced persons (IDPs), heads of households (HH), and economic actors came together to plan for the development of our ward.

The Tawa ward is one of the 10 wards of Gombi LGA with a projected population of over 4700 according to the Nation Population Commission NPC (2006). Tawa ward is made up of predominantly people of Hona, Ga'anda, Fulani and Fali tribes. Other tribes like Hausa, Igbo exist in our ward. The majority of our people are farmers while a substantial number of our population are engaged in various kinds of trade. Our ward is in the southern part of Hong, Maiha, Song, and Fufore local government.

The CDP process provided the opportunity for our community stakeholders to come together to discuss and analyse our livelihoods, problems, causes, strategies and potential solutions to our present challenges. During the CDP session, we collectively defined our development as the progress of evaluation, growth, maturing, expanding, and improving social infrastructures such as water, roads network, health facilities, schools and, agriculture.

We identified key natural resources and other valuable assets in our community, which includes mountains, sand, rivers, gravel, fertile land, timber, fruits such as mango and oranges, while the man-made resources in our communities include our primary and secondary schools and our primary healthcare centres, churches, mosques, garage, and shops.

We envision our people having access to good portable drinking water, good road networks, standard healthcare centres, steady electricity, and a GSM network in all parts of our ward. Some of our core shared values include non-violent, shyness, hospitality, and love for one another.

Our major development challenges identified during



A CROSS SECTION OF PARTICIPANTS IN MARKET PLACE



DRAMA GROUP PRESENTATION STREAM A

our CDP session are dilapidated boreholes, insufficient health workers, unqualified teachers, and lack of access road network, unevenly distribution of farming tools, early marriages, and a high rate of kidnapping.

We determined that these challenges have affected our development, livelihoods, and security negatively. Hence, we collectively voted for our top three priorities, which are Health, Education and Security. To follow up on our future community development, we selected 26 persons among ourselves as the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC)

THIS IS OUR WARD

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Gombi LGA is part of the central senatorial zone, in Adamawa north-eastern Nigeria. It's located at latitude 10.1559 and longitude 12.7368. Gombi North ward is one of the Ten (10) political wards that constituted the Local Government Area. Tawa ward borders Maiha, Song, Hong and fufore LGA.

Tawa is a mountainous and riverine area with a loamy terrain. It is about three 3 hours drive from Gombi and about three and half hours drive during the rainy seasons. Compared to the 10 wards of Gombi LGA, Tawa has a very broad ward with two village heads Zagra and Tawa. Some of its communities close to the metropolitan of Gombi main towns such as Muchalla, Biji-Biji and KwananYaji are under Tawa Village Head, while some others are spread up the hills close to Boga Dingai ward such as the likes of Garfite, Farmishi and Ladiyel which under Zagra Village Head.

DEMOGRAPHICS: POPULATION

With most wards in Gombi LGA gradually slipping into a post-conflict context with minimal frequent attacks by the Boko Haram terrorist group, the number of IDPs and displaced communities continues to decrease exponentially. Tawa ward has a total number of twenty-four communities. People between the ages of 36-59 and 25-35 predominately populate the ward.

Results of our analysis show that the ward is a host community to returnees who formed a large chunk of the respondents. The analysis also shows that the predominant religion in the ward is Christianity followed by Islam with less than 2% of the respondents agreeing to the presence of traditionalists in the ward. There are over 45 ethnic groups in the ward, this includes Hona, Fulani, Higgi, Margi, Babur/Bura, Bari-Bari, Boga (Ga'anda), Chibok, Fali, Hausa, Gudu, Gude, Gwoza and Holma. In line with the ethnic compositions, Hona is the most dominant language spoken in the ward followed by Fulani, Higgi Margi and Hausa.

SUMMARY OF THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC SITUATION

In line with the data generated during the ward analysis, the main source of income in the ward are related to farming and sales of beans, maize/corn, groundnut, guinea corn, rice, Bambara nut, soybeans, goat/sheep rearing, benny seed/ridi, millet, sorghum, sugar cane, okro, onion, pepper, poultry farm, tomatoes, and other vegetables. Few among the agriculture activities include the cultivation and sale of cassava, garden egg, and tiger nut, watermelon, fishing, cucumber, cabbage and wheat.

The main economic activities commonly practised by men in our ward includes farming, animal rearing, provision selling, driving, cutting and selling firewood, tailoring, vigilante, teaching, black market (selling petrol), block moulding, bricklaying, driving and labourers. our women mainly engage in Akara selling, groundnut oil extraction, tailoring, cutting and selling of firewood. Some other women engage in grinding and animal rearing

Following from our economic activities the monthly personal and household incomes falls within 0 – N5,000 naira monthly followed by 10,001-50,000. Nearly half of the population in the ward think that access to jobs in Tawa ward is favourable. The majority of the population are very confident that the level of their living situation will improve in the future, and few were very unsure of their situation. The most important market day in Tawa ward is Friday.

The following information was collected through the ward analysis that is an integral part of the CDP process. The information gathered in this exercise helped to better understand the ward but does not make any claim to be accurate or complete.

OUR VALUES

We the people of Tawa ward have respect for elders in our community, show hospitality for strangers, help one another, are hardworking and self-reliant, respect for the culture and tradition sincerity, sympathetic towards the poor, respect for women.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Our resources in the community are as reflected in the table below:

S/N	RESOURCES CATEGORY	TYPES OF RESOURCES	LOCATIONS
1	NATURAL RESOURCES	Fertile farmland / trees	Kauti-Kari, Ladiyiel, Dingi, Hurumbu, Farmishu, Gardefe, Dahai, Mayo-Zamba, Bason Gari Gardefe, Nyisa communities
		Rivers/ sandy soil	Ladiyiel, Dingi, Njuda, Mayo-Zaba
		Mountains	Akurari, Bebe, Dingi, Hurumbu, Dahai, Ladiyiel, Farmishu, Njuda
2	ECONOMIC RESOURCES	Market	Ladiyel, sabon- garigardife, bebe, wagulsa, and farmashiu
		Garage	Tawa ward
		Sawing machine	Tawa ward
		Grinding machine	Tawa ward
		Groundnut processing machine	Fotta and Hursaa
3	SOCIAL RESOURCES	Primary healthcare centre	Muchalla
		Primary and secondary school	Tawa ward
		Football field	Tawa ward
		Mosque	Tawa ward
		Church	Tawa ward
4	HUMAN RESOURCES	Teachers	Tawa ward
		Doctors	Tawa ward
		Soldiers	Tawa ward
		Policemen	Tawa ward
		Mechanics	Tawa ward
		Tailors	Tawa ward
		PhD holders	Tawa ward
		Degree holders	Tawa ward
		NCE holders	Tawa ward
		Hunters/Vigilante	Tawa ward

OUR CHALLENGES

SECTORS	CHALLENGES
HEALTH	• No clinic in Farmishiu, Kauti-Hona, Boima, Ibbi, Wugulsa, Hurumda, Kaudi Fulani, Dahai, Gurum, Ndinga and Sabongari-Garfete • Dilapidated clinics in Mijiwana, Bebe, Ladiyel, Garfete, Dinga, Sabon-Gari Garfete, Mayo-zamba and Marraba Bokki • Insufficient drugs in an existing clinic in Muchalla • No ambulance in Tawa and Muchalla clinics • Insufficiently trained health personnel in Tawa and Muchalla clinics • Inadequate health equipment in Tawa and Muchalla clinics • Insufficient health personnel in Garfete, Bebe, Ladiyel, Bokki and Muchalla clinics • Insufficient wards in Muchalla clinic • No clinics in Farmishiu, Kaudi- Hona, Boima, Ibbi, Wugulsa, Hurumda, Kaudi-Fulani, Dahai, Gurum, Ndinga and Sabon-Garin Garfite
EDUCATION	• Lack of secondary schools in Wugulsa, Sabon-Gari Garfite, Bokki, Kaudi-Hona, Bebe, Boima, Mijiwana, and Mayo-Zamba • Insufficient teaching materials in all schools in the whole Tawa ward • Dilapidated primary schools in Mayo-.Zamba, Dahai, Farmishu, Kangurugum. • Insufficient chairs and desks in the schools in Tawa ward • Unqualified teachers in both primary and secondary schools in Tawa ward • Lack of funds to further education to a tertiary institution in Tawa ward • Insufficient qualified teachers in Tawa ward • Insufficient primary classroom in Kangurumgun, Bokki, Sanbon gari and Ndinga, farmashiu and Dahai
SECURITY	• High rate of insecurity in Tawa ward • Rampart cases of farmer/headers clashes in Tawa ward • High rate kidnapping in Tawa ward • No police station in Tawa ward. • High rate of theft in Muchalla, Ibbi, Bebe, Ndinga and Mijiwana. • Insufficient equipment for local security in Tawa ward.
AGRICULTURE & FOOD SECURITY	• Insufficient farm inputs such as sprayers, seeds, and fertilizers in Tawa ward. • Lack of herder route in Tawa ward. • Food insecurity in Tawa ward

SECTORS	CHALLENGES
ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE	• Inadequate employment in Tawa ward. • Lack of skills acquisition centres in Tawa ward. • No marketplace in Juda, Dahai Gurum Mijiwana, Farmishiu, Kauti-Hona, Bebe, Ladiyel, Bokki communities • Poor/limited GSM service in Juda, Dahai Gurum Mijiwana, Farmishiu, Kauti-Hona, Bebe, Ladiyel, Bokki • Poor road network in Tawa ward. • No electricity in Tawa ward • Inadequate shops in Mijiwana, Kauti-Hona Farmishiu, Wugulsa, Ladiyel, Mararaban Bokki and Bokki. • Lack of grinding machine in Ndinga, Hurumda, Mijiwana and Kaudi-Hona
WATER AND SANITATION	• Environmental pollution in Tawa ward • Insufficient potable water in Tawa ward • Dysfunctional borehole in Mijiwana, Bebe, and GDSS Muchalla • No boreholes in Farmishiu, Mayo-zamba. • Lack of dustbin or refuse dump centre in Tawa ward • No drainage system in Tawa ward
SOCIAL PROTECTION	• High rate of divorce in Tawa ward. • Orphans face discrimination in Tawa ward. • Drug abuse among youths in Tawa ward • Early marriage in Tawa ward • Incidences of starvation in Mayo-zamba • High rate of children with unwanted pregnancy in Tawa ward. • High rate of rape in Boima community

THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritisation of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process, which was conducted, first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP session.

The tables below show the prioritisation of our needs according to votes, which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion. The problem from the sector for health are unqualified staff, insufficient staff, water and sanitation such as dilapidated boreholes, lack of refuse dump disposal. For the Economy sector, it's a lack of storage facilities and lack of electricity. For the agriculture sector is a lack of skilled workers and a lack of farm tools. For the Security sector, it's kidnapping, rape and social protection, drug abuse, and a high rate of early marriage.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES					
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)			FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)	
	18-35	36-49	50+	18-35	36+
HEALTH	11	11	15	11	10
EDUCATION	6	2	9	11	10
SECURITY	7	3	8	3	6
AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY	3	12	8	7	4
ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE	6	8	8	5	4
WATER AND SANITATION	3	2	3	6	3
SOCIAL PROTECTION	0	0	1	1	2
TOTAL	36	28	52	43	39

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
Sectors	votes	%	Ranks
Health	45	19.1	1st
Education	38	18.1	2nd
Security	36	17.1	3rd
Agriculture and Food Security	31	8.5	4th
Economy and Infrastructure	29	13.6	5th
Water and Sanitation	15	23.7	6th
Social Protection	4	2.02	7th

PROBLEM, SOLUTION AND ACTIVITY TABLE

HEALTH SECTOR



In Tawa ward, one of our major problems in the health sector is the lack of clinics in various communities such as Farmishiu, Kauti-Hona, Boima, Ibbi, Wugulsa, Hurumda, Kauti Fulani, Dahai, Gurumdinga, Sabongari-Garfete. This problem exists because the statutory government agencies responsible for building community-based healthcare centres did not build clinics in the affected communities. To solve this problem, PHCDA should build clinics in the affected communities. To trigger this action, the WDC and VDC should lobby PHCDA through the Executive Secretary – Health in the LG to build clinics in the affected communities.

PROBLEMS (HEALTH)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
No clinic in Farmishiu, Kaudi-Hona, Boima, Ibbi, Wugulsa, Hurumda, Kaudi Fulani, Dahai, Gurum, Ndinga and Sabongari-Garfete, Due to Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) did not build clinics in the affected communities.	PHCDA should build clinics in the affected communities in the ward.	- WDC and VDC should lobby PHCDA through the Executive Secretary, Health in the Gombi LGA to build clinics in the affected communities. - WDC and VDC should lobby PHCDA directly to build clinics in the affected communities.
No cooperation among the community members in the affected areas.	The community members should cooperate and forward their complaints to the PHCDA	The community through traditional leaders and religious leaders should sensitise/hold dialogue with community members to get them to unite in order to develop their communities.
Poor access roads to the affected communities	- The State Ministry of rural Infrastructure (RAMP) should provide access roads to the affected communities. - Works Department from the local government should construct roads in the affected communities to ease accessibility	- WDC and VDC should lobby RAMP for the construction of access roads in the affected communities. - WDC and Councillor should lobby the Works Department in the LGA to construct roads in the affected communities

PROBLEMS (HEALTH)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Dilapidated clinics In Mijiwana, Bebe, Ladiyel, Garfete, Dinga, Sabon-Gari Garfete, Mayo-zamba, Marraba Bokki Due to - Lack of renovation by community members and PHCDA - Insufficient funds from the Ministry of Health to PHCDA for the renovation of the affected clinics	- Community members should source funds to renovate the affected clinics in the ward. - The PHCDA should renovate the affected clinics.	- The facility manager (in charge) and WDC should organise fundraising events to source money for the renovation of the affected clinics - The facility manager (in charge), WDC, VDC should lobby PHCDA through the Executive Secretary LG to renovate the affected clinics.
	Ministry of Health should increase the allocation of funds to PHCDA to enable them to renovate the affected clinics	WDC and VDC should lobby the Ministry of Health and PHCDA for more funds to renovate clinics in the affected communities
No ambulance in Tawa and Muchalla clinics Due to - The community did not request from the Ministry of Health and Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) - Lack of unity among the community members	The community should channel the request to the Ministry of Health and Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) Community members should unite themselves to advance their development	- WDC and VDC should lobby the Chairperson through the Councillor to the Ministry of Health and Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) for the provision of an ambulance. - WDC and VDC should directly lobby the Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) for the provision of ambulance Traditional/religious leaders should sensitise and preach the importance of unity in the ward.
Insufficient drugs in an existing clinic in Muchalla Due to - Mismanagement of drugs by the health workers in Muchalla clinic - WDC and the facility manager (in charge) did not request the supply of drugs.	The clinic management should ensure proper management of drugs in the affected clinics. WDC and facility manager (in-charge) should request drugs from PHCDA timely	WDC, VDC and the clinic management should constitute a monitoring committee that will oversee the proper management of drugs by the staffs. WDC, VDC and facility manager (in-charge) should lobby PHCDA for the timely supply of drugs.

PROBLEMS (HEALTH)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Inadequate health equipment in Tawa and Muchalla clinics Due to - Community do not report their situation to the PHDCA/ Ministry of Health - Some health workers steal the equipment.	The community should report their situation to the PHDCA/ Ministry of Health - WDC should consult the Ministry of Justice, through the - Ministry of Health to enforce relevant policies to deter defaulters. - ES/In charge to ensure adequate bookkeeping and management of health equipment in the clinics	- WDC to serve as a link and forward the communities' complaints to the ES PHCDA/LGA. - WDC/VDC should lobby the PHCDA/Ministry of Health to supply adequate equipment to the affected communities - WDC should lobby the facility manager through the Councillor to strictly enforce policies that safeguard the clinic equipment. - ES/in-charge should ensure that offenders are duly punished.
Mismanagement of health equipment	Proper inventory of items by the facility manager	- WDC should lobby from Primary Health Care Development Agency (PHCDA) to assign supervisors to monitor the items routinely. - ES/in-charge should ensure that offenders are duly punished

PROBLEMS (HEALTH)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient of trained health personnel in Tawa and Muchalla clinics Due to - Health workers refusing posting to the affected communities due to the bad terrain (lack of access roads) in the affected communities - Lack of retraining of health workers in the affected communities. - Lack of graduates from health technology in the affected communities	RAMP should construct access roads to the affected communities	WDC should lobby the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure to construct access roads to the affected communities.
	Facility managers (in charge), PHDCA/ Ministry of Health should retrain health workers in the affected communities.	- Facility managers (in charge), and WDC should lobby PHDCA/ Ministry of Health to retrain health workers in the affected communities. - WDC, the facility manager (in charge) should organise retraining for health workers in the affected communities.
	Parents should send their children to school to study Health Technology in the affected communities	- PTA/NGOs should sensitise the community on the importance of studying Health Technology, Nursing and Medicine - WDC/WPSC should lobby Adamawa State Scholarship Board to provide scholarship opportunities to applicants in the ward.
Insufficient health personnel in Garfete, Bebe, Ladiyel, Bokki and Muchalla clinics Due to: - The community did not officially complain to the Ministry of Health to post more health personnel to the affected communities - Community members did not study health-related courses in school	The community should officially complain to the Ministry of Health to post more health personnel to the affected communities.	The facility manager (in charge), WDC/VDC should lobby the Ministry of Health and PHCDA to post more health personnel to the affected communities
	Youth should be encouraged to study health-related courses in schools	WDC/VDC should sensitise parents and the community on the importance of studying health related courses in higher institutions for the development of the affected communities.

PROBLEMS (HEALTH)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient wards in Muchalla clinic Due to: • Insufficient blocks/rooms in Muchalla clinic.	Primary Health Care Development Agency / community should build more blocks (rooms) in Muchalla clinic.	• WDC/traditional leaders should mobilise community members to contribute funds to build more blocks (rooms) in Muchalla clinic. • WDC, VDC should lobby PHCDA and Adamawa State Contributory Health Management Agency to build more wards in Muchalla clinic
• Insufficient funds from PHCDA to build more wards	PHCDA should provide more funds to build more wards in Muchalla clinic.	• WDC/VDC should lobby the ES PHCDA to provide funds for the construction of more wards in Muchalla clinic. • The facility manager (in charge), the community through the WDC/VDC should lobby the state Ministry of Health through the ESPHCDA to include in their budget.
No clinics in Farmishiu, Kaudi- Hona, Boima, Ibbi, Wugulsa, Hurumda, Kaudi-Fulani, Dahai, Gurum, Ndinga and Sabon-Garin Garfite Due to • The community did not request the establishment of clinics in the affected communities.	The community should request the NGOs and philanthropists for the establishment of clinics in the affected communities.	WDC/VDC should lobby the NGOs and philanthropists to establish clinics in the affected communities.
• Ministry of Health/PHCDA did not build health facilities in these locations	Ministry of Health/PHCDA should establish health facilities in these locations.	The community through the WDC/VDC should lobby the Ministry of Health/PHCDA for the establishment of healthcare centres in these locations.

EDUCATION



One of our major problems in the education sector is the issue of insufficient secondary schools in Wugulsa, Sabon-Gari, Bokki, Kauti-Hona, Bebe, Boima, Mijiwana, and Mayo-Zamba in Tawa ward. This is due to the inability of the community to identify and articulate their needs for schools. To overcome this problem, our community members and traditional leaders through WPSC should form/strengthen SBMC where they do not exist and for where they exist, they should identify and articulate the needs for secondary schools in affected communities

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of secondary schools in Wugulsa, Sabon-Gari, Garfite Bokki, Kaudi-Hona, Bebe, Boima, Mijiwana, and Mayo-Zamba Due to The inability of the community to identify and articulate their needs for schools	The Community members should identify and articulate their needs for more secondary schools in the affected communities to the Adamawa State Universal Basic Education (ADSUBEB) and PPSMB	The community and traditional leaders through WPSC should form/strengthen School Business Management Committee (SBMC) where they do not exist and for where they exist, they should identify and articulate the need for secondary schools in affected communities.
Lack of concern for the establishment of schools by the elites in Tawa ward	The elites in the community should demonstrate more concern for the establishment of more schools in the ward	- The community through the WPSC should promote yearly cultural festivals as a platform for community building or development. - Community leaders should organise events to attract the elites home to participate in the reunion activities.
Issue of land tenure for the location of the schools.	- Concerned community members should consult their village, district heads, and emirate councils to secure land for the school project. - Village District Heads, Emirate Councils, Ministry of Land and Survey should provide lands for the construction of schools in affected communities	The community through the WPSC and SBMC should lobby the Ministry of Land and Survey, the Gombi LGA Chairperson, the District Head and the Emirate Council to secure land for the school project
Lack of private investors in the educational sector in the affected communities	Traditional leaders and concerned community members should make the effort to attract private investors to the educational sector in affected communities.	- Traditional leaders, WPSC, SBMC should join hands and determine ways of attracting private school investors to affected communities. - The traditional leadership, Gombi Local Government Authority should also provide lands and other incentives to private school operators to attract them to the affected communities.

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient teaching materials in all schools in Tawa ward Due to Non-supply of teaching aids and materials by the government.	The Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) should channel the complaint to the Ministry of Education, ADSUBEB and Education Resource Centre to supply adequate teaching aids and materials for schools.	- The community through the WPSC should lobby the Educational Resource Centre, for the supply of teaching aids and materials to the schools in Tawa ward. - The school authority should write and notify ADSUBEB and other relevant education authorities at the local level (LEA) to supply teaching aids to affected schools. - Timely request for the necessary teaching materials/aids by the school authorities
Lack of improvisation of the locally available teaching materials by teachers.	Teachers should be innovative and creative in their approach to delivering a lesson to students.	Teachers should be creative and make use of their locally available materials for teaching illustration to achieve the objectives of their lessons.
Lack of comprehensive content development in the school syllabus/curriculum	The Federal Ministry of Education, Education Resource Center should fill the gaps in the content of the school curriculum/syllabus.	The community through the WPSC should lobby to LEA, and then write to the state Ministry of Education who in turn, writes to the Federal Ministry of Education to address the issue.
Dilapidated primary schools in Mayo-Zamba, Dahai, Farmishu and Kangurugum Due to Low-quality materials used in the construction of schools in the affected community.	- The UBEB and ADSUBEB should ensure proper supervision/monitoring during the construction of schools. - The contractors should use quality materials for school constructions	- The community through WPSC and SBMC should supervise/monitor every school-related project in the ward. - SMBC/community leaders should pay more attention to the quality of materials used for school construction.
Insufficient trees in the premises of the affected schools.	The community should plant more trees on affected school premises	- SMBC/ PTA and school management should sensitise on planting more trees in schools. - Ministry of Environment, NGOs such as Environmental Care Foundation should sensitise community members/school management on the benefits of tree planting.

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient chairs and desks in the schools in Tawa ward Due to Carelessness by the teachers, students, and community members	- ADSUBEB should supply adequate desks and materials for schools. - The teachers should take good care of the chairs and desks for their respective classes	- The community through the WPSC should lobby the ADUBEB and SUBEB for additional desks in the ward. - The teachers should ensure proper care of school properties in their classes.
Lack of funds to repair damaged school chairs	The community through the WSPC should lobby the Ministry of Education, ASUBEB to provide funds to repair damaged seats.	- The community member through the WPSC/SBMC should lobby ADSUBEB for funds to repair damaged school seats. - The Local Government Council should increase the budget allocations to the education sector.
Poor cooperation among pupil's parents and the teachers	The parents should give maximum cooperation to the school teachers	SBMC should strengthen the Parents Teachers Association (PTA) for maximum cooperation to ensure support towards education-related actions.
Unqualified teachers in both primary and secondary schools in Tawa ward Due to Partiality during recruitment of teachers.	The Ministry of Education/ADSUBEB should ensure impartiality during the recruitment of teachers in the ward	The Community through the WPSC should notify the Ministry of Education/ ASUBEB of suspected cases of impartiality during teacher's recruitment
Insufficient training of the teachers	Ministry of Education should ensure quality training of teachers by ADSBEB, UBE for teachers.	The community through WPSC/SBMC should lobby NGOs such as UNICEF, GIZ, IRC, /Ministry, ADSUBEB, and UBE to organise vigorous workshops/seminars for teachers in the ward.

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of funds to further education to a tertiary institution in Tawa ward Due to High level of poverty in Tawa ward	The Poverty Alleviation and Wealth Creation Agency (PAWECA) should provide income-generating activities to the affected communities to enable them to send their children to secondary schools.	The community through the WPSC should lobby NGOs and the government through PAWECA to establish skills acquisition centres by Sustainable Development Goal (SDG)
Lack of access to scholarship from Adamawa State Scholarship Board	Adamawa State Scholarship Board should provide scholarship opportunities to students from the ward.	The community through the WPSC should lobby Adamawa State Scholarship Trust Fund through the ward Councillor and LGA Chairperson to provide scholarships support to students from the ward.
Community members lack support/scholarship from the Ministry of Education/Adamawa State Scholarship Trust Fund.	- Philanthropists and NGOs should provide education support in the form of scholarships to the applicable community members. - Community members should lobby and seek assistance from Adamawa State Scholarship Trust Fund.	- The community through the WPSC/SBMC should lobby the Ministry of Education and philanthropists to provide financial and material support in educational matters. - The community through the WPSC should lobby Adamawa State Scholarship Trust Fund through the ward Councillor and LGA Chairperson to provide scholarship support to students from the ward.

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient qualified teachers in Tawa ward Due to Unemployment of trained indigenous teachers from the ward	The UBE, ASUBEB and Ministry of Education should employ trained indigenous teachers.	The Community through SBMC/WPSC should lobby for the employment of trained indigenous teachers by LEA, ADSUBEB, UBE and MoE.
Unattractive working environment/condition for teachers	The Ministry of education should improve working conditions and environment for teachers by providing incentives to teachers in the rural communities	- The community through the WPSC and traditional leaders should lobby for incentives for rural teachers from the MoE - The PTA/SBMC should make recommendations for the permanent employment of the volunteering teachers by the Ministry of Education.
Lack of Teachers staff quarters in Tawa Ward	Ministry of Housing should provide teachers with staff quarters in schools located in Tawa ward.	- The PTA/SBMC should mobilise the trained unemployed indigenous teachers as volunteers in their schools. - The community through the WPSC, SBMC, should lobby the LGA Chairperson through the Councillor to provide basic amenities such as water, electricity, hygiene facilities to affected schools. - Community members through WPSC /ADSUBEB should lobby the Ministry of Works and Housing to build teacher's staff quarters in the schools in Tawa ward.
Cultural differences between indigenes and non-indigenes	- Community leaders should create/promote cultural respect and mutual understanding among the diverse - Traditional leaders should call the representative of indigenes and non-indigenes for a dialogue	- Community leaders should promote cultural dialogue to build understanding between the PTA, SBMC and the community leaders in the ward. - The community through the WPSC, Councillor and traditional leaders should call the representative of indigenes and non-indigenes for a dialogue.

PROBLEMS (EDUCATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient primary school classrooms in Kangurumgun, Bokki, Sanbon gari and Ndinga, Farmashiu and Dahai Due to: Community people do not report the matters of insufficient classrooms to the Ministry of Education/ADSUBEB/NGOs and Philanthropists	The community should report issues of insufficient classrooms to the Ministry of Education/ADSUBEB/NGOs and Philanthropists	- The community through the WPSC should organise fundraising to build more classrooms in the affected schools. - The community through WPSC should lobby the LG chairperson through the Councillor to the Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board (ADSUBEB)/Ministry for Education/NGOs or Philanthropists to build more classrooms in the affected schools.
The community people do not have a mouthpiece (good representatives) to communicate their needs to the government	The masses should select good representatives from their communities to speak for them in relevant spaces that will bring about development to the affected communities.	Community people should vote for people with integrity during elections to represent their community in relevant spaces.

SECURITY



Inadequate security is one of our major problems within the security sector in Tawa ward which is due to insufficient soldiers/police officers deployed to Tawa ward. To solve this problem, the D.P.O Gombi local government, Commissioner of Police, Tawa vigilantes' commander should organise patrol teams to improve the security situation in our ward. To overcome this problem our community leaders and WPSC should lobby the D.P.O Gombi division and the Commissioner of Police to deploy more security personnel to Tawa ward.

PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
High rate of insecurity in Tawa ward Due to No soldiers/ police were deployed to Tawa ward.	- Army commander, DPO Gombi local government and Commissioner of police should deploy soldiers and police to the ward. - DPO Gombi local government, Commissioner of police, Tawa vigilantes' commander should organise patrol teams to improve the security situation in our ward.	- Community leaders and WPSC should lobby the army commander, DPO Gombi division and Commissioner of police to deploy more security personnel to Tawa ward. - Community, political leaders and WPSC should lobby DPO Gombi local government, Commissioner of police, Tawa vigilantes' commander to organise a patrol
Lack of police station/outpost in Tawa ward	DPO Gombi local government, Commissioner of police should provide police outposts to bombard criminals in the ward	Community, political leaders and WPSC should lobby DPO Gombi local government, Commissioner of police to provide police and soldier's outpost to the ward
Rampart cases of farmer/headers clashes in Tawa ward Due to Insufficient farmland	Proper land demarcation with spelt out boundaries by the Ministry of Land and Survey will ease this problem.	The community through the WPSC, traditional and religious leaders should lobby the Chairperson through the Councillor for Ministry of Land and Survey to demarcate lands and specify boundaries.
Insufficient grazing areas due to mechanise system of farming practised in the affected communities	Ministry of Survey and Agriculture should specify routes for the cattle.	- Traditional leaders should hold a dialogue with herders to practice intensive farming systems or cattle ranching. - Ministry of Survey and Agriculture should allocate grazing areas where there is none.
Encroachment of cattle routes by farmers	Farmers should deceit from encroaching into demarcated cattle routes	The community through the WPSC/traditional and religious leaders should sensitise and preach on the dangers of cattle routes encroachment
Underaged herders	MacBan/Kautal Hore should discourage underage grazing.	The community through the WPSC/traditional and herders' leaders should dialogue and sensitise community members to deceit from sending underage for grazing in the affected communities.

PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
High rate of kidnapping in Tawa ward. Due to Envy and laziness among community members	- The community should shun envy and laziness and engage in productive livelihood ventures. - Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development and PAWECA should introduce skills acquisition and learning opportunities to the affected communities.	- The community through the WPSC should lobby for skills acquisition centres from the Ministry of Entrepreneurship/PAWECA and NGOs. - Religious/traditional leaders should encourage/sensitise the communities on petty trading and self-reliance. - Religious/traditional leaders should preach against laziness and envy. They should encourage their members to become productive.
Unemployment of community members.	PAWECA to provide skills acquisition, livelihood opportunities and jobs to the unemployed community members	The community through the WPSC/traditional leaders should lobby LG Chairperson through Councillor for more creation of jobs from the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development and private sectors. Philanthropists and wealthy people should assist the youths with start-up capital.
No police station in Tawa ward. Due to: The community did not request the provision of a police station in Tawa ward	The community should request from the Chief Security officer of the LGA the provision of a police station in Tawa ward.	The community through the WPSC should lobby the Chief Security Officer of the LGA to establish a police station in Tawa ward.
High rate of theft in Muchalla, Ibbi and Mijiwana, Bebe and Ndinga Due to: Laziness among youths in the ward	- Youths should engage themselves in a trade in the ward. - PAWECA to provide skills acquisition, livelihood opportunities and jobs to the youths	- The community through the WPSC should lobby for skills acquisition centres from the Local Government Service Commission, PAWECA and NGOs to engage the youths in gainful employment. - Religious/traditional leaders should sensitise the community on self-reliance
Unemployment among community members in the ward.	Ministry of Youth and Development in collaboration with the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development should create skilled and semi-skilled jobs for community members in the ward.	- The community through the WPSC should lobby local and state Ministry of Youth and Development in collaboration with the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development to establish skills acquisition centres in the ward - Parents should also sensitise youths on the effects of idleness and engage them in life skills activities

PROBLEMS (SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient equipment for local security in Tawa ward Due to: Local securities did not request equipment in Tawa ward.	Local securities should request more security equipment from the LG chairperson in Tawa ward.	The community through the WPSC/vigilantes should lobby the LG Chairperson for more security equipment in Tawa ward
Local securities lack funds to purchase security equipment in Tawa ward.	Local securities should request funds from the LG Chairperson to purchase security equipment in Tawa ward.	The community through the WPSC/vigilantes should lobby the LG Chairperson for funds to purchase security equipment in Tawa ward

AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY SECTOR



One of our major problems in the agricultural sector is insufficient farm tools such as sprayers, seeds, and fertilizers, due to their high cost. To solve this problem, Adamawa State Mechanisation Authority (ASMA) should subsidise the price of farm tools. To ensure this happens, community members, WPSC should lobby the Adamawa State mechanisation Authority to supply adequate subsidized farm tools to the affected communities.

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient farm inputs such as sprayers, seeds, and fertilizers in Tawa ward. Due to Farm inputs are too expensive in the affected communities	- Ministry of Agriculture/AADP should subsidise the price of farm inputs. - Farmers should use manure when they cannot afford artificial fertilizer.	- Community members through the WPSC should lobby MOA and AADP to procure and subsidise farm inputs to farmers in the affected communities. - Farmers should use manure when they cannot afford artificial fertilizer.
Lack of funds to buy farm inputs.	The Ministry of Agriculture should support with loan facilities from BOA and other financial institutions.	The community through WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture, BOA and other financial institutions to provide loans for farmers in the affected communities
Support from the Ministry of Agriculture does not reach the targeted farmers in the rural communities.	- Ministry of Agriculture should ensure that its Farmer's support programme reaches the targeted farmers in the rural communities. - The Ministry of Agriculture when providing support to farmers should use the NGOs and WPSC to distribute farm tools - Ministry of Commerce and Industry, NGOs/ Donors should provide other income-generating activities for the farmers.	- The Community members through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture to ensure that its Farmer's support programme reaches the targeted farmers in the rural communities. - The community of people through WPSC should lobby the banks, NGOs, philanthropists to provide other Income-generating activities for the farmers.
Lack of improved variety of seeds in the ward	- Ministry of Agriculture, Agricultural Development Program should provide an improved variety of seeds to farmers in the ward. - The Ministry of Agriculture when providing support to farmers should use the NGOs and WPSC to distribute farm tools	The community through WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture to provide an improved variety of seeds to the community-based farmers.

PROBLEMS (AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Lack of herder's route in Tawa ward. Due to - The greediness of farmers and herders in the ward - Small farmlands are available for farming in the communities. - There is no proper demarcation of land by owners in the affected communities	Farmers and herders should shun greed and cooperate in the ward. - Farmers should utilise the small farmlands by planting an improved variety of seeds. - Farmers should embrace a mixed cropping system of farming. Ministry of Land and Survey, Ministry of Housing and Urban Development should conduct proper land demarcation for private, business and government use.	The Community through the WPSC, traditional and religious leaders should organise a dialogue between farmers and herders in the communities on the need to improve cooperation and communication among both parties in the ward The community people through WPSC/farmers association should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture to support farmers with improved seedlings. The community through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Land and Survey, Ministry of Housing and Urban Development, Adamawa State Urban Planning & Development Authority to demarcate the lands and spell out boundaries.
Food insecurity in Tawa ward. Due to - The community people lack knowledge of how to utilise farm produce. - Farm tools are expensive - Poverty	Local Government Agric Department should sensitise more extension workers on how to utilise farm produce and storage facilities AAMA to provide farm tools at a subsidised rate Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development, NGOs/ Donors should provide income-generating activities/ employment	The community through the WPSC, traditional and religious leaders, LG agriculture extension workers should educate farmers on proper utilisation of farm produce and proper storage facilities in the affected communities The community through the WPSC and ward Councillor should lobby the Ministry of Agriculture and Adamawa State Bureau of Statistics (ABS) to regulate prices of farm tools. The community through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development to establish skills acquisition centres in the ward.

ECONOMY



Lack of employment is one of the economic problems in Tawa ward. This is attributed to the high rate of illiteracy in the ward. To solve this problem, PTA, traditional and religious leaders should ensure that their wards acquire relevant education. To ensure that this happens, the community members/PTA, traditional and religious leaders should lobby LG Chairperson through Councillor for the creation of employment opportunities in the ward

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Inadequate employment in Tawa ward. Due to • Illiteracy in the ward • Lack of good representatives (from the ward) in the government	• PTA, traditional and religious leaders should ensure that their wards acquire relevant educational qualifications.	• The community through the WPSC/PTA, traditional and religious leaders should lobby LG Chairperson through the Councillor for the creation of employment opportunities in the ward
	• Traditional and religious leaders should ensure we have a good representative in the ward. • Community members should elect/vote for representatives based on merits	• Community members should vote/elect representatives based on merits. • NGOs/WPSC should sensitise community members on the importance of participating in political decision-making processes through elections.
Lack of skills acquisition centres in Tawa ward. Due to • People do not value trades or teaching occupations. • Lack of support from the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development. • Lack of patriotism among citizens	• Community members should be educated on the importance of learning a trade. • Community members should appreciate that there is dignity in labour and not look down on certain occupations.	• Parents and religious leaders should enlighten and sensitize the masses on the importance of learning a trade and self-reliance. • NGOs should sensitise community members to appreciate that there is dignity in labour and not look down on certain occupations.
	Ministry of Local Government Affairs/ Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development and NGOs should establish skills acquisition centres in the ward	The community through the WPSC, religious/traditional leaders should lobby the Ministry of Local Government Affairs/Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development and INGOs to intervene in economic activities.
	• Citizens should appreciate their community, state and country by imbibing the culture of patriotism. • Philanthropists/ wealthy citizens should help to establish skills acquisition centres.	• NGOs and community leaders should sensitise citizens on patriotism and civic responsibility by imbibing the culture of patriotism. • The community through the WPSC should lobby Philanthropists to demonstrate patriotism by investing in their community.

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
No marketplace in Juda, Dahai Gurum Mijiwana, Farmishiu, Kauti-Hona, Bebe, Ladiyiel, Bokki communities Due to Poor support from the government because of no market structures.	Traditional leaders should contact the Ministry of Commerce and Industry to establish market structures in the affected communities	The community of people through WPSC, trade union, traditional/religious leaders should lobby the LGA Chairperson/ Ministry of Commerce and Industry to build markets
Bad roads in and out of the ward.	Community members should liaise with the Ministry of Rural Infrastructure (RAMP) to construct good road networks in the affected communities	The community through the WPSC/Councillor should lobby the LGA Chairperson /Ministry of Rural Infrastructure (RAMP) to construct good road networks in the affected communities
Insecurity in the affected communities.	- The community should lobby the security vote department in Governor's office through the local government Chairman. - LGA Chairperson should improve security in the ward	- Community, traditional and religious leaders, WPSC and Councillor should lobby local government Chairman to deploy more security personnel. - Traditional leaders should engage vigilantes/ hunters
Poor and limited GSM service in Juda, Dahai Gurum Mijiwana, Farmishiu, Kauti-Hona, Bebe, Ladiyiel, Bokki Due to Lack of GSM mast in the affected community	The GSM service provider should provide mast to the affected area	The community through the WPSC/traditional leader should lobby the service providers to provide GSM mast in the affected communities.

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Poor road network in Tawa ward. Due to Poor maintenance culture for public infrastructures.	- Ministry of Works/ Ministry of Rural Infrastructure (RAMP) and Community Development should construct good road networks and ensure proper maintenance - Works Department from the local government should construct standard road networks and ensure its maintenance	- The community through the WPSC, Councillor and LG Chairperson should lobby the Ministry of Works for road construction and proper maintenance of existing roads. - The community through the WPSC and Councillor should lobby the LG Chairperson for the construction and maintenance of roads in the affected places.
	Erosion Ministry of Environment should construct drainage systems in the ward	- The community through WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Environment to construct drainage systems in the affected communities. - The community through WPSC should lobby the Chairperson through the Councillor to construct a drainage system in Tawa ward.
No electricity in Tawa ward. Due to Ministry of Rural Infrastructure Development and Yola Electricity Distribution Company did not extend electricity to the ward.	Ministry of Rural Infrastructure Development and YEDC should extend electricity to the ward.	The community through the WPSC and community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Rural Infrastructural and Community Development and YEDC through the LG Chairperson to extend electricity to the ward.
	Bad access road network in the affected communities Ministry of Works, RAMP should construct good access roads.	The community of to lobby the Ministry of works RAMP to construct good roads in and around Tawa ward.
	Insecurity DPO Gombi local government, Commissioner of police, Tawa vigilantes' commander should organise patrol teams to improve the security situation in our ward.	- Community leaders and WPSC should lobby the D.P.O Gombi division, Commissioner of police to deploy more security personnel to Tawa ward. - Community, political leaders and WPSC should lobby D.P.O Gombi local government, Commissioner of police, and Tawa vigilantes' commander to organise patrol teams to improve the security situation in our ward.

PROBLEMS (ECONOMY)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Inadequate shops in Mijiwana, Kauti-Hona Farmishiu, Wugulsa, Ladiyel, Mararaban Bokki and Bokki. Due to: The community did not request more shops in the affected communities.	Ministry of Commerce and Industry should build more shops in the affected communities	The community through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Commerce and Industry to build more shops in the affected communities
Community members did not build more shops in the affected communities.	Philanthropists to assist with funds to build more shops in the affected communities.	The community through the WPSC should lobby philanthropists in the ward to build more shops in the affected communities.
Lack of grinding machine in Ndinga, Hurumda, Mijiwana and Kaudi-Hona Due to: The community did not request it from the INGOs/NGOs in the affected communities	PAWECA, LGA Chairperson, Philanthropists/ INGOs/NGOs should provide grinding machines to the affected communities.	The community through the WPSC should lobby INGOs/ NGOs PAWECA/ LGA Chairperson/ Philanthropists to provide grinding machines to the affected communities.
High cost of grinding machine	The community should solicit support from the philanthropists to provide grinding machines in the affected communities	The community through the WPSC/traditional leaders should solicit support from the philanthropists to provide grinding machines in the affected communities

WATER AND SANITATION SECTOR



One of the most critical problems in the Water and Sanitation sector in Tawa ward is insufficient potable drinking water. This is due to insufficient boreholes in the ward. To resolve this problem, NGOs/Philanthropists/Ministry of Water Resources/Small Town Water Supply should drill more boreholes/wells in the affected communities in the ward. To fast track this process, our community members through WPSC should lobby for more boreholes/wells from the Ministry of Water Resources/Small Town Water Supply / NGOs and Philanthropists.

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Environmental pollution Tawa ward Due to Refuse is dumped indiscriminately.	Ministry of Environment/WASH committee, community leaders should provide a refuse dump site in the ward	- The community through the WPSC/environmental health workers should educate the masses on the importance of good hygiene practices. - The community through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Environment to allocate a refuse dump site and enforce punishment for lawbreakers. - Community members should obey the law and dispose of refuse correctly. - The community through the WPSC/ WASH committee should lobby donors, NGOs to provide
Open defecation practice	- Construction of latrines by the Ministry of Environment, Environmental Sanitation Agency, Rural Water Supply & Environmental Sanitation Agency, WASH committee and NGOs. - Community members should construct private toilets and latrines in their households	- Environmental health workers, WPSC, WASH committee alongside community leaders should educate the masses on the effects of open defecation. - The community through the WPSC should lobby Rural Water Supply & Environmental Sanitation Agency (RWESA), WASH committee /NGOs to construct public latrines for the community.
Animal dung deposited indiscriminately around the communities' e.g., Pigs. Cows	- Animal rearers should practice ranching. - Community members should be encouraged to practise good hygiene to keep their environment clean.	Environmental health workers, Rural Water Supply & Environmental Sanitation Agency (RWESA) alongside community leaders should educate the masses on the effects of animal dung and its effect on their health.

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Insufficient potable water in Tawa ward Due to Insufficient borehole.	Ministry of Water Resources/ Small Town Water Supply Agency/ NGOs/Philanthropists should drill more boreholes/wells in the affected ward	- The community through WPSC should lobby for more boreholes/wells from the Ministry of Water Resources/ Small Town Water Supply Agency and NGOs - Philanthropists should help drill boreholes in the community
Lack of geophysical survey before drilling of boreholes	Ministry of Water Resources, Small Towns Water Supply, should properly survey the area before drilling boreholes.	The community through the WPSC should lobby the NGOs/ Ministry of Water Resources, Small Town Water supply should properly survey proposed locations before drilling a borehole.
Lack of cooperation among the masses	Community members should unite themselves irrespective of religion or tribe to provide portable water.	Religious and traditional leaders should sensitise the community on the importance of peaceful co-existence and unity.
Dysfunctional boreholes in Mijiwana, Bebe, and GSS Muchalla Due to Low-quality equipment used in the construction.	Use of quality equipment by contractors to avoid undue damages to the boreholes	- The community through the WPSC/WASH committee/ community leaders should monitor water projects before and under construction. - The committee member through the WPSC should channel complaints to the Councillor and report them to the works department of the local government.
Poor maintenance of existing boreholes	The community should adopt proper maintenance culture to avoid neglect of dysfunctional public infrastructure.	The community through WPSC, Wash committee, religious and Traditional leaders should sensitize on the importance of maintenance.
Overcrowding/overuse of existing boreholes	The community through WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Water/NGOs to drill more boreholes.	The community through WPSC/WASH committee, community/ traditional leaders should lobby for more boreholes and wells from the Ministry of Water Resources and NGOs.

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
No boreholes in Farmishiu, Mayo-zamba. Due to - The community did not request for the boreholes - Nonchalance by the elected leaders/ representatives	The community should request the Ministry of Water Resources, Small Town Water Supply Agency to drill boreholes in the affected areas. The community should elect committed and accountable leaders to represent them in public affairs.	- The community through WPSC/WASH committee should lobby the LG Chairperson through Councillor to the Ministry of Water Resources, Small Town Water supply to drill boreholes. - The community should tax themselves and drill boreholes. - The community should elect accountable and committed representatives at the local, state and, federal levels during the election. - Religious leaders/ traditional leaders should remind the representatives to fulfil their promises.
Lack of dustbin or refuse collection centre in Tawa ward Due to: - No space allocated by the Ministry of Environment, Environmental Sanitation Agency - Lack of proper hygiene knowledge in Tawa ward - No penalties for uncontrolled refuse dumping in the ward	Ministry of Environment, Environmental Sanitation Agency, traditional leaders should provide refuse dumping sites in Tawa ward Ministry of Environment, WASH committee, Environmental Sanitation Agency and NGOs should educate the communities on proper hygiene practices in Tawa ward Local authorities should enforce laws and impose punishments for uncontrolled refuse dumping in the ward.	- The community through the WPSC should lobby the Environmental Sanitation Agency to allocate a refuse dump site in Tawa ward - The community through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Environment, RWESA and NGOs to provide sewage disposal in Tawa ward - The community through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Environment, Environmental Sanitation Agency and NGOs to sensitise the community on proper hygiene practices in Tawa ward - The community through the WPSC should lobby the traditional leaders and local authorities to enforce laws and impose punishments on proper refuse dumping defaulters in the ward

PROBLEMS (WATER AND SANITATION)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
No drainage system in Tawa ward Due to: The community did not request for construction of drainages in the ward	WPSC should request for construction of drainages by the Ministry of Works/ works department.	The community through the WPSC to lobby the ministry of works/works department of the LGA for the construction drainages in the ward.
	Proper town planning by the Ministry of Land and Survey/ Urban Planning Development Authority	The community through the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Land and Survey and Urban Planning Development Authority to conduct proper town planning in the ward.

SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR



In Tawa ward, we are experiencing a high rate of divorce, which is attributed to poor morals by married couples. We are calling on the Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development to counsel married couples to exercise patience with each other to overcome this problem. To assist with resolving this problem, the WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Reconstruction, Rehabilitation, Reintegration and Humanitarian Services to advice and counsel couples to be patient with each other and discourse their problems in peace and mutual consent.

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
High rate of divorce in Tawa ward. Due to Impatience by couples in the ward	- Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development should counsel married couples to exercise patience with each other. - Couples should learn to be patient with each other	- Parents, WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development to advice and counsel couples to be patient with each other and discourse their problems in peace and mutual consent. - Couples should learn how to manage their anger and tolerate each other in their relationships. - Parents and religious leaders should preach about the benefits of a happy marriage.
Bad morals by couples in the ward	Married people should exhibit a good moral attitude and value for their spouses in other to live in peaceful matrimony.	- Parents, WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development to advice and counsel couples to be patient with each other and discourse their problems in peace and mutual consent. - Couples should learn how to manage their anger and tolerate each other in their relationships. - Parents and religious leaders should preach about the benefits of a happy marriage.
Influence of illicit and drug/alcohol addiction.	NDLEA, NOA and parents', Ministry of Reconstruction, Rehabilitation, Reintegration and Humanitarian Services should sensitise people on the effects of addiction to alcohol and illicit drugs.	The community through the WPSC and community leaders should lobby NDLEA, Ministry of Reconstruction, Rehabilitation, Reintegration and Humanitarian Services to sensitise people on the effects of addiction to alcoholic and illicit drugs
Problems arising from husbands wanting to add another wife (Polygamy) amongst the Muslim community members.	Concerned community members should understand that polygamy is a cultural and Islamic practice, not a problem that should cause separation of marriage.	Imams and parent should sensitise their followers and children on the practice of polygamy, which is a cultural and Islamic practice that should not cause divorce.

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Orphans face discrimination in Tawa ward. Due to Loss of parents.	- The local government welfare department and Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development should take good care of orphans in Tawa ward. - Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development should establish an orphanage in the ward.	- Community leaders and WPSC should lobby the local government welfare department and Ministry of Women and Social Development to take good care of orphans in Tawa ward - Community leaders and WPSC should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development to establish an orphanage in the ward
Selfishness and greediness from others (lack of care for orphans) in the ward.	Ministry of Women and Social Development, LG welfare department and NGOs should organise sensitisation in Tawa ward on how to show love and care to orphans and discourage selfishness and greediness against orphans.	The community through the WPSC, community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Women and Social Development, LG welfare department and NGOs to organise sensitisation in Tawa ward on how to show love and care to orphans and discourage selfishness and greediness against orphans.
Drug abuse among youths in Tawa ward Due to Availability of illicit drugs in the ward.	NDLEA, NOA, police and NAFDAC should monitor where illicit drugs are being sold and prosecute offenders	- The community through the WPSC, community and political leaders should lobby NDLEA, NOA, police and NAFDAC to monitor where illicit drugs are being sold and punishment be imposed on any person found selling illicit drugs. - The community members should monitor and report drug offenders to law enforcement agencies.
Idleness by community members	Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development, PAWECA and Ministry of Education should establish vocational training centres and skills acquisition centres for job creation in the ward.	The community through the WPSC, community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development, PAWECA and Ministry of Education to establish vocational training centres and skills acquisition centres for job creation in the ward.
Lack of good moral values.	Parents to ensure that good moral values are inculcated in their offsprings	Community leaders, WPSC should ensure that community members inculcate good moral values.
Trauma	Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development and NGOs should organise psychosocial support programmes that will help overcome trauma for those affected.	Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development and NGOs should organise psychosocial support programmes that will help overcome trauma.

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
There is incidence of starvation in Mayo-zamba Due to Fathers neglecting their families.	Community leaders should advise male parents not to neglect their family responsibility and should provide and take care of their families	Community leaders should advise male parents not to neglect their family responsibility and should provide and take care of their families
Parents are unemployed	Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Ministry of Education should establish vocational training centres and skills acquisition centres to create job opportunities for both men and women.	- The community through the WPSC and community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Entrepreneurship Development and Ministry of Education to establish vocational training centres and skills acquisition centres to create job opportunities for both men and women. - WPSC and community leaders should lobby NGOs and development agencies to provide poverty alleviation strategies
Drug abuse, alcoholism	- NDLEA, NOA and police securities should patrol the drug-selling area and prevent people from falling into drug and alcohol addiction. - Parents and youths should stop alcoholism, drug abuse.	- Community leaders and WPSC should lobby NDLEA, NOA and police securities to patrol drug selling areas and prevent people from falling into drug and alcohol addiction - The community of people through WPSC, religious leaders should sensitise the community on the effects of drug abuse.
Early marriage in Tawa ward Due to Fear of unwanted pregnancy	- Parents should instil good morals in children to avoid pregnancy among their unwed teenagers. - Parents should desist from forcing unwed pregnant teenage girls to marry against their will.	- Parents, religious, traditional leaders and elder's forum should train and instil good morals in their children to avoid unwanted early pregnancy. - Community leaders, WPSC and NGOs should sensitise community members on the dangers of forced marriage of unwed teenage girls
Cultural and Religious practices	Community leaders and the Ministry of Women Affairs should encourage parents to educate female youths and discourage the culture and religion of early marriage	Community leaders and the Ministry of Women Affairs should encourage parents to educate female youths and discourage the culture and religion of early marriage.
Fear of involving in debauchery	Parents should ensure and monitor their youths do not involve in debauchery.	Parents and religious should advise youths not to involve in debauchery.

PROBLEMS (SOCIAL PROTECTION SECTOR)	SOLUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
High rate of children with an unwanted pregnancy in Tawa ward. Due to High rate of Illiteracy	Parents and NGOs should educate their females on the effects of unwanted pregnancies	Parents, NGOs, and community leaders should sensitise their females on how to prevent unwanted pregnancies
Sending children to hawk in the affected communities	Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development should create sensitisation awareness through media houses, workshop centres against sending children to hawk.	The community through the WPSC and community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development to discourage parents from sending their children to hawk rather than to school.
Women left with the responsibilities of catering for the household	Community leaders should advise male parents to carry out their responsibilities as fathers and provide for their family needs.	Community leaders should advise male parents to assume their responsibility as fathers and provide for their family needs.
High rate of rape in Boima community Due to Drug abuse/ alcoholism in the affected community	Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development to create awareness through media houses, workshop centres against drug abuse and alcoholism in the affected communities	The community through the WPSC and community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development then NDLEA to create awareness through media houses, workshop centres against drug abuse and alcoholism in the affected communities
Male parent not taking up their responsibilities as fathers	The community members and LGA social welfare unit should create sensitisation awareness through media houses, and workshops	- The community through the WPSC and community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Women Affairs and Social Development, religious/traditional leaders, and NGOs to sensitise the community members through media houses, on their roles and responsibilities as parents - Religious leaders should preach the importance of attending marriage seminars
High rate of illiteracy in the affected community	Local Government Education Department, Ministry of Education should encourage community members to enrol in schools.	The community through the WPSC and the community leaders should lobby the Ministry of Education to embark on school enrolment programmes for the community members.



THIS IS HOW WE MONITOR

The Ward Project Supervisory Committee was formed during the Tawa ward CDP session. The selection was based on gender, socio-ethnic groups and villages. Participants were grouped according to their villages. They were tasked to discuss and select from among themselves, their respective representatives for the follow-up committee. The selected community members were inaugurated in the plenary. The selected representatives would work voluntarily for the development of Tawa ward as there are no salaries or stipends attached to their roles and responsibilities. This committee composition contains at least 45% women, which is a fair representation of all stakeholders. The selection also considered equity, effectiveness, efficiency, legitimacy, and sustainability.

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD PROJECT SUPERVISORY COMMITTEE

S/N	NAME	SEX	VILLAGE	POSITION	PHONE NO.
1	EZEKIEL ABBAS	M	SABON KAURA	PRESIDENT	08122948192
2	KEZIYA ALI	F	WUGULSA	VICE PRESIDENT	07088762634
3	MUSA MANTY	M	BEBE	SECRETARY	09127928248
4	SHATU JAMES	F	M A R R A B A N BOKKI	FINANCIAL SECRETARY	09020275832
5	OMEGA SIMON	F	IBBI-TAWA	TREASURER	09041191619
6	RHODA AYUBA	F	JUDA	AUDITOR L	08087177398
7	YAKUBU MAGAJI	M	DAHAI	AUDITOR LL	8022353520
8	MUSTAPHA ABDULLAHI	M	BOKKI-TAWA	PRO L	07031544196
9	MARRY HABILA	F	JUDA	PRO II	09026761579
10	ABUBAKAR KABIRU	M	KAUDI-FULANI	PRO LLL	07087745037
11	LADABI MBANYI	M	HURUMDA	MEMBER	08087367346
12	ILIYA BELLO	M	S/ GARI GARFETE	MEMBER	09033214618
13	MUSTAPHA BELLO	M	BIJ-BIJI	MEMBER	08126311976
14	AMANA DANLADI	F	GURUM	MEMBER	09027150085
15	CHRISTIANA CHRISTOPHER	F	DAHAI	MEMBER	08088688607
16	NA'AMAN MUSA	M	FARMISHIU	MEMBER	09074498084
17	FLORENCE SIMON	F	MUCHALLA	MEMBER	08089078243

18	RUTH SA'ADU	F	KAUDI-HONA	MEMBER	09046285154
19	DANBABA SAIDU	F	GARFETE	MEMBER	08165678583
20	IBRAHIM MUSA	M	S/GARI- GARFETE	MEMBER	08165321841
21	SAHIBU H. BUBA	M	IBBI	MEMBER	08185270272
21	ADAMU UMAR	M	MUCHALLA	MEMBER	07018840918
22	JUMMAI ISHAYAKU	F	KWANAN -YAJI	MEMBER	09023406203
23	SAFIYA ISMAILA	M	BOIMA	MEMBER	07089958317
24	ZAKARYA DOGO	M	DINGAIHURUMDA	MEMBER	08114858812
25	RHODA PHILIMON	F	JUDA	MEMBER	07012766013
26	KALMA DIMAS	F	MAYO-ZAMBA	MEMBER	09028116124



A CROSS SECTION OF PARTICIPANTS GETTING TO KNOW EACH OTHER IN STREAM B

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APPENDIX

